

Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

FATUS

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH OPEC AND OTHER MAJOR
OIL EXPORTERS

JAPAN'S MARKET DEMAND AND COMPETITION IN 1975

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH CHINA IN 1975

SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

QUANTITY OF COMMODITIES EXPORTED UNDER AND OUTSIDE
SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, FISCAL
FISCAL 1955-75

EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS, JULY-JANUARY

IMPORT HIGHLIGHTS, JULY-JANUARY

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

TRI-AGENCY READING ROOM
1 MAR 1976
1500 12th St. N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20004

CONTENTS

Special in this issue:	Page
U.S. Agricultural Trade with OPEC and Other Major Oil Exporters	5
Japan's Market Demand and Competition in 1975	26
U.S. Agricultural Trade with China in 1975	35
The 1975 Foreign Trade Price Situation	40
Quantity of Commodities Exported Under and Outside Specified Government-Financed Programs, Fiscal 1955-75	46
Export Highlights, July-January	49
Import Highlights, July-January	84
U.S. agricultural trade data for July-January:	
U.S. exports: Quantity and value by commodity	60
U.S. imports: Quantity and value by commodity	93
U.S. exports and imports: Value by country	98
Quantity indexes, by commodity group, July-January:	
Exports	100
Imports	101
Explanatory note	102

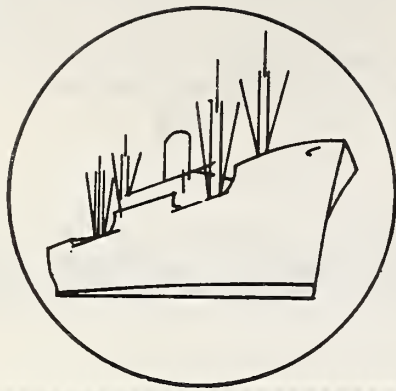
Principal Coordinators:

Robert L. Tontz
Thomas A. Warden
Dewain H. Rahe

Statistics Program Area
Foreign Demand and Competition Division
Economic Research Service

Washington, D.C. 20250

March 1976



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Agricultural Trade With OPEC and Other Major Oil Exporters (see p. 5). U.S. agricultural exports to the 25 nations comprising the world's major oil exporters totaled \$2.8 billion in fiscal 1975--over four and one-half times the value of U.S. agricultural exports to these countries just 4 years ago. Despite this significant gain in farm exports, major increases in nonagricultural imports, principally higher priced oil, from the 13-nation Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) caused a major deterioration in the U.S. trade balance with the oil exporters. In fiscal 1975 the U.S. trade balance with the oil exporters excluding Canada was a negative \$6.7 billion compared with a positive trade balance of \$836 million in fiscal 1971.

* * * * *

Japan's Market Demand and Competition in 1975 (see p. 26). U.S. agricultural exports to Japan declined 9 percent in volume and 11 percent in value in 1975. Feed grains, soybeans, wheat, cotton, and tobacco together accounted for four-fifths of the total export value of \$3.1 billion.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Trade With China in 1975 (see p. 35). U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China (PRC) dropped 88 percent in 1975 to \$79.7 million. The decline was primarily the result of food harvests in China, balance-of-payments pressures, and depressed world markets for Chinese cotton textile exports. Cotton was the only significant U.S. agricultural export to the PRC during 1975 and is expected to again be the only substantial export item in 1976. Agricultural imports from the PRC continued to increase slowly during 1975, totaling \$28.2 million.

* * * * *

The 1975 Foreign Trade Price Situation (see p. 40). The more plentiful supplies of agricultural commodities, combined with weakened buying power in many importing countries, generally brought agricultural prices down in 1975. Nevertheless, the index of export unit values declined only 1 percent from the 1974 level because of the time lag between the date that prices are quoted and the date that these prices are actually reflected in export statistics. The index of import unit values was 3 percent higher than in 1974.

* * * * *

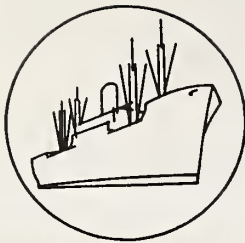
Quantity of Commodities Exported Under and Outside Specified Government-Financed Programs, Fiscal 1955-75 (see p. 46). The volume of agricultural products shipped under Government programs declined sharply from fiscal 1972-75, while the quantity of commercial exports increased. Strong foreign demand and scarce supplies contributed to higher commodity prices which reduced aid shipments in volume, but increased the export value of Government programs.

* * * * *

Agricultural Export Value Lower So Far This Season (see p. 49). At \$12.7 billion, U.S. farm product exports during July 1975 - January 1976 were down slightly from the \$13.1 billion recorded during comparable months of fiscal 1975. Volume was up significantly, however, to 63 million tons. Lower prices for soybeans, feed grains, wheat, and cotton accounted for the decline.

* * * * *

Agricultural Imports Down (see p. 84). Smaller sugar imports and sharply lower prices for both sugar and vegetable oils reduced the overall value of farm product purchases during the first 7 months of fiscal 1976. Most other commodities showed gains, however, in volume as well as value. Coffee, cocoa, and spices led the expansion in tropical product imports.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH OPEC AND OTHER MAJOR OIL EXPORTERS

by
Robert L. Tontz, Kent B. Smith, and Louise E. Stanton*

The Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) was created as a permanent organization in 1960. The goal of the OPEC members was to protect their foreign exchange earnings, which depended on oil revenues, from severe fluctuation or deterioration. The oil producing states agreed to limit supplies, if necessary, to protect their market position. Earlier attempts to limit production following World War II had failed, partly because of excessive supplies of oil and political disorganization and weakness of the producing states.

In the early 1970's, however, demand for oil increased rapidly as reserves outside OPEC declined. At the same time, political factors unified many of the important Arab oil producers, and thus OPEC was able to successfully limit oil production and raise oil prices. Furthermore, producer states were able to increase their actual share of oil revenues as their collective bargaining position with the oil companies and consumers improved.

The common goals and organizational flexibility of OPEC have enabled it to survive as a policy coordinating agency. 1/ Collective and central decisionmaking power has been loosely organized, which has helped the organization to accommodate the diverse interests and situations of new members without losing strength.

OPEC, as of 1975, had 13 fully participating members: Saudi Arabia, Iran, Kuwait, the United Arab Emirates (UAE), Qatar, Iraq, Libya, Algeria, Nigeria, Gabon, Indonesia, Venezuela, and Ecuador. Three other countries have applied for membership: Congo (Brazzaville), Syria, Trinidad-Tobago; while one former member, Bahrain, has withdrawn from full association. 2/ Besides the four preceding countries, other significant oil exporting countries which will be referred to as non-OPEC include: Canada, Oman, Brunei-Malaysia, Angola, Tunisia, Colombia, and, since very recently, Mexico and Zaire.

*Robert L. Tontz is Agricultural Economist and Program Leader, Statistics Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division (FDCD); Kent B. Smith is Economist, Statistics Program Area, FDCD; and Louise E. Stanton is Statistical Assistant, Statistics Program Area, FDCD.

1/ Zuhayr Mikdashi, The Community of Oil Exporting Countries (Ithaca, New York: Cornell Univ. Press, 1972), pp. 17-34 and Peter R. Odell, Oil and World Power (New York: Taplinger Publishing Co., 1975), p. 245.

2/ Significant possible future oil-exporters, other than those mentioned above, include Britain, Norway, Egypt, Peru, and the People's Republic of China.

The major oil exporting countries, OPEC and non-OPEC ^{3/}, totaling 25 nations, exhibit a pronounced geographical concentration. The countries of the Middle East, around the Persian Gulf and North Africa, are the greatest exporters. Indonesia, Nigeria, and Venezuela are the principal exceptions to this pattern. (fig. 1).

In 1975, OPEC members accounted for more than 65 percent of the world's crude oil exports. These nations' oil exports, as well as those of the non-OPEC group, go mainly to the developed countries. In 1974, the United States, Western Europe, and Japan accounted for over 67 percent of the world's oil imports. ^{4/} Oil exports have become increasingly important to the scattered lesser producers as well, since unprecedented increases in oil prices have spurred exploration and production in formerly uneconomic areas.

In 1972, the average price per barrel of crude oil was \$2.765. The price rose to \$6.502 in 1973, and again in 1974 to \$12.034. ^{5/} As oil producing nations increased both prices and relative shares of revenue, the rising income of these nations signaled the opening of an expanded market for many commodities, including U.S. agricultural products.

This article discusses the U.S. balance of trade with the oil producing countries, reviews the magnitude and trend of U.S. agricultural trade with those countries, and analyzes the implications of these developments for future agricultural trade.

Trade Balances

The United States has suffered a severe deterioration in its trade balance with OPEC in the past 4 years (table 1). The trade balance worsened in fiscal 1974 to reach a deficit of \$4.6 billion, followed by a further decline to \$8.3 billion in fiscal 1975 (fig. 2).

Unfavorable U.S. trade balances characterized the situation with each of the 13 members of OPEC except for Iran, Iraq, and Kuwait (table 2). Iran, Venezuela, and Iraq were the largest country markets among the OPEC members for U.S. farm and nonfarm commodities combined in fiscal 1975.

In contrast to the trade deficit with OPEC, the United States had a \$1.6 billion favorable trade balance with the non-OPEC oil exporters, excluding Canada, in fiscal 1975. As a result, the trade balance with the 25 oil exporting countries as a whole was a negative \$6.7 billion (table 1). The largest unfavorable trade balances with OPEC members were with Nigeria, Venezuela, Saudi Arabia, Indonesia, and Algeria. In the case of Indonesia, an agricultural, as well as total, trade deficit was registered.

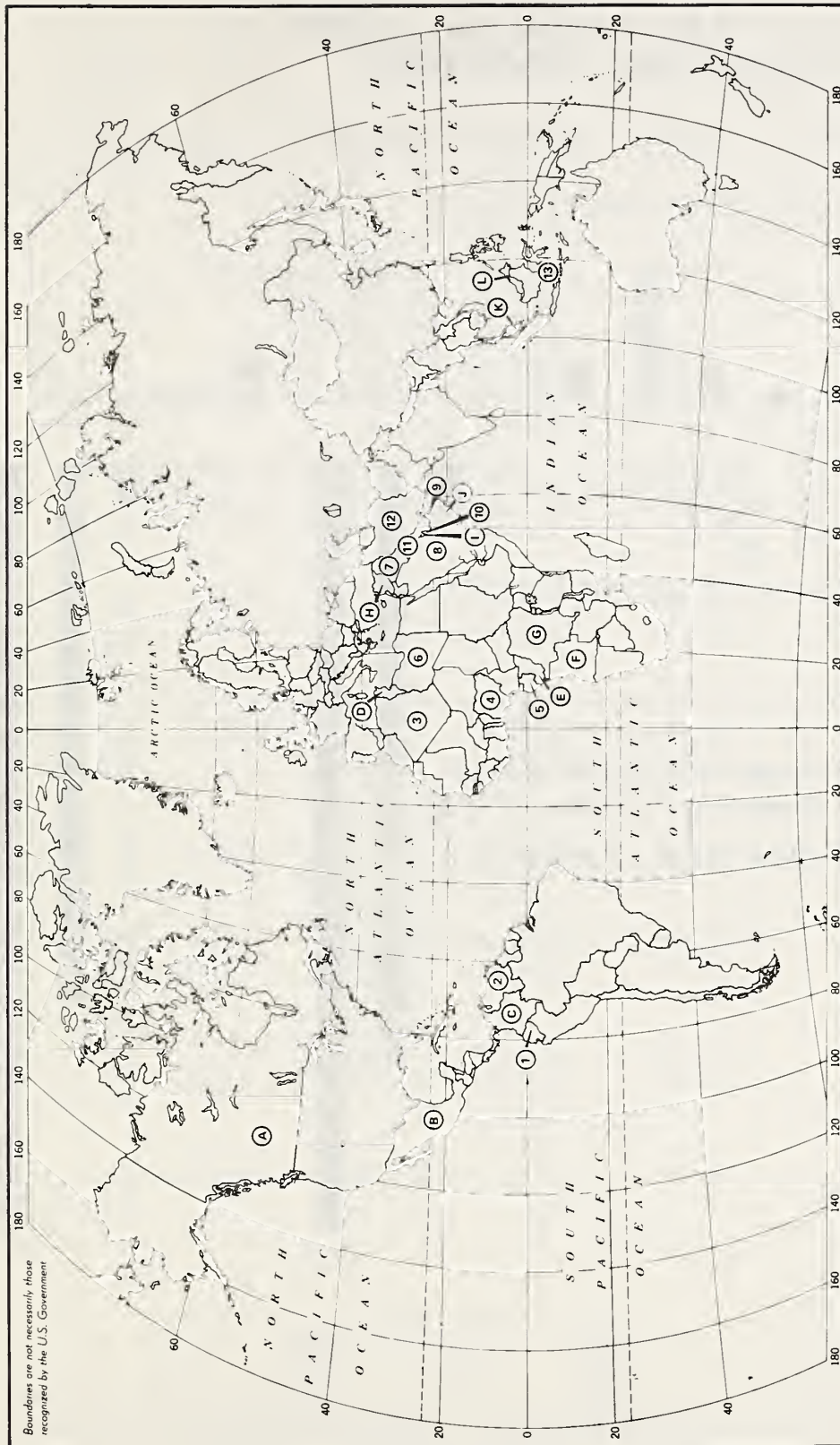
Rapidly rising oil prices were the principal causes of the unfavorable trade balances. Oil prices, as is apparent, have had a significant impact on the value of nonagricultural imports from OPEC, and thus on the total trade patterns of that region since many nations of OPEC remain almost entirely dependent upon oil revenues.

^{3/} Although a major oil exporter, the USSR is not included in this study. A large share of its oil exports go to Eastern Europe and include principally barter arrangements.

^{4/} U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Mineral Yearbook, preprint from the 1974 issue.

^{5/} Determined by averaging posted prices for crude oil from 14 significant exporters as reported in the International Petroleum Encyclopedia, 1974. The high 1974 prices of \$12.03 for the 14 significant exporters was 3 percent greater than Arab light crude oil f.o.b. Ras Tannura as shown in fig. 3. The reported prices do not reflect negotiated discounts.

MAJOR OIL EXPORTING COUNTRIES



OPEC

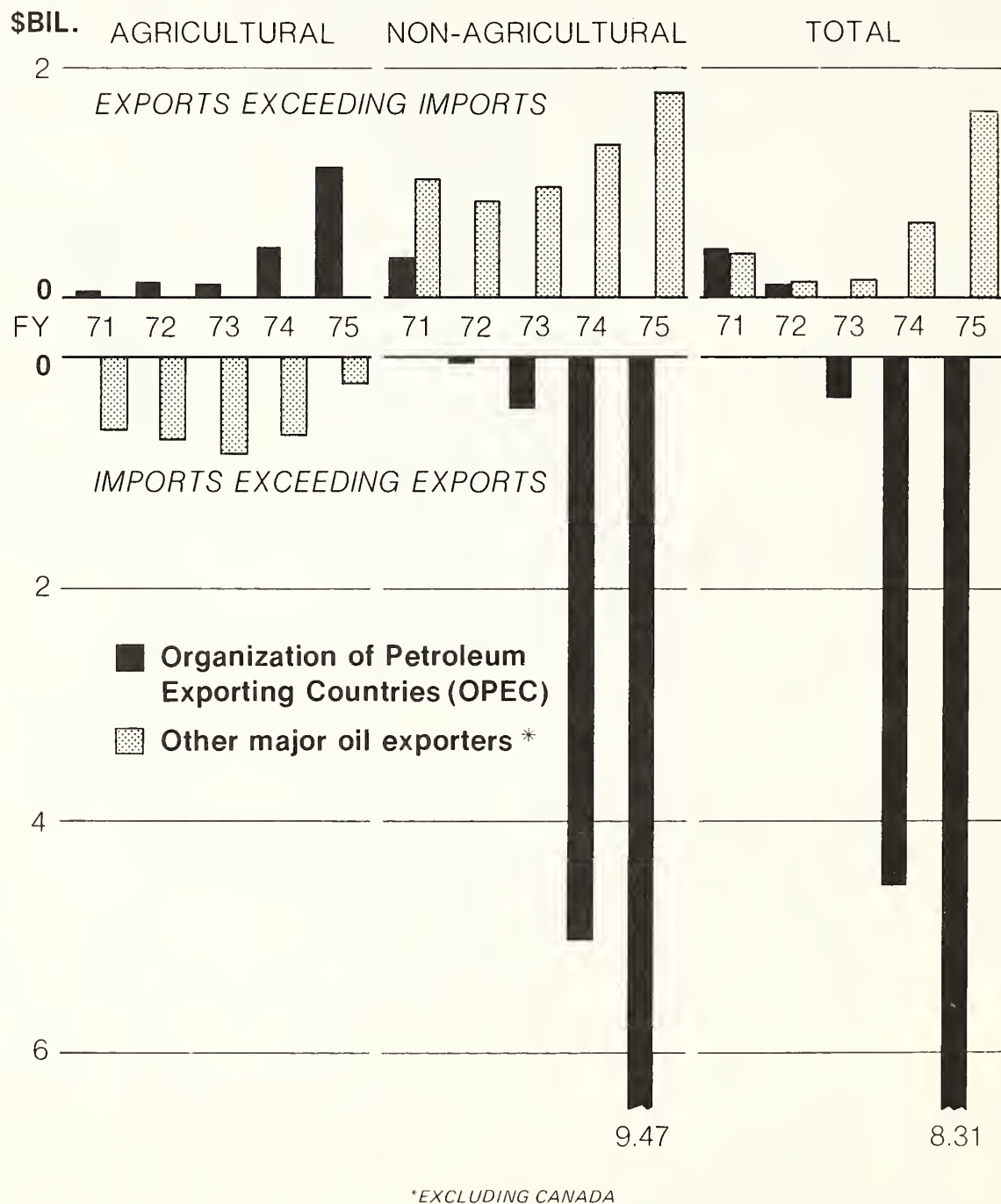
- 1 Ecuador
- 2 Venezuela
- 3 Algeria
- 4 Nigeria
- 5 Gabon
- 6 Libya
- 7 Iraq
- 8 Saudi Arabia
- 9 United Arab Emirates
- 10 Qatar

NON-OPEC

- A Canada
- B Mexico
- C Colombia
- D Tunisia
- E Congo (Brazzaville)
- F Angola
- G Zaite
- H Syria
- I Bahrain
- J Oman
- K Malaysia
- L Brunei

Figure 1

VALUE OF U.S. TRADE BALANCES WITH MAJOR OIL EXPORTERS



USDA

NEG. ERS 2390-76 (1)

Figure 2

Table 1.--Value of U.S. foreign trade with Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) and Non-OPEC, fiscal years 1970-71 -- 1974-75 ^{1/}
(preliminary)

Country	U.S. EXPORTS					U.S. IMPORTS					TRADE BALANCE					
	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Total	Share agricultural : cultural : of total	Percent	Million dollars	Million dollars	Non-Agricultural : cultural : of total	Percent	Million dollars	Agricultural : cultural : of total	Share agricultural : cultural : of total	Percent	Million dollars	Non-Agricultural : cultural : of total	Total
OPEC 2/																
1970-71	376.8	1,769.1	2,145.9	17		324.4	1,384.5	1,708.9	18		52.4	384.6	437.0			
1971-72	440.6	2,049.0	2,489.6	17		282.3	2,102.0	2,384.3	11		158.3	-53.0	105.3			
1972-73	527.8	2,426.4	2,954.2	17		383.8	2,914.3	3,298.1	11		144.0	-487.9	-343.9			
1973-74	1,045.1	3,648.8	4,693.9	22		576.0	8,696.8	9,272.8	6		469.1	-5,048.9	-4,578.9			
1974-75	1,726.8	7,421.5	9,148.3	18		567.8	16,898.6	17,466.4	3		1,159.0	-6,477.1	-8,318.1			
Non-OPEC, excl. Canada 3/																
1970-71	242.0	2,049.4	2,291.4	11		879.3	1,013.4	1,892.7	46		-637.3	1,036.0	398.7			
1971-72	245.4	2,068.0	2,313.4	11		960.3	1,234.3	2,194.6	44		-714.9	833.7	118.8			
1972-73	359.6	2,603.3	2,962.9	12		1,190.7	1,621.9	2,812.6	42		-831.1	981.4	150.3			
1973-74	858.5	4,156.5	5,015.0	17		1,542.3	2,817.2	4,359.5	35		-683.8	1,339.3	655.5			
1974-75	1,099.6	5,516.4	6,616.0	17		1,319.3	3,673.9	4,993.2	26		-219.7	1,842.5	1,622.8			
Canada 4/																
1970-71	779.9	8,482.2	9,262.1	8		326.2	11,491.7	11,817.9	3		451.7	-3,009.5	-2,557.8			
1971-72	803.7	10,193.4	10,997.1	7		321.6	13,505.4	13,827.0	2		482.1	-3,332.0	-2,829.9			
1972-73	928.6	12,572.2	13,500.8	7		436.8	16,095.4	16,532.2	3		491.8	-3,523.2	-3,031.4			
1973-74	1,194.8	15,760.3	16,955.1	7		544.0	18,594.1	19,138.1	3		650.8	-2,833.8	-2,183.0			
1974-75	1,312.3	19,410.0	20,722.3	6		469.0	21,949.8	22,418.8	2		843.3	-2,539.7	-1,696.4			
OPEC and Non-OPEC Oil Exporters, excl. Canada																
1970-71	618.8	3,818.5	4,437.3	14		1,203.7	2,397.9	3,601.6	33		-584.9	1,420.6	835.7			
1971-72	686.0	4,117.0	4,803.0	14		1,242.6	3,336.3	4,578.9	27		-556.6	780.7	224.1			
1972-73	887.4	5,029.7	5,917.1	15		1,574.5	4,536.2	6,110.7	26		-687.1	493.6	-193.6			
1973-74	1,903.6	7,805.3	9,708.9	20		2,118.3	11,514.0	13,632.3	16		-214.7	-3,708.7	-3,923.4			
1974-75	2,826.4	12,937.9	15,764.3	18		1,887.1	20,572.5	22,459.6	8		939.3	-7,634.6	-6,695.3			

^{1/} Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census sources.

^{2/} OPEC includes Ecuador, Venezuela, Indonesia, Iran, Kuwait, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Algeria, Libya, Nigeria, and Gabon. Although included in the summary, Bahrain has since been withdrawn from OPEC.

^{3/} Non-OPEC excluding Canada includes Mexico, Colombia, Yemen (Aden), Tunisia, Syria, Congo (Brazzaville), Angola, Zaire, Malaysia, and Oman.

^{4/} Canada, although a significant non-OPEC oil exporter, is shown separately due to the magnitude of trade between Canada and the United States. Although a major oil exporter, the USSR is not included in this study. A large share of its oil exports go to Eastern Europe and include principally barter arrangements.

Oil accounted for 94 percent of the nearly \$17.08 billion worth of U.S. imports from OPEC and for 94 percent of the \$4.06 billion from non-OPEC oil exporters in calendar year 1975.

Terms of trade have favored OPEC in recent years. Between 1970 and 1975 the price of Arabian oil rose 639 percent, which compares with a 139-percent gain in the U.S. export price of wheat (fig. 3). Wheat is the major U.S. agricultural export to the OPEC members.

The United States imported more than 907 million barrels of crude oil from OPEC in the first 9 months of 1975, 78 percent of total U.S. crude oil imports during this period. In 1972, comparable imports were 404 million barrels, only 59 percent of the total. The 124-percent increase in quantity of imports and the 32-percent gain in OPEC's share reflects both the rising demand for oil and the position of OPEC as the most significant supplier. 6/

As related in a previous study, the increased foreign exchange earnings of the oil-producing nations have created high per capita incomes and increased demand for imported food. 7/ In addition, the governments of some OPEC nations have begun active programs to improve the welfare of their populations, including programs to upgrade diets which in many OPEC nations are substandard. The United States has had the largest export supplies of many of the agricultural commodities desired by the nations of OPEC, and thus has benefited from the increased demand. However, U.S. food sales, although increasing rapidly, remain small in contrast to total OPEC exports.

The 12 nation non-OPEC group, because of the preeminent role of Canada, has been a bigger market outlet for U.S. agricultural and nonagricultural exports than has the 13 country OPEC group. Large U.S. oil imports from Canada, however, brought about a negative U.S. trade balance of \$1.7 billion in fiscal 1975 with that country. Other non-OPEC countries with which the United States has had an unfavorable trade balance, largely because of oil imports, were Malaysia and Angola (table 2).

The positive U.S. trade balance with the non-OPEC group was achieved mainly by U.S. trade with Mexico, which ranked second to Canada as an outlet for total U.S. exports to the non-OPEC group. Principal U.S. farm exports to Mexico included grains and preparations, oilseeds and products, dried beans, and cattle hides; while leading farm imports consisted of tomatoes, sugar, strawberries, coffee, tobacco, and meats.

The OPEC group, dominated by the Persian Gulf and North African Arab States, depends almost entirely on oil exports. Many of the scattered nations in the non-OPEC, where oil exports have only recently become an important factor, have traditionally exported specialty agricultural commodities. Colombia and Angola, for example, have exported significant quantities of coffee and coffee products to the United States, while Malaysia and Indonesia have been important sources for natural rubber and gums.

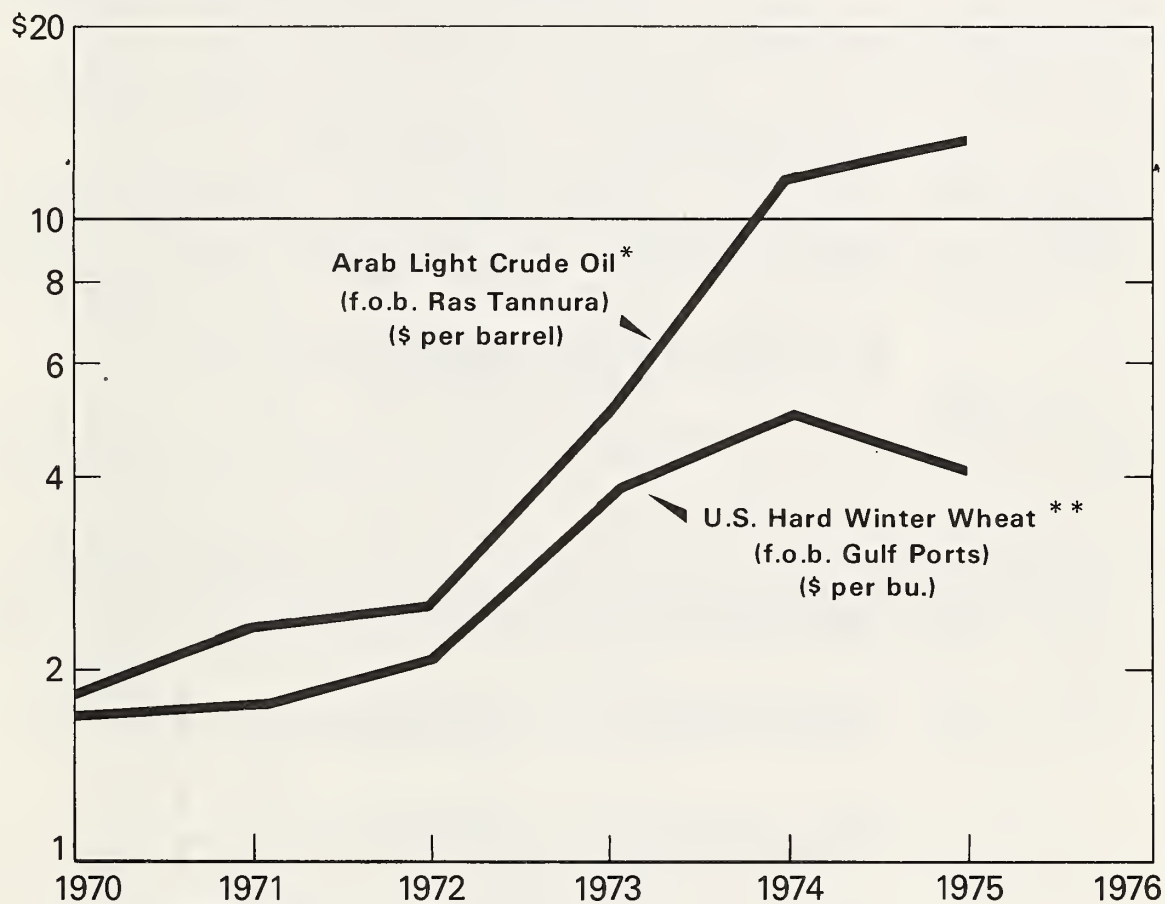
As basically agrarian economies, many of the non-OPEC nations have been less dependent on food imports than have the OPEC countries. Therefore, increased revenue from oil has gone for the purchase of nonagricultural commodities, although food imports have also increased as per capita incomes have risen.

U.S. agricultural exports to the major oil exporters have increased dramatically in the last 4 years. U.S. agricultural exports to the OPEC nations totaled \$1.7 billion in

6/ U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, FT 135, Sept. 1975.

7/ John B. Parker, "U.S. Agricultural Exports to OPEC Doubled in 1974," Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, Mar. 1975, pp. 61-78.

U.S. WHEAT AND ARAB OIL PRICES



* Compiled from *Petroleum Economist*, various issues.

** Compiled from *Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States*, various issues.

USDA

NEG. ERS-2391-76(1)

Figure 3

Table 2.--Value of U.S. foreign trade with individual countries of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) and non-OPEC, fiscal years 1975 1/

Country	U.S. EXPORTS					U.S. IMPORTS					TRADE BALANCE			
	Agricul- tural	Million dollars	Non-Agricul- tural	Total	Share agricul- tural : of total	Percent	Million dollars	Non-Agricul- tural	Total	Share agricul- tural : of total	Percent	Million dollars	Non-Agricul- tural	Total
OPEC														
Iran	757.2	1,974.7	2,731.9	28	50.9	1,746.7	1,797.6	3	706.3	228.0	934.3			
Venezuela	295.8	1,759.4	2,055.2	14	22.0	4,437.1	4,459.1	---	273.8	-2,677.7	-2,403.9			
Algeria	165.3	302.8	468.1	35	.4	1,449.7	1,450.1	---	164.9	-1,146.9	-982.0			
Iraq	124.1	245.2	369.3	34	1.8	2.8	4.6	39	122.3	242.4	364.7			
Saudi Arabia	123.6	883.8	1,007.4	12	.6	2,451.0	2,451.6	---	123.0	-1,567.2	-1,444.2			
Nigeria	78.6	325.5	404.1	19	39.1	3,639.9	3,679.0	1	39.5	-3,314.4	-3,274.9			
Indonesia	71.8	646.1	717.9	10	287.6	1,593.1	1,880.7	15	-215.8	-947.0	-1,162.8			
Ecuador	53.7	344.7	398.4	13	165.4	253.1	418.5	40	-111.7	91.6	-20.1			
Libya	22.4	197.7	220.1	10	---	279.1	279.1	---	22.4	-81.4	-59.0			
Kuwait	22.1	265.9	288.0	8	0	65.4	65.4	0	22.1	200.5	222.6			
United Arab Emirates	8.2	300.2	308.4	3	---	583.4	583.4	---	8.2	-283.2	-275.0			
Qatar	.9	38.3	39.2	2	0	94.1	94.1	0	.9	-55.8	-54.9			
Gabon	.2	50.8	51.0	---	0	218.3	218.3	0	.2	-167.5	-167.3			
Total	1,723.9	7,335.1	9,059.0	---	567.8	16,813.7	17,381.5	---	1,156.1	-9,478.6	-8,322.5			
Non-OPEC														
Canada	1,312.3	19,410.0	20,722.3	6	469.0	21,949.8	22,418.8	2	843.3	-2,539.8	-1,696.5			
Mexico	851.5	4,216.9	5,068.4	17	583.6	2,564.1	3,147.7	19	267.9	1,652.8	1,920.7			
Colombia	106.1	567.3	673.4	16	331.6	149.3	480.9	69	-225.5	418.0	192.5			
Tunisia	52.1	41.7	93.8	56	3.6	29.2	32.8	11	48.5	12.5	61.0			
Syria	39.2	56.6	95.8	41	1.8	.4	2.2	82	37.4	56.2	93.6			
Malaysia	26.6	348.8	375.4	7	294.5	544.0	838.5	35	-267.9	-195.2	-463.1			
Zaire	13.3	157.9	171.2	8	23.3	48.6	71.9	32	-100.0	109.3	99.3			
Angola	3.3	58.1	61.4	5	80.7	293.2	373.9	22	-77.4	-235.1	-312.5			
Bahrain	2.9	86.2	89.1	3	0	84.9	84.9	0	2.9	1.3	4.2			
Congo (Brazzaville)	.9	10.0	10.9	8	0	11.7	11.7	0	.9	-1.7	-8			
Onan	.7	54.6	55.3	1	0	30.8	30.8	0	.7	23.8	24.5			
Brunei	.2	37.8	38.0	1	1.6	29.7	31.3	5	-1.4	8.1	+6.7			
Total	2,409.1	25,045.9	27,455.0	---	1,789.7	25,735.7	27,525.4	---	619.4	-689.8	-70.4			
Total excluding Canada	1,096.8	5,635.9	6,732.7	---	1,320.7	3,785.9	5,106.6	---	-223.9	1,850.0	1,626.1			

1/ Compiled from U.S. Bureau of Census sources. The differences between the totals of tables 1 and 2 may be explained by (1) exclusion of Bahrain from OPEC in table 2; the inclusion of Bahrain in non-OPEC in table 1; and the inclusion of Brunei in non-OPEC in table 2. Bahrain, a member of OPEC for most of the 1971-75 period, was included as OPEC in table 1; for fiscal years 1975 alone Bahrain was not included but rather listed with the non-OPEC group. U.S. agricultural exports to Brunei although insignificant in fiscal 1975 are included with non-OPEC because of its emerging significance as an oil exporter. Similarly, Yemen (Aden) was also included in table 1, but not table 2, due to changing significance. Although a major oil exporter, the USSR is not included in this study. A large share of its oil exports go to Eastern Europe and include principally barter arrangements.

fiscal year 1975--over four and one-half times the 1971 value. Agricultural shipments to the non-OPEC group, at \$2.4 billion, were two and a third times their 1971 value (appendix table 1). Grains and preparations, and oilseeds and products accounted for 92 percent of the value of the fiscal 1975 exports to the nations of OPEC. Agricultural exports to the non-OPEC group, excluding Canada, were more diversified. Grains and preparations represented about one-third of the value of U.S. farm exports, followed by oilseeds and products, fresh vegetables, pulses, fruits and preparations, lard, and cotton.

U.S. agricultural imports from OPEC and the non-OPEC group have also risen since 1971, but not as much as U.S. agricultural exports to these countries. U.S. agricultural imports from OPEC, in fiscal 1975 at \$0.6 billion, were one and three-fourths of their 1971 value. Those from the non-OPEC group totaled \$1.8 billion and were nearly one and one-half times the 1971 value (appendix table 2).

Most U.S. agricultural imports from OPEC include complementary (noncompetitive) commodities such as bananas and crude rubber. The principal supplementary (competitive) items include sheep and lamb skins, sugar, and palm oil.

Agricultural imports from the non-OPEC group include both supplementary and complementary items. In fiscal 1975, supplementary imports accounted for \$1.2 billion of the \$1.8 billion worth of agricultural imports from the non-OPEC group. The principal supplementary items were sugar, meats, palm oil, barley, and tomatoes, while complementary imports included principally coffee, rubber, bananas, chocolate, and tea.

Patterns of Commercial and Government Program Exports to Major Oil Exporters

A significant shift in the pattern of agricultural trade with the oil exporting nations has been the trend towards commercial trade as former aid recipients have begun to receive oil revenues.

A few nations, notably the Persian Gulf states, have had limited need for assistance under U.S. Government-sponsored programs. Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar, the United Arab Emirates, and Saudi Arabia received \$971,000 worth of agricultural commodities under U.S. Government programs during fiscal years 1955-75. In the same period, these nations purchased about \$674 million worth of U.S. agricultural commodities.

Exports to Ecuador, Iraq, Libya, Nigeria, and Zaire have also been largely on a commercial basis, particularly since 1973.

Other oil exporting nations have relied very heavily on U.S. Government assistance programs in the past, but now are becoming more important as commercial markets. Indonesia, Algeria, Iran, Colombia, and Tunisia together accounted for \$1.9 billion in Government and \$2.7 billion in commercial exports during fiscal years 1955-75. In fiscal years 1974 and 1975, Government aided exports to these countries amounted to only \$86 million, while commercial purchases totaled \$1.7 billion.

Although the trend is away from reliance on assistance programs, some oil producing countries, despite oil revenues, still have balance-of-payments deficits. In 1975, according to Treasury Department estimates, Algeria, Ecuador, and Indonesia had a total net imbalance of over \$3 billion. Nigeria and Libya had only marginal surpluses. Estimates for 1976 are that Algeria and Ecuador will remain deficit, while Indonesia will be barely marginal. ^{8/} Thus, further assistance under U.S. Government programs, such as P.L. 480, may be made available for Ecuador and Indonesia.

^{8/} U.S. Treasury, Office of Middle East Affairs, Special Reports, January 13-16, 1976.

Implications

The oil exporting nations represent a growing and increasingly important market for U.S. agricultural commodities. These nations, excluding Canada, have a combined population of 435 million with an average gross national product (GNP) per capita of \$619 (table 3). Over three-fourths of those living in the nations of OPEC and non-OPEC may be classified as "low income"--that is, with a GNP per capita of less than \$500. Yet, a marked increase in U.S. agricultural exports has occurred to the low income countries, especially those in OPEC. U.S. agricultural exports to the low income countries in OPEC totaled nearly \$1.3 billion in fiscal 1975, 4.5 times the value exported just 3 years earlier.

The 102 million customers included in the middle and high income oil exporting nations accounted for \$2.6 billion worth of U.S. farm exports in fiscal 1975, or for over three-fifths of total exports to the 25 countries constituting OPEC and non-OPEC.

As the oil exporting countries continue to earn surplus revenue through oil-related income, it can be expected that imports, including agricultural imports, will increase. Rising per capita incomes will generate new demand as consumption increases beyond the subsistence level. Programs of the national governments to improve the welfare of their populations will also ensure some growth of the export market for agricultural commodities to the oil exporting countries.

However, it is likely that considerable variations will occur in the pattern of trade with these countries. The Persian Gulf States, for example, already enjoy high per capita incomes: Kuwait, Qatar, and the United Arab Emirates had a per capita GNP of over \$4,000 in 1973, and estimates now project it will have reached over \$10,000 in 1975. However, this market is somewhat limited as it has a total population of less than 1.5 million.

Some low income nations, despite large oil revenues, remain underdeveloped and poor. Indonesia, with a GNP per capita of about \$100 despite oil revenues of \$3,755 million in 1975 is an example. Countries in this category may not soon be able to greatly increase commercial agricultural imports.

Long-term growth in exports to the oil exporters may also be limited if their foreign exchange earnings fall as a result of increased oil availabilities from the North Sea, the People's Republic of China, or other sources, or if substitute energy sources are developed. Trade patterns would then depend upon the level of diversification reached by the oil exporters, the status of their investments, and the actual return on oil production. 9/

A final limiting factor may be the amount of oil available to the exporters (table 4). Given current information, oil production in many countries may have to be cut back within one to three decades. The largest oil exporting producers in the OPEC group--Saudi Arabia, Iran, and Venezuela--for instance, have reserves to production ratios ranging from 13 years for Venezuela to around 31-33 years for Iran and Saudi Arabia. These countries together account for nearly one-third of the world's and approximately three-fifths of OPEC's crude oil production.

Only the nations included in the OPEC group have high production to demand ratios. In view of existing technology and development, the countries in this category have large surpluses to sell to other countries as contrasted with the other major oil exporters (table 4).

9/ Press reports indicate that large investments are being made by several of the major nations of OPEC in atomic power plants to generate a large share of their electricity by 1985 and to conserve oil for producing petrochemical products.

Table 3.--Value of U.S. agricultural exports to oil exporting countries classified by income levels *

Oil exporting countries	U.S. agricultural exports				Per capita gross national product		Population	
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1972	1973	1972	1973
	-- Million dollars --				-- Dollars --		-- Million --	
<u>Low income</u> ^{1/}								
OPEC	286.9	328.8	677.6	1,250.7	197	238	242.1	248.5
Other major exporters	114.6	106.5	246.7	247.4	287	295	81.5	83.9
Total	401.5	435.3	924.3	1,498.1	220	253	323.6	332.4
<u>Middle income</u> ^{2/}								
OPEC	148.0	201.0	351.4	444.9	1,026	1,140	21.8	22.3
Other major exporters	130.8	252.5	611.8	852.2	741	808	55.1	57.0
Total	278.8	453.5	963.2	1,297.1	822	902	76.9	79.3
<u>High income</u> ^{3/}								
OPEC	5.7	8.0	16.0	31.2	4,107	4,200	1.1	1.2
Canada	804.7	928.5	1,194.8	1,312.3	4,443	4,911	21.9	22.1
Total	810.4	936.5	1,210.8	1,343.5	4,427	4,875	23.0	23.3
Grand total								
OPEC	440.6	537.8	1,045.0	1,726.8	281	329	265.1	272.0
Other major exporters	1,050.1	1,287.5	2,053.3	2,411.9	1,018	1,104	158.5	163.0
(of which Canada)	(804.7)	(928.5)	(1,194.8)	(1,312.3)	---	---	(21.9)	(22.1)
Total	1,490.7	1,825.3	3,098.3	4,138.7	557	619	423.6	435.0

*sources: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, FY 1975, World Bank Atlas 1974, U.N. monthly Bulletin of Statistics, January, 1976 and U.N. Statistical Yearbook, 1974.

^{1/} Low income countries include those with a G.N.P. per capita of less than \$500. The countries of OPEC in this group are Algeria, Ecuador, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Nigeria. The non-OPEC group includes Angola, Colombia, Congo, Malaysia, Syria, Tunisia, Yemen, Zaire.

^{2/} Middle income countries include those with a G.N.P. per capita of \$500 to \$2,000. Nations of OPEC in this group include Gabon, Libya, Saudi Arabia, and Venezuela. Although included in the summary, Bahrain has since withdrawn from association and many OPEC functions. Non-OPEC includes Brunei, Mexico, and Oman.

^{3/} High income countries are those with a G.N.P. per capita greater than \$2,000. OPEC includes Kuwait, Qatar, and the United Arab Emirates. Non-OPEC in this category is Canada.

Table 4.--Petroleum Reserves-Production Ratio and Petroleum Production-Demand Ratio in 1974, in OPEC and other major oil exporting countries with comparisons *

Country	Estimated reserves	Share reserves of world 1/	Crude oil production	Share production of world 1/	Reserves-production ratio 2/	Production-Demand ratio
	Thousand barrels	Percent	Thousand barrels	Percent	Number	Number
OPEC						
Saudi Arabia	96,922,000	18.60	2,996,543	14.60	33	29
Kuwait	72,969,000	12.74	830,580	4.04	87	16
Iran	68,000,000	12.24	2,210,627	10.77	31	13
Iraq	35,675,000	6.32	679,803	3.31	52	19
(Other Mideast) 3/	27,095,000	5.78	830,430	4.04	33	NA
Libya	23,208,000	4.14	555,291	2.70	42	56
Nigeria	18,250,000	3.52	823,347	4.01	23	45
Venezuela	13,811,727	2.62	1,086,332	5.29	13	12
Indonesia	11,500,000	2.16	501,838	2.44	23	7
Algeria	9,329,487	1.62	372,753	1.81	25	18
(Other OPEC) 4/	2,260,725	.37	138,530	.01	16	NA
Total	379,020,939	70.11	11,026,074	53.02	34	20
Other major oil exporters						
Canada	7,674,150	1.29	616,532	3.00	12	1
Brunei-Malaysia	4,200,000	.84	103,267	.50	43	.9
Oman	3,321,000	.59	106,046	.51	31	---
Mexico	2,846,838	.55	238,271	1.16	12	1
Syria	2,250,000	.50	45,352	.22	55	---
Angola, (incl. Cabinda) ..	1,310,000	.25	61,392	.29	22	---
Colombia	687,875	.11	63,300	.30	10	1
Tunisia	416,403	.10	31,841	.15	15	---
Total	22,706,266	4.23	1,266,001	6.13	18	---
Other oil producing countries:						
USSR	47,500,000	8.73	3,373,650	16.44	14	1
USA	35,299,839	6.16	3,199,328	15.59	11	.5
PRC	14,800,000	2.66	474,500	2.31	31	1
UK	10,900,000	2.16	3,289	---	---	---
Norway	4,500,000	.99	12,707	.01	39	.2
Australia-New Zealand ..	2,430,300	.49	142,275	.69	18	.6
Argentina	2,312,400	.44	151,110	.73	16	.8
Egypt	2,061,000	.50	53,715	.26	45	.9
Rumania	1,405,000	.23	107,964	.52	13	NA
Total	121,208,539	22.36	7,518,538	36.55	16	.7
Total world						
North America	45,820,827	8.49	4,054,906	19.76	11	.7
South America	20,573,950	3.81	1,553,015	7.57	14	1
Europe	66,659,660	12.35	3,663,641	17.86	19	.5
Africa	56,086,794	10.39	1,994,878	9.72	29	.6
Asia, Middle East	348,216,142	64.51	9,109,424	44.40	39	3
Australia-New Zealand ..	2,430,300	.45	142,275	.69	18	.6
Sino-Soviet Countries ...	64,082,500	11.87	3,996,232	19.48	16	1
Total Free World	475,705,173	88.13	16,521,907	80.52	29	1

*/ Compiled from Degolyer and MacNaughton (Dallas, Texas: Twentieth Century Petroleum Statistics), 1975, pp. 1-2 as summarized from World Oil, Oil and Gas Journal, American Petroleum Institute, Canadian Petroleum Association, and U.S. Bureau of Mines sources.

1/ Do not add to 100 as all oil producing countries are not listed.

2/ Reserves-Production Ratio based on average of estimated reserves 1/1/74 and 1/1/75.

3/ Includes United Arab Emirates and Qatar. Bahrain is no longer a member although included in the summary.

4/ Includes Ecuador and Gabon.

5/ Less than .1 percent.

The most significant markets for agricultural commodities over a period of several years are likely to be restricted to those exporting countries with large populations, low but rising per capita incomes, large oil reserves, and surplus production for export, increasing economic diversification and prospects for extended economic development. Iran, Iraq, and Nigeria with the possible inclusion of Saudi Arabia, thus represent examples of the most likely important future markets for agricultural exports among current oil exporting nations.

In the near future, however, the prospect is for increasing agricultural export growth to the oil exporters. As other nations, such as Mexico or the People's Republic of China, increase their oil production and, therefore, increase available revenue and foreign exchange, they, too, will represent new opportunities for expansion of U.S. agricultural exports.

APPENDIX TABLE 1.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE, AREA BY COMMODITY GROUP,
FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 :/

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
				--	1,000 DOLLARS			
OPEC 1/								
TOTAL	230,977	286,251	330,435	375,059	439,176	526,524	1,037,699	1,723,740
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS								
ANIMALS-LIVE,EX POULTRY	19,474	22,939	23,769	24,638	28,908	23,814	44,379	66,558
CATTLE	1,864	2,005	2,234	1,010	878	1,077	1,961	5,013
MEATS AND MEAT PRODUCTS	1,497	1,574	1,418	724	366	511	1,502	4,226
MEATS-FRESH,FROZEN	1,429	1,079	1,107	1,168	1,036	1,212	2,662	3,685
BEEF AND VEAL	826	476	494	507	452	1,242	1,242	2,169
PORK	188	174	323	363	244	307	730	1,727
VARIETY MEATS	589	264	111	216	42	48	394	111
MEATS-PREP,PRES	3	11	9	---	3	16	8	36
BEEF	602	604	613	658	582	783	1,420	1,516
PORK	331	353	345	476	17	11	12	33
POULTRY & POULTRY PRODS								
POULTRY-LIVE	1,877	1,276	1,452	1,458	2,275	2,288	3,161	4,265
BABY CHICKS-BREEDER	667	637	810	800	1,352	1,191	1,589	1,686
POULTRY MEATS	---	201	652	702	1,212	1,125	1,502	1,484
POULTRY MEAT-FR,FRZ	945	557	481	408	351	572	1,107	1,937
CHICKENS	913	536	461	388	326	545	1,087	1,873
TURKEYS	617	317	355	261	214	392	843	1,517
POULTRY MEATS-PREP	143	137	93	113	106	124	175	203
EGGS	30	23	18	20	25	26	21	67
DAIRY PRODUCTS	259	73	111	126	365	200	207	264
EVAP & COND MILK	5,088	9,457	8,273	8,993	11,316	4,287	4,488	8,164
NONFAT DRY MILK	73	47	25	12	20	95	81	59
BUTTER	1,565	5,666	5,071	6,218	7,411	977	76	1,497
ANYHODRUS MILK FAT	6	349	6	24	610	2	---	4
CHEESE	916	985	299	---	---	2	1	51
FATS,OILS AND GREASES	327	429	371	314	267	406	642	866
LARD	7,996	7,649	9,680	11,056	12,496	14,242	30,275	42,884
TALLOW-INEDIBLE	31	25	14	2	7	---	---	1
HIDES AND SKINS	7,533	6,847	8,675	9,969	11,926	13,721	29,601	33,276
CATTLE HIDES	355	487	469	638	648	270	1,373	2,007
CATTLE HIDES-WHOLE	16	77	20	97	116	27	697	1,673
FURSKINS	16	77	2	95	110	27	697	1,671
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	3	1	6	1	---	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	835	914	539	316	261	439	460	540
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	142,727	175,394	198,157	223,767	265,801	360,218	728,606	1,235,085
WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR	80,925	98,089	108,913	131,500	162,214	225,582	544,497	789,102
WHEAT	75,180	88,862	102,647	125,923	157,872	210,321	533,295	782,588
WHEAT FLOUR-GR EQ	67,671	69,828	69,570	90,979	143,691	199,044	509,831	722,867
BULGUR & ROLLED WHEAT	7,510	19,036	33,078	34,943	14,180	11,278	23,463	59,722
RICE	5,731	9,215	6,257	5,570	4,339	15,245	11,025	6,407
FEED GRAINS & PRODUCTS	53,212	69,151	77,208	66,289	77,558	76,352	109,327	349,915
FEED GRAINS	7,304	4,981	8,942	21,648	23,769	55,402	68,411	90,019
BARLEY	3,510	447	5,204	17,715	22,061	52,797	65,023	83,082
CORN	1,513	---	---	527	4,328	530	2,396	11,934
GRAIN SORGHUMS	1,646	278	2,745	2,102	2,951	27,225	15,314	19,960
OATS	10	14	2,201	14,932	14,654	24,808	46,013	50,838
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	141	155	258	154	131	234	1,301	352
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	8	1,806	1,818	3,280	1,235	1,478	3,454	2,765
FRESH	7,746	6,868	7,561	6,073	5,672	11,934	11,934	16,593
CITRUS	3,922	2,705	3,964	2,516	1,938	3,154	3,094	7,839
	4	4	16	1	9	53	115	3,413

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED --

APPENDIX TABLE 1.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE, AREA BY COMMODITY GROUP,
FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 --CONTINUED

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --							
OPEC								
OTHER								
DRIED	3,918	2,701	3,948	2,516	1,929	3,101	2,979	4,426
CANNED	1,758	1,630	1,486	1,673	1,846	1,234	2,808	2,287
FRUIT JUICES	526	711	324	401	414	531	1,717	2,380
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,284	1,737	1,638	1,389	1,352	2,176	4,076	3,737
VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	1,108	1,126	1,242	1,660	1,814	1,457	2,515	2,671
FRESH	11,987	15,063	12,971	12,186	12,914	14,422	19,489	44,842
PULSES	91	77	345	64	32	58	295	112
DRIED BEANS	6,066	6,699	6,363	6,970	8,193	7,253	9,540	25,468
DRIED PEAS	3,846	4,170	3,870	4,149	5,109	2,467	3,529	15,494
DRIED LENTILS	1,647	2,045	1,865	2,121	2,285	3,425	4,032	5,494
CANNED	573	483	629	699	800	1,362	1,980	4,481
HOPS--INC EXTRACT EQ	1,978	1,746	1,297	1,491	1,200	1,778	2,201	3,770
FEEDS--FOODERS--EX OILCAKE	633	446	630	1,165	795	1,570	2,044	1,703
CORN BYPRODUCTS	2,371	1,424	1,928	2,002	2,092	3,022	5,295	5,549
ALFALFA MEAL AND CUBES	14	2	36	1	---	16	---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	896	494	572	410	543	396	116	357
OILCAKE AND MEAL	14,716	22,018	30,039	46,891	51,663	45,850	111,642	253,090
SOYBEAN	430	423	296	304	2,811	4,139	26,164	10,738
OILSEEDS	399	377	283	216	2,757	4,117	25,871	10,460
SOYBEANS	4,382	4,235	6,425	9,767	8,216	13,034	13,740	36,850
OILS AND WAXES--VEG	4,178	3,735	5,060	9,133	5,747	9,339	8,245	12,864
OILS--SOYA,COTTONSEED	9,904	17,360	23,319	36,817	40,635	28,675	71,737	205,500
SOYBEAN	8,074	13,336	21,281	33,214	37,873	24,633	65,047	181,409
COTTONSEED	2,927	5,880	10,146	23,943	25,778	12,841	42,236	129,108
TOBACCO,UNMANUFACTURED	5,147	7,455	11,134	9,271	12,095	11,793	22,811	52,302
BURLEY	3,320	4,895	6,775	7,213	4,424	4,910	6,874	24,118
FLUE-CURED	3	290	77	144	10	224	188	319
BULK-SMOKING	2,012	3,052	5,382	4,847	2,652	2,886	4,025	21,114
COTTON-EX LINTERS	964	952	966	1,043	1,199	1,367	2,013	1,260
COTTON LINTERS	11,428	17,540	29,381	30,375	44,055	38,508	80,653	37,036
ESSENTIAL OILS	---	1	---	1	---	---	---	---
SEEDS--FIELD AND GARDEN	590	965	936	872	1,264	1,156	1,746	2,848
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODS	2,061	2,417	3,006	2,848	2,554	1,949	3,862	5,816
	13,449	15,600	14,670	16,536	18,018	23,935	20,701	29,534

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED --

APPENDIX TABLE 1.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE, AREA 8Y COMMODITY GROUP,
FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 --CONTINUED

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
				-- 1,000 DOLLARS --				
NON UPEC 2/	712,072	811,219	1,000,904	1,027,246	1,049,813	1,288,408	2,053,059	2,409,279
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODUCTS	113,756	148,485	141,652	174,518	185,361	250,687	400,678	372,228
ANIMALS--LIVE,EX POULTRY	17,948	13,398	12,227	41,598	27,073	41,306	140,796	81,662
CATTLE	14,167	9,912	8,748	36,411	22,618	35,852	131,118	68,458
MEATS AND MEAT PRODUCTS	20,186	43,109	30,886	31,388	40,321	69,197	70,954	88,842
MEATS-FRESH,FRDZEN	11,570	31,968	20,886	20,715	30,280	57,121	59,032	81,398
BEEF AND VEAL	4,983	4,179	4,372	9,771	19,292	28,242	27,105	17,411
PORK	3,856	24,392	11,312	5,817	6,911	22,030	18,826	50,707
VARIETY MEATS	3,763	4,678	6,683	6,394	5,904	8,916	14,680	11,725
MEATS-PREP,PRES	8,615	11,142	9,999	10,673	10,041	12,076	11,924	7,443
BEEF	3,749	3,360	3,071	4,181	4,132	4,387	3,139	85
PORK	1,573	4,132	2,840	1,671	758	1,981	2,614	4,100
POULTRY & POULTRY PRODS	19,669	20,927	17,479	15,688	15,548	22,453	31,039	30,456
POULTRY--LIVE	7,189	8,011	6,958	5,958	6,098	6,522	8,411	7,573
BABY CHICKS--BREEDER	---	909	3,280	3,114	3,359	3,027	3,383	2,885
POULTRY MEATS	4,367	4,652	3,551	3,211	3,354	7,200	12,436	10,764
POULTRY MEAT--FR,FRZ	3,641	3,504	2,586	2,181	2,293	4,698	9,265	8,969
CHICKENS	2,086	1,913	1,661	1,288	1,211	1,946	4,477	6,274
TURKEYS	672	510	158	111	395	2,144	4,057	847
POULTRY MEATS--PREP	724	1,147	966	1,029	1,061	2,503	3,170	1,797
EGGS	7,704	8,118	6,790	5,967	5,212	7,281	9,058	10,969
DAIRY PRODUCTS	17,522	20,961	22,373	24,446	36,364	28,170	19,481	24,860
EVAP & COND MILK	4,329	5,094	5,703	5,344	5,636	7,008	7,494	10,013
NONFAT DRY MILK	7,808	8,784	11,626	13,158	17,938	11,456	795	1,800
BUTTER	140	2,583	4	22	6,053	2,152	93	157
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	657	9	35	4	27	7	101	59
CHEESE	1,308	1,407	1,399	1,620	2,020	1,800	2,807	3,033
FATS,OILS AND GREASES	9,024	13,483	21,511	19,813	15,822	16,003	40,697	65,627
LARD	3,373	5,205	7,387	7,071	4,563	6,258	11,413	21,489
TALLOW--INEDIBLE	3,572	5,661	10,543	10,010	8,224	6,013	16,997	21,902
HIDES AND SKINS	22,599	28,960	30,638	35,787	44,150	65,782	85,914	68,443
CATTLE HIDES	19,025	24,430	24,132	26,164	29,305	45,389	55,507	37,407
CATTLE HIDES--WHOLE	18,297	23,631	22,877	24,906	27,719	43,479	54,489	36,624
FURSKINS	---	---	---	7,069	11,560	16,373	26,574	26,231
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	6,198	6,817	3,450	7,069	11,560	16,373	26,574	26,231
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	161,622	178,629	222,278	220,955	205,822	292,747	595,759	814,955
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	70,452	66,491	74,052	100,672	106,448	127,614	212,656	264,678
WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR	68,559	64,943	72,752	99,552	105,525	126,415	211,736	263,376
WHEAT	60,585	59,486	67,624	94,479	100,351	122,324	199,476	257,391
WHEAT FLOUR--GR EQ	7,974	5,456	5,128	5,076	5,174	4,092	12,259	5,985
BULGUR & ROLLED WHEAT	1,840	1,497	1,136	1,049	785	983	798	1,124
RICE	14,855	11,210	12,364	10,894	12,654	13,833	31,235	34,580
FEED GRAINS & PRODUCTS	70,076	93,770	128,044	99,651	75,538	135,828	329,368	489,069
FEED GRAINS	61,975	86,415	121,645	93,075	68,144	125,814	313,915	472,567
BARLEY	2,468	4,191	8,694	20,901	8,106	12,363	25,693	47,374
CORN	53,599	80,148	109,036	70,653	55,153	101,427	266,384	341,853
GRAIN SURGHUMS	5,316	1,850	3,079	1,164	4,395	11,719	21,061	82,309
DAIS	590	226	836	357	491	304	777	1,031
8 BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	12	77	226	537	852	2,372	5,069	4,331
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	125,175	133,590	147,360	153,450	176,385	195,210	232,272	267,037
FRESH	83,989	86,441	95,094	100,477	116,784	128,041	151,290	168,915
CITRUS	39,791	41,187	43,217	47,483	48,485	49,241	56,795	62,605

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED --

APPENDIX TABLE 1.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: VALUE, AREA BY COMMODITY GROUP,
FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 --CONTINUED

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --							
NON OPEC								
OTHER								
DRIED	44,198	45,255	51,878	52,994	68,300	78,800	94,495	106,312
CANNED	7,209	7,316	8,703	8,791	10,631	9,811	14,093	15,996
FRUIT JUICES	12,576	14,947	17,321	15,906	15,773	18,160	21,664	31,254
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	20,483	22,848	24,601	26,796	31,393	36,492	40,907	46,041
VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	6,415	7,488	11,907	9,569	10,162	11,047	14,516	16,907
FRESH	90,484	83,353	91,427	91,608	107,246	142,958	166,126	259,004
PULSES	61,254	55,591	59,117	58,999	75,299	100,306	102,600	125,398
DRIED BEANS	2,692	2,465	3,834	4,065	3,576	4,372	7,440	68,915
DRIED PEAS	2,326	2,237	3,531	3,635	2,781	2,333	3,985	65,823
DRIED LENTILS	309	176	258	135	266	791	1,444	2,082
CANNED	58	53	46	295	531	1,249	2,013	1,011
HOPS-INC EXTRACT EQ	5,542	6,126	8,985	7,815	7,221	9,452	18,990	23,725
FEEDS, FODDERS-EX OILCAKE	5,291	5,917	6,233	7,512	5,575	6,790	9,017	9,822
CORN BYPRODUCTS	9,224	12,818	15,741	14,319	14,951	22,362	33,988	44,799
ALFALFA MEAL AND CUBES	466	867	2,202	345	397	793	2,591	2,793
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS								
OILCAKE AND MEAL	115,317	155,648	268,986	242,313	210,078	216,869	367,833	370,854
SOYBEAN	21,704	23,320	26,974	33,976	32,223	38,311	52,971	44,206
OILSEEDS	20,889	22,191	25,660	31,400	30,908	36,824	43,485	41,309
SOYBEANS	70,429	111,521	203,934	164,991	139,088	140,112	211,537	184,111
OILS AND WAXES-VEG	61,064	98,048	180,868	137,708	121,030	97,971	141,790	134,128
OILS-SOYA, COTTONSEED	23,186	20,807	38,075	43,347	38,770	38,446	103,322	142,537
SOYBEAN	15,369	11,214	26,225	30,208	22,873	24,381	72,668	96,651
COTTONSEED	14,294	9,417	18,686	25,120	20,167	18,451	56,666	89,247
TOBACCO-UNMANUFACTURED	1,076	1,798	7,539	5,087	2,707	5,928	16,002	7,403
BURLEY	13,005	15,555	16,417	16,088	16,842	16,963	25,674	31,429
FLUE-CURED	322	579	813	455	551	571	627	5,404
BULK-SMOKING	8,029	11,236	11,141	12,240	13,388	12,625	20,683	21,228
COTTON-EX LINTERS	237	326	513	568	455	755	679	951
COTTON LINTERS	24,760	15,082	21,827	37,488	48,737	42,131	77,275	52,334
ESSENTIAL OILS	786	1,225	1,491	1,685	1,292	1,391	4,363	3,611
SEEDS-FIELD AND GARDEN	4,983	5,504	4,884	5,368	4,166	5,041	7,662	9,026
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODS	11,788	13,397	18,740	18,787	18,143	26,715	36,868	42,403
	34,754	40,446	38,190	41,091	50,630	64,287	90,042	124,691

*/ COMPILED FROM U.S. BUREAU OF CENSUS DATA.

1/ OPEC INCLUDES ECUADOR, VENEZUELA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, KUWAIT, QATAR, SAUDI ARABIA, THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, ALGERIA, LIBYA, NIGERIA, AND GABON.

2/ NON OPEC INCLUDES MEXICO, COLOMBIA, TUNISIA, SYRIA, CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE), ANGOLA, ZAIRE, MALAYSIA, OMAN, SAHRAIN, BRUNEI, AND CANADA.

APPENDIX TABLE 2.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: VALUE, AREA BY COMMODITY GROUP,
FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 :/

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
				-- 1,000 DOLLARS --				
OPEC 1/								
TOTAL	281,678	255,987	286,371	323,509	282,177	383,570	576,137	567,883
COMPLEMENTARY								
BANANAS-FRESH	231,459	207,531	224,350	262,885	209,240	286,526	470,770	428,766
PLANTAINS-FRESH	39,170	28,613	33,872	33,415	22,188	28,869	44,484	51,684
COFFEE-GREEN	1,673	1,585	2,476	2,427	2,401	2,404	1,841	2,885
COFFEE-ROASTED	70,043	57,058	64,735	100,545	63,525	82,021	93,648	73,399
COFFEE-SOLUBLE,EXTRACTS	5	22		37	67	2	8	78
COCOA BEANS	23	4	5	3	16	85	64	526
COCOA BUTTER	32,088	24,230	16,058	39,264	26,753	39,024	54,546	51,521
COCOA-CAKE,POWDER,ETC	648	1,192	2,428	2,620	1,160	2,743	4,560	11,358
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	481	856	2,148	1,052	1,500	1,809	2,966	2,085
TEA-CRUDE OR PREPARED	62	47	288	214	368	1,041	2,905	4,894
SPICES	4,765	6,741	5,468	8,042	8,435	8,466	11,298	15,711
ALLIED GUMS	18,609	21,953	18,177	16,284	20,716	23,298	34,279	23,550
RUBBER-CRUDE	914	518	815	605	812	1,118	1,576	3,156
RUBBER-LATEX	56,524	59,469	72,697	51,850	53,905	84,563	202,627	170,921
RUBBER-DRY FORM	5,215	5,800	5,195	4,747	5,754	6,709	9,097	6,413
SILK-RAW	51,309	53,669	67,501	47,102	48,152	77,854	193,531	164,508
WOOL-UNMFD, FREE	175	314	289	339	647	1,260	837	118
FIBERS-EX COTTON, JUTE	728	444	556	794	977	996	2,242	5,730
OILS-ESSENTIAL	2,076	1,335	1,874	1,829	2,170	5,603	10,140	6,514
DRUGS	3,238	2,869	2,136	3,135	3,143	2,677	2,304	4,043
OTHER COMPLEMENTARY	236	282	331	431	458	545	446	593
SUPPLEMENTARY	50,218	48,455	62,022	60,626	72,937	97,046	105,369	139,112
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODS	21,462	19,074	16,350	17,219	19,671	35,816	32,887	33,639
ANIMALS-LIVE,EX PLTRY	201	346	75	235	106	145	385	208
CATTLE-DUITABLE								
MEATS AND MEAT PRODS	28		68	466	312	300	1,021	239
MEATS-P.L.88-482								
MEATS-FRESH,FROZEN			51	398	312	261	981	211
BEEF AND VEAL								
PORK								
MEATS-PREP,PRES	28		17	68			40	28
BEEF AND VEAL				17				28
PORK	28		17	51				
MUTTON,GOAT, & LAMB								
POULTRY & PRODUCTS								
DAIRY PRODUCTS								
NONFAT DRY MILK								
CHEESE								
CASEIN AND MIXTURES								
FATS OILS AND GREASES								
HIDES AND SKINS	18,298	15,685	15,294	15,650	18,058	32,999	30,291	31,489
SHEEP & LAMB SKINS	14,452	13,478	13,017	14,990	16,739	29,209	29,500	30,535
FURSKINS				119	116	118	7	127
WOOL-UMD,EX FREE	2,319	2,377	418	410	930	2,099	821	1,105
SAUSAGE CASINGS	6	37	16	23				
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	611	601	454	435	265	276	366	587
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	28,756	29,379	45,672	43,406	53,267	61,230	72,483	105,473
GRAINS AND PREPS	39	53	68	52	162	140	165	192
WHEAT-EX SEED,ED								
BARLEY								

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED --

APPENDIX TABLE 2.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: VALUE, AREA BY COMMODITY GROUP,
FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 --CONTINUED

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	-- 1,000 DOLLARS --							
OPEC								
BISCUITS, WAFERS	24	24	31	16	83	74	127	90
FRUITS AND PREPS	2,833	3,198	2,329	2,880	3,219	5,231	6,437	5,772
FRESH OR FROZEN	119	60	82	109	124	327	465	452
STRAWBERRIES								
PREPARED OR PRES	2,672	3,093	2,225	2,740	3,004	4,821	5,786	4,916
PINEAPPLES	179	11	9	3	13	266	494	195
FRUIT JUICES	42	45	50	221	91	156	259	454
NUTS AND PREPS	5,657	7,710	12,162	9,129	11,207	16,303	18,702	12,697
VEGETABLES AND PREPS	38	227	548	669	813	1,083	1,043	1,817
FRESH OR FROZEN	25	42	56	74	180	70	85	198
TOMATOES		1	4	6	32		2	
PREPARED OR PRES	13	185	523	783	634	1,087	1,030	1,671
OLIVES						1		
MUSHROOMS, CANNED			148	244	265	463	282	525
HOPS & EXTRACT EQ								
SUGAR AND REL PRODS								
SUGAR--CANE, BEET	14,130	12,769	21,370	14,901	24,010	22,407	17,424	39,403
MOLASSES INEDIBLE	13,382	12,543	19,869	13,428	23,246	21,532	14,015	36,369
CONFECTIONERY PRODS	748	226	1,496	1,442	756	813	3,409	3,016
SPICES			4	32			2	
TOBACCO, UNMFD	7	27	14	11	231	124	108	14
TOBACCO--FILLER	2,265	1,393	1,840	1,710	1,582	1,496	2,419	5,925
TOBACCO--SCRAP	850	439	662	426	961	801	1,369	4,239
TOBACCO EX FR JUICE	673	691	777	1,015	593	640	886	1,302
WINE		22	2	6	10	219	214	19
MALT BEVERAGES		11	2	6	10	202	213	19
FEEDS & FODDERS		1				17		
OILSEEDS AND PRODS	10	20	35	104	108	57	89	562
OILSEEDS & OILNUTS	3,563	3,692	6,925	13,227	11,471	13,497	25,084	38,291
COPRA	19	9	61	54	98	128	289	551
SESAME SEED								
OILS AND WAXES--VEG	19					9		
CASTOR OIL	3,544	3,683	6,864	13,173	11,373	13,368	24,795	37,740
COCONUT OIL								
OLIVE OIL								
PALM OIL								
PALM KERNEL OIL	3,034	3,592	6,726	12,828	11,262	12,934	18,026	23,215
COTTON, EX LINTERS	510	91	138	344	111	435	6,770	13,508
COTTON LINTERS								
SEEDS, FIELD & GARDEN								
NURSERY STOCK	23	2	11	3		17		
OTHER VEG PRODUCTS	184	260	338	514	400	558	698	709
	6	8		11	53	19	24	23

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED --

APPENDIX TABLE 2.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: VALUE, AREA 8Y COMMODITY GROUP,
FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 --CONTINUED

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
NON OPEC 2/								
TOTAL	898,957	1,029,257	1,243,070	1,208,276	1,281,857	1,629,027	2,087,878	1,789,679
COMPLEMENTARY	392,301	422,595	512,222	457,085	481,490	602,526	874,511	628,037
BANANAS-FRESH	928	755	4,409	5,863	7,459	6,156	6,746	14,598
PLANTAINS-FRESH	140	187	194	243	527	814	1,260	1,884
COFFEE-GREEN	281,476	261,404	317,794	298,065	325,449	437,454	628,509	407,862
COFFEE-ROASTED	1,016	1,047	2,515	4,639	7,445	6,434	7,385	7,709
COFFEE-SOLUBLE,EXTRACTS	919	2,789	4,116	928	2,023	6,639	4,775	3,736
COCOA BEANS	3,038	4,193	4,581	1,774	4,593	8,252	3,685	708
COCOA BUTTER	1,340	1,571	3,397	310	1,100	3,601	5,716	4,541
COCOA-CAKE,POWDER,ETC	156	292	505	24	148	417	448	1,570
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	2,487	5,638	6,165	8,921	8,132	8,104	9,200	8,397
TEA-CRUDE OR PREPARED	3,561	3,823	3,916	4,055	4,986	4,975	4,430	5,617
SPICES	1,218	1,577	1,921	4,487	2,819	2,336	1,884	6,608
ALLIED GUMS	1,148	564	1,161	2,960	1,735	1,707	1,509	3,033
RUBBER-CRUDE	68,897	113,614	140,696	103,873	93,634	93,637	176,082	131,442
RUBBER-LATEX	8,367	12,649	10,139	8,491	10,368	8,997	11,098	11,087
RUBBER-DRY FORM	60,529	100,965	130,557	95,382	83,265	84,640	164,983	120,354
SILK-RAW								
WOOL-UNMFG, FREE	951	839	582	349	404	1,237	949	88
FIBERS-EX COTTON,JUTE	5,488	5,555	5,183	5,568	6,487	6,941	2,916	4,122
OILS-ESSENTIAL	5,817	5,753	2,708	3,933	4,553	3,622	6,345	8,666
DRUGS	10,877	9,873	9,370	7,258	6,005	7,022	9,962	14,941
OTHER COMPLEMENTARY	2,846	3,123	3,008	3,831	3,992	3,176	2,710	2,518
SUPPLEMENTARY	506,656	606,662	730,847	751,193	800,367	1,026,503	1,213,368	1,161,644
ANIMALS & ANIMAL PRODS	179,071	211,998	276,177	296,950	301,032	409,050	456,079	205,016
ANIMALS-LIVE,EX PLTRY	85,864	98,474	123,346	124,567	141,498	202,659	204,353	70,514
CATTLE-DUITABLE	78,403	88,177	109,208	99,404	122,908	183,018	173,571	38,071
MEATS AND MEAT PRODS	68,388	86,077	111,169	120,420	115,752	132,933	146,580	61,787
MEATS-P.L.88-482	39,006	54,105	75,369	85,088	79,113	88,977	95,130	26,644
MEATS-FRESH,FROZEN	46,071	62,271	83,810	94,048	84,827	94,335	100,042	30,267
BEEF AND VEAL	39,447	54,667	75,507	87,129	79,707	89,596	94,311	26,553
PORK	19,641	21,288	23,364	22,532	26,634	32,423	39,022	26,802
MEATS-PREP,PRES	2,539	2,433	3,515	3,770	4,185	5,655	5,869	4,190
BEEF AND VEAL	113	135	218	280	511	843	246	234
PORK	6,193	5,941	6,940	6,318	6,288	7,405	9,114	6,476
MUTTON,GOAT, & LAMB	75	34	441	24	48	186	1,221	198
POULTRY & PRODUCTS	3,319	3,043	7,214	6,806	4,477	5,931	10,732	7,610
OATRY PRODUCTS	3,356	3,325	5,274	7,240	5,232	21,002	32,966	4,556
NONFAT ORY MILK	61	175	96	223	140	16,237	21,567	501
CHEESE	590	809	2,137	2,289	2,014	3,754	9,810	3,278
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	2,223	1,812	2,570	3,701	3,077	1,009	1,437	748
FATS OILS AND GREASES	239	294	560	311	312	621	2,408	2,350
HIDES AND SKINS	5,384	7,116	13,740	16,488	14,370	25,026	32,873	24,503
SHEEP & LAMB SKINS	756	1,083	930	615	431	449	350	165
FURSKINS								
WOOL-UNMO,EX FREE	704	537	6,499	11,326	8,996	13,564	15,297	14,572
SAUSAGE CASINGS	3,120	3,271	245	319	117	257	148	7
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	8,697	9,861	3,843	4,844	4,577	4,147	4,537	5,351
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	327,586	394,665	10,787	15,955	16,698	16,475	21,481	28,338
GRAINS AND PREPS	25,536	28,572	454,670	454,245	499,335	617,453	757,292	956,628
WHEAT-EX SEEO,ED			35,995	35,992	45,780	56,952	84,054	130,500
BARLEY	7,167	8,900	1,753	---	176	6	10,946	2,221
			10,592	10,149	16,766	19,942	25,796	68,856

SEE FOOTNOTES AT END OF TABLE

CONTINUED --

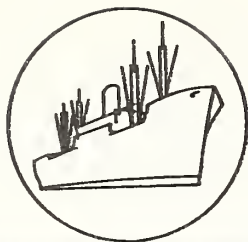
APPENDIX TABLE 2.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: VALUE, AREA 8Y COMMODITY GROUP, FISCAL YEARS 1968-1975 --CONTINUED

AREA AND COMMODITY GROUP	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
				--	1,000 DOLLARS			
NON OPEC								
8 BISCUITS, WAFERS	6,723	8,047	10,897	11,413	12,411	16,348	21,697	21,885
FRUITS AND PREPS	59,506	63,938	61,812	66,066	64,182	83,648	95,924	93,760
FRESH OR FROZEN	39,221	42,318	38,640	42,868	37,961	57,899	64,024	57,942
STRAWBERRIES	11,723	14,046	14,947	10,952	12,122	20,823	23,762	20,664
PREPARED OR PRES	18,570	19,442	20,949	21,348	22,145	21,270	24,410	30,128
PINEAPPLES	8,189	6,539	6,197	6,077	6,184	5,367	4,555	9,552
FRUIT JUICES	1,715	2,177	2,223	1,853	4,076	4,480	7,491	5,691
NUTS AND PREPS	248	532	473	841	1,464	2,329	3,182	3,867
VEGETABLES AND PREPS	73,944	113,624	148,833	148,043	150,455	200,425	142,546	136,053
FRESH OR FROZEN	70,339	108,760	142,347	138,449	139,999	187,540	124,125	114,257
TOMATOES	43,509	70,292	93,052	86,001	87,417	113,140	65,859	61,480
PREPARED OR PRES	3,606	4,834	6,418	9,406	10,347	12,804	18,319	21,741
OLIVES	11	2	---	1	21	50	26	206
MUSHROOMS, CANNEO	61	183	259	191	345	308	294	309
HOPS & EXTRACT EQ	---	30	69	188	109	82	102	55
SUGAR AND REL PRODS	100,670	114,672	127,583	114,418	129,642	144,521	228,475	264,070
SUGAR-CANE, BEET	79,459	96,205	108,842	94,235	104,326	112,368	171,901	207,762
MOLASSES, INEOIBLE	13,179	11,054	11,620	11,054	13,652	19,353	44,244	32,900
CONFECTIONERY PRODS	---	---	864	1,932	2,428	2,527	3,115	5,399
SPICES	1,791	1,808	1,498	1,860	1,444	1,456	3,927	3,979
TOBACCO, UNMFO	5,768	5,265	5,883	6,209	8,779	9,839	16,689	23,557
TOBACCO-FILLER	2,717	1,735	1,713	2,583	3,479	2,950	4,177	7,725
TOBACCO-SCRAP	2,873	3,301	3,877	3,416	4,947	6,580	12,171	15,461
BEVERGES EX FR JUICE	4,616	4,682	5,610	5,239	5,640	6,640	10,223	18,760
WINE	61	71	194	168	178	267	374	491
MALT BEVERAGES	4,429	4,512	5,053	4,881	5,349	6,000	9,442	17,832
FEEDS & FOODERS	13,253	13,156	20,284	24,341	26,762	34,131	38,731	33,475
OILSEEDS AND PRODS	19,365	20,765	18,023	25,586	39,973	47,142	75,481	187,762
OILSEEDS & OILNUTS	6,629	6,523	6,636	8,538	10,085	13,219	20,518	24,650
COPRA	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SESAME SEED	1,565	1,526	1,390	2,064	3,710	5,175	5,240	5,979
OILS AND WAXES-VEG	9,744	12,194	10,906	16,873	29,428	31,811	52,745	162,405
CASTOR OIL	13	6	19	14	3	13	1	---
COCONUT OIL	---	---	7	---	---	4	23	5,306
OLIVE OIL	1,454	1,135	879	1,040	2,837	3,237	3,586	2,723
PALM OIL	1,543	4,528	4,913	8,537	19,828	21,940	31,783	122,498
PALM KERNEL OIL	5,572	4,892	3,712	5,547	4,966	4,609	14,615	28,169
COTTON, EX LINTERS	5,567	2,324	2,247	84	2,774	799	2,094	5,933
COTTON LINTERS	3,012	3,982	3,500	2,101	1,093	930	2,792	2,543
SEEDS, FIELD & GARDEN	9,150	14,834	15,243	14,188	10,587	12,506	24,482	19,354
NURSERY STOCK	791	1,227	2,271	3,182	4,174	7,470	19,120	21,729
OTHER VEG PRODUCTS	4,367	5,283	5,415	6,091	6,582	8,665	9,571	11,284

*// COMPILED FROM U.S. BUREAU OF CENSUS DATA.

1// OPEC INCLUDES ECUADOR, VENEZUELA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, KUWAIT, QATAR, SAUDI ARABIA, THE UNITED ARAB EMIRATES, ALGERIA, LIBYA, NIGERIA, AND GABON.

2// NON OPEC INCLUDES MEXICO, COLOMBIA, TUNISIA, SYRIA, CONGO (BRAZZAVILLE), ANGOLA, ZAIRE, MALAYSIA, OMAN, SAHRAIN, BRUNEI, AND CANADA.



SPECIAL in this issue

JAPAN'S MARKET DEMAND AND COMPETITION IN 1975

by
Bruce L. Greenshields 1/

U.S. agricultural exports to Japan in calendar 1975 declined 9 percent in volume and 11 percent in value from the previous year. Feed grains, soybeans, wheat, cotton, and tobacco together accounted for four-fifths of the total value of \$3.1 billion. U.S. agricultural imports from Japan in 1975 were relatively insignificant at \$64 million. The principal import was canned mandarin oranges (\$14 million). The overall merchandise trade account was in deficit by \$2.0 billion and the agricultural trade account was in surplus by \$3.0 billion.

	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
	<u>Million dollars</u>	
U.S. exports to Japan, f.a.s.	10,564	9,421
U.S. imports from Japan, f.o.b.	12,376	11,425
Net exports	-1,812	-2,004
U.S. agricultural exports to Japan, f.a.s.	3,479	3,082
U.S. agricultural imports from Japan, f.o.b.	70	64
Net agricultural exports	3,409	3,018

Japan's imports of soybeans and feed grains depend to a large extent on the final demand for livestock products and the derived demand for livestock feed. An aggregate indication of future expansion or contraction in animal feeding is the ratio of product prices received by producers to feed prices paid by producers. This ratio is compared with imports of feed grains and soybeans in the table below.

Year	Product/feed price ratio	Feed grain imports <u>a/</u>	Soybean imports
		-- <u>1,000 tons</u> --	
1970	100.0	10,874	3,244
1971	107.6	10,108	3,212
1972	122.3	11,016	3,396
1973	119.5	13,198	3,635
1974	94.1	14,117	3,244
1975	<u>b/</u> 188.4	13,155	3,334

a/ Japanese C.C.F.T.S. codes 043, 044, and 045.

b/ January-November.

1/ Project Leader, Developed Countries Program Area.

The import data can be adjusted for the distortions caused by the surplus rice disposal program (when rice was sold to the formula feed industry at less than the feed grain price in 1970-73) and the temporary controls on exports of U.S. soybeans which led to panic buying in 1973. The resulting product/feed price ratio is a significant indicator of feed demand in the following year. Feed imports may well increase substantially in 1976, given the large gain in this ratio last year.

Japanese production of feed grain was only 263,000 tons in 1975. Competition for the feed grain import market came mainly from Australia (12 percent of the volume of imports), South Africa (8 percent), Canada (8 percent), Argentina (7 percent), and Thailand (6 percent). The U.S. share was 56 percent.

Japan's agricultural imports are determined mainly by population, national income, price, and domestic production of substitutes.

The population elasticity of demand for imports is assumed to be unitary in the Economic Research Service (ERS) model of Japan's agricultural import demand. The latest population census in Japan recorded 112 million as of October 1, 1975. The average annual population growth rate since October 1, 1970, was 1.4 percent, compared with 1.1 percent during the previous 5-year period.

The income elasticity of demand for agricultural imports varies directly with the level of income and inversely with the volume of imports in the ERS model, and was estimated to be unitary in 1974. Real gross national product (GNP) in 1974 declined 1.2 percent; in January-September 1975, it increased 1.8 percent.

The price elasticity of demand for agricultural imports varies directly with the level of the price and inversely with the volume of imports, and was estimated to be inelastic (-0.1) in 1974. Real prices of food imports (SITC 0, 1) increased 30.5 percent in 1974 and only 3.2 percent in January-September 1975.

Japanese domestic production of food commodities increased 0.4 percent in 1974 and 2.1 percent in 1975.

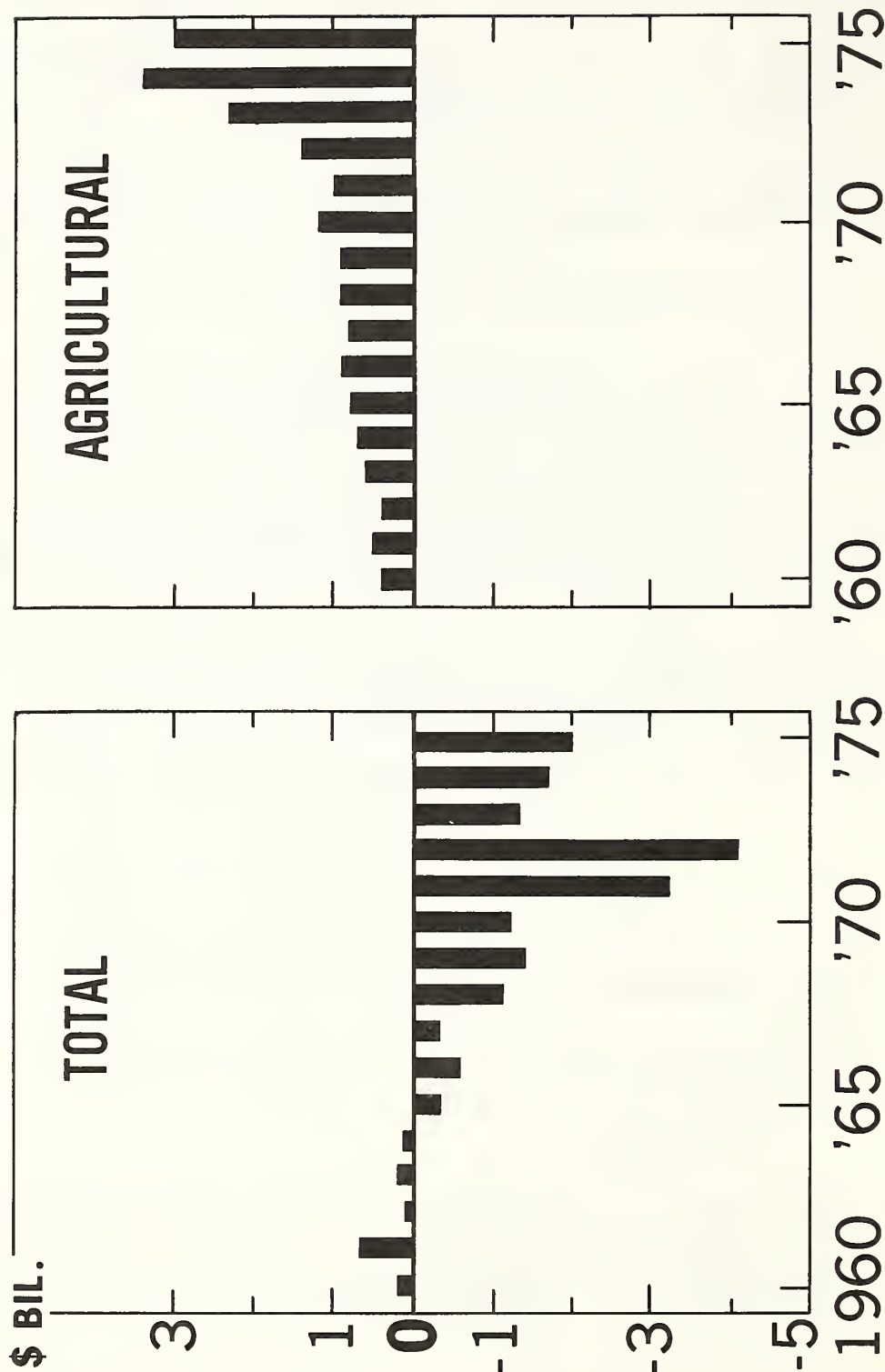
The following table summarizes recent changes in variables affecting demand:

	<u>1974</u>	<u>1975</u>
	<u>Percent change</u>	
Volume of food imports	-10.7	<u>a/</u> -4.0
Population	1.4	1.4
Real GNP	-1.2	<u>a/</u> 1.8
Real prices of food imports	30.5	<u>a/</u> 3.2
Domestic food production	0.4	2.1

a/ January-September

In the first three quarters of 1975, increases in population and real income, which would have tended to increase the volume of food imports, were more than offset by gains in prices and by import substitution from domestic production, resulting in a 4-percent decline in food imports. This decline was not as severe as the 11-percent drop that occurred in 1974, when the decline in income further discouraged imports.

U.S. TRADE ACCOUNT WITH JAPAN*



* CUSTOMS CLEARANCE BASIS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 128-76(3)

MARKET SHARES, 1975

U.S. share of Japan's imports ■ Japan's share of U.S. exports ▨



Table 5.--Principal U.S. agricultural exports to Japan, 1974 and 1975

U.S. Schedule B code	Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value, f.a.s.	
			1974	1975	1974	1975
			Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
011-1	Beef and veal	Lb.	13,277	17,512	17,757	26,250
011-3	Pork	Lb.	20,355	96,638	16,026	93,513
011-4	Poultry meat	Lb.	22,519	31,463	10,639	15,718
041	Wheat	Bu.	1/110,009	107,243	1/571,915	506,099
042	Rice	Lb.	64,795	31,967	14,400	6,873
043	Barley	Bu.	4,643	165	15,445	875
044-0020, 044-0050, 044-0060	Corn	Bu.	235,962	211,382	787,971	701,651
045-9015	Sorghum	Bu.	101,286	80,995	307,560	255,384
051-1010	Oranges	Lb.	40,240	49,212	4,287	7,687
051-2010	Lemons	Lb.	200,634	167,806	30,761	45,075
051-2030	Grapefruit	Lb.	312,160	316,092	32,030	33,136
051-7210, 051-7220	Almonds	Lb.	1/7,457	13,531	1/8,983	12,730
052-0300	Raisins	Lb.	23,312	36,139	9,749	12,298
061-3000	Sugar	Lb.	2/	91,084	2/	16,038
081-1210, 081-9970	Alfalfa meal and cubes	S.ton	1/348	214	1/32,648	20,770
081-3030	Soybean meal	S.ton	96	b/	16,803	104
081-9320	Sugar byproducts	S.ton	76	227	6,897	23,511
121	Unmanufactured tobacco	Lb.	109,637	81,542	164,979	132,078
211-1010	Whole cattle hides	No.	6,632	7,099	111,738	95,627
221-0510	Safflower seed	Lb.	32,292	55,645	5,447	6,032
221-1010, 221-1020	Peanuts	Lb.	26,462	46,145	7,229	12,798
221-4000	Soybeans	Bu.	101,387	101,655	724,333	647,996
263-1	Raw cotton	R.bale	1,316	777	298,268	201,290
411-3220	Inedible tallow	Lb.	1/330,900	151,560	1/63,086	24,150
421-2010	Crude soybean oil	Lb.	45,946	24,248	14,231	6,692
421-3020	Refined cottonseed oil	Lb.	30,520	15,558	9,438	4,876
	Total principal commodities	---	---	---	3,282,620	2,909,251
	Total agricultural commodities	---	---	---	1/3,478,906	3,081,917

1/ Revised from data previously published in FATUS (March 1974).

2/ Less than 500 units or dollars.

*Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data for 1975 are preliminary.

Table 6.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, 1974 and 1975

Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity		Value, c.i.f.	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		1,000 Metric tons		Million dollars	
011-1	Beef and veal	a/54	45	135	75
	Australia	42	37	101	52
	United States	8	4	26	16
	New Zealand	3	4	7	6
011-310	Pork	42	125	92	308
	United States	6	43	11	101
	Canada	12	26	27	75
	Denmark	1	24	3	54
	Sweden	3	13	5	27
	South Korea	3	8	8	22
	Taiwan	16	8	36	21
	Australia	1	3	1	6
011-4	Poultry	25	22	32	27
	United States	11	12	14	16
	China (PRC)	5	6	7	7
041	Wheat	5,377	5,654	1,205	1,116
	United States	3,025	3,004	664	585
	Canada	1,488	1,476	344	314
	Australia	830	1,174	190	216
042	Rice	a/63	37	33	17
	United States	a/10	16	5	9
	China (PRC)	29	13	16	6
	Thailand	24	8	12	2
043	Barley	1,418	1,598	239	255
	Canada	716	978	120	151
	Australia	619	619	103	105
	United States	83	b/	16	b/
044	Corn	7,940	7,470	1,192	1,137
	United States	6,169	5,354	914	804
	South Africa	361	918	59	141
	Thailand	909	778	141	126
	Mozambique	355	263	56	42
	China (PRC)	65	82	9	12
	Australia	3	24	b/	3
	Argentina	1	18	b/	3
045-93	Sorghum	4,474	3,794	605	540
	United States	2,831	2,012	372	292
	Argentina	795	833	114	112
	Australia	721	777	102	112
	South Africa	55	119	8	16
	Thailand	50	40	6	6
	China (PRC)	b/	13	b/	2
051-110	Oranges	20	22	8	11
	United States	19	20	8	10
051-210	Lemons	93	64	57	50
	United States	93	64	57	49

Continued--

Table 6.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, 1974 and 1975 (cont'd)

Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity		Value, c.i.f.	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		1,000 Metric tons		Million dollars	
051-220	Grapefruit	151	147	51	60
	: United States	143	132	48	54
	: Israel	6	12	2	5
051-760	Almonds	6	5	22	12
	: United States	6	5	22	12
052-03	Raisins	15	23	15	20
	: United States	11	17	11	15
	: Australia	2	4	2	3
061-1	Sugar	2,770	2,470	1,162	1,679
	: Philippines	128	596	80	428
	: Cuba	1,177	431	419	322
	: Brazil	181	385	103	260
	: South Africa	491	354	210	213
	: Thailand	220	308	98	206
	: Australia	290	230	130	133
	: Taiwan	160	114	79	81
	: United States	b/	40	b/	31
	: Argentina	b/	11	b/	5
081-12	Alfalfa meal and cubes	514	386	67	49
	: United States	347	242	47	33
	: Canada	98	73	11	8
	: New Zealand	24	31	3	4
	: China (PRC)	12	16	1	2
081-310	Soybean meal	a/132	18	29	3
	: Brazil	6	16	2	3
	: United States	124	b/	a/26	b/
081-932	Sugar by-products	52	107	7	15
	: United States	31	57	4	8
	: Chile	b/	21	b/	3
	: Uruguay	10	17	1	2
121	Unmanufactured tobacco	77	92	198	288
	: United States	39	48	120	183
	: Greece	7	6	19	23
	: India	5	5	9	12
	: Turkey	5	3	10	10
	: Thailand	3	4	6	9
	: Italy	2	4	4	8
	: Philippines	2	4	4	7
	: Mexico	3	3	6	7
	: China (PRC)	2	4	2	5
	: South Korea	2	3	2	5
	: Brazil	1	2	2	5
	: Bulgaria	1	1	3	5
211-110	Cattle Hides	212	246	151	144
	: United States	184	191	131	114
	: Australia	19	38	12	18
	: New Zealand	3	9	3	7
	: Canada	5	5	3	3

Continued--

Table 6.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, 1974 and 1975 (cont.)

Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity		Value, c.i.f.	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		1,000 Metric tons		Million dollars	
221-850	Safflower seed	22	20	10	6
	United States	21	18	10	5
221-100	Peanuts	53	51	36	40
	United States	20	16	14	12
	China	13	13	9	11
	South Africa	4	7	3	5
	India	3	4	2	3
	Indonesia	7	4	5	3
	Sudan	1	4	1	3
221-400	Soybeans	3,244	3,334	879	941
	United States	2,924	3,041	789	855
	China	232	240	66	73
	Brazil	82	44	21	10
	Canada	5	8	2	3
263-100	Raw cotton	799	692	1,020	827
	United States	303	207	308	269
	Soviet Union	126	117	190	171
	Mexico	98	74	132	85
	El Salvador	17	53	15	58
	Nicaragua	26	59	26	55
	Pakistan	19	45	19	38
	Guatemala	32	27	30	28
	Brazil	15	22	19	23
	India	39	20	38	20
	Australia	1	10	2	10
	Egypt	58	4	156	10
	China	b/	9	b/	9
	Sudan	7	6	9	9
	Turkey	8	6	13	7
	Argentina	1	6	1	5
411-32	Tallow	193	185	94	67
	Australia	19	87	8	31
	United States	150	71	75	27
	New Zealand	10	15	4	4
	Canada	14	12	a/6	4
421-2	Soybean oil	20	14	17	11
	United States	19	13	15	9
421-320	Cottonseed oil	17	10	11	8
	United States	16	9	11	8

a/ Revised from data previously published in FATUS (March 1975)

b/ Less than 500 metric tons or \$500,000.

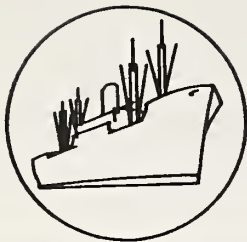
*Source: Japan Customs Bureau. Data for 1975 are preliminary.

Table 7.--Japan: Feed grain imports 1/

Country of origin	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
-- <u>1,000 Metric tons</u> --						
United States	6,587	4,262	5,455	9,461	9,095	7,381
Australia	533	1,503	1,283	789	1,520	1,549
South Africa	409	736	1,362	607	417	1,044
Canada	649	795	865	1,007	755	1,032
Argentina	1,758	1,370	596	593	816	867
Thailand	562	895	883	404	959	818
Mozambique	21	10	261	79	361	263
Other	355	537	311	258	194	201
Total	10,874	10,108	11,016	13,198	14,117	13,155
U.S. share, percent ...	61	42	50	72	64	56

1/ Japanese C.C.F.T.S. codes 043, 044, and 045.

Source: Japan Customs Bureau. Data for 1975 are preliminary.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH CHINA IN 1975

by
Frederic M. Surls 1/

The structure and level of U.S. exports to the People's Republic of China (PRC) shifted dramatically in calendar 1975. After 3 years of rapid expansion, total U.S. exports to the PRC dropped nearly two-thirds, from a 1974 level of over \$800 million to \$304 million in 1975. 2/ Total U.S. imports from the PRC, however, continued to increase rising 50 percent in 1975 to \$158 million.

The cause of this sharp decline in total exports to the PRC during calendar 1975 was the virtual cessation of agricultural exports, especially during the second half of the year. U.S. agricultural exports to the PRC in calendar 1975 totaled \$79.7 million, 88 percent below the 1974 level of \$664.3 million. The share of agricultural to total U.S. exports dropped from 81 percent in calendar 1974 to 26 percent.3/ All but 3 percent of U.S. agricultural sales in 1975 were made in the first 6 months.

Our agricultural imports from the PRC increased nearly 7 percent in calendar 1975, reaching \$28.2 million. Because of a more rapid expansion of nonagricultural imports, the share of agricultural products in total imports from the PRC declined from 25 percent in 1974 to 18 percent in 1975.

U.S. agricultural exports to the PRC in 1976 are expected to be below 1975 levels while our imports of agricultural products from China will continue the slow growth of recent years.

The nature of the drop in U.S. agricultural exports to China can be seen from tables 8 and 9. Wheat, corn, and soybeans accounted for 70 percent of the 1974 PRC purchases of agricultural products from the United States but were eliminated completely with the termination by the PRC in late 1974 and early 1975 of all outstanding contracts for these products. Major reasons for this action were the record PRC grain crops of 1974 and 1975 coupled with balance-of-payments problems during the past year.4/

1/ Economist, Communist Asia Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division.

2/ Figures in the text for total agricultural exports and for exports of wheat, corn, and soybeans are the total of official U.S. exports as reported by the Bureau of the Census plus transshipments via Canada, as shown in tables 8 and 9.

3/ For a review of U.S.-PRC agricultural trade in earlier years, see Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, Sept. 1973, Apr. and Nov. 1974, and Mar. and Nov. 1975.

4/ For a more detailed discussion of China's agriculture in 1974, see The Agricultural Situation in the People's Republic of China, Review of 1974 and Outlook for 1975, Economic Research Service, Foreign Agricultural Economic Report No. 111, September 1975.

Total PRC grain imports in 1975 amounted to approximately 3.3 million tons, less than half of the 1974 total imports of 6.9 million tons. Last year's grain imports consisted almost entirely of wheat--1.3 million tons of corn was imported in 1974 but only 66,000 tons were purchased in 1975, all from Argentina. Given this sharp drop in total purchases, China's grain import requirements could be met entirely within the framework of her longterm agreements with Canada and Australia. Shipments from these countries to the PRC continued in 1975 at about the same levels as in 1974. The United States, a residual supplier, was eliminated from the market. The PRC also resumed its traditional role as a net exporter of soybeans, ending soybean imports except for limited quantities from Brazil.

Cotton was the only significant U.S. export to the PRC in 1975. Total exports amounted to 265,000 running bales, a drop of two-thirds from 1974. Almost all of this was shipped in the first half of the year. Total PRC cotton imports were down in 1975, partially as a result of good harvests in 1973 and 1974 but also because of the depressed world market for PRC cotton textile exports. The lack of markets for textile exports and balance-of-payments pressures led to some PRC cotton exports in 1975, although she remained a net importer.

Prospects for U.S. agricultural exports to the PRC in 1976 are limited. The United States is likely to retain its role as residual supplier, receiving substantial orders only when total PRC demand rises substantially. Barring a substantial decline in 1976 grain production, total PRC grain imports in 1976 are expected to be well below 3 million tons, an amount easily supplied by Canada and Australia within the limits of the existing longterm agreements, and no U.S. grain exports to the PRC are expected. Soybean purchases also appear unlikely. Therefore, except for very small PRC purchases of miscellaneous items, the only significant potential U.S. agricultural export item for 1976 is cotton. The 1975 Chinese cotton crop was below that of 1974 and world demand for Chinese textile products appears to be on the upswing. Consequently, PRC cotton imports are expected to increase this year and some purchases from the United States are anticipated. Total U.S. agricultural exports to the PRC during 1976 may be about \$30 million.

U.S. agricultural imports from the PRC continued to be a very small share of total U.S. agricultural imports, 0.3 percent in 1975, and these imports were spread across a wide range of commodity categories. As can be seen from table 10, the largest categories were feathers, down, bristles, and hair; raw silk; spices and spice seeds; essential oils; and vegetable oils. These five categories accounted for 62 percent of total 1975 U.S. agricultural imports from the PRC.

Bristles, with total imports of \$3.3 million in 1975, were the largest item in the feathers, down, bristles, and hair category although bristle imports dropped 44 percent from the 1974 level of \$5.9 million. Feathers and down imports were up substantially, reaching \$3.3 million in 1975, a 70-percent increase from the 1974 level of \$1.9 million. The major spice imports in 1975 were red pepper, cassia, and ginger root, totaling \$2.7 million, 90 percent of all spice imports from the PRC. Vegetable oil imports consisted mainly of tung oil and unspecified nut oils. The major essential oils imported in 1975 were anise, cassia, and other oils.

Table 8--United States: Major agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China, by quantity, calendar years 1973-75

Item	Exports <u>1/</u>			Transshipments <u>2/</u>			Total <u>3/</u>		
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
				<u>1,000 metric tons</u>					
Wheat	2,649	1,905	--	166	--	--	2,815	1,905	--
Corn	1,393	854	--	107	--	--	1,500	854	--
Tobacco	1	1	--	--	--	--	1	1	--
Hides and skins <u>4/</u>	35	20	--	--	--	--	35	20	--
Soybeans	198	570	--	53	49	--	251	619	--
Cotton <u>5/</u>	610	785	265	--	--	--	610	785	265
Tallow, inedible	3	18	--	--	--	--	3	18	--
Soybean oil, crude	58	--	--	--	--	--	58	--	--

-- = None or negligible.

1/ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Agricultural Exports, Country by Commodity Series. This series excludes transshipments via Canada.

2/ Source: Compiled by Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, from data provided by the Canadian Grain Commission.

3/ Exports plus transshipments.

4/ Numbers in thousands.

5/ Numbers in 1,000 running bales of approximately 500 lbs. each.

Table 9--United States: Agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China,
by value, calendar years 1973-75

Item	Exports 1/			Transshipments 2/			Total 3/		
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>								
Wheat	277,709	234,015	--	29,799	--	--	307,508	234,015	--
Corn	132,384	95,671	--	8,791	--	--	141,175	95,671	--
Tobacco	1,359	2,718	--	--	--	--	1,359	2,718	--
Hides and skins	391	121	--	--	--	--	391	121	--
Soybeans	43,365	126,519	9	12,031	11,723	--	55,396	138,242	9
Cotton	100,527	185,934	79,658	--	--	--	100,527	185,934	79,658
Tallow, inedible	1,344	7,539	--	--	--	--	1,344	7,539	--
Soybean oil, crude	17,863	--	--	--	--	--	17,863	--	--
Other	43	42	22	--	--	--	43	42	22
Total agricultural exports	574,984	652,559	79,689	50,621	11,723	--	625,605	664,282	79,689
Total all exports	689,112	806,936	303,636	50,621	11,723	--	739,733	818,659	303,636

-- = None or negligible.

1/ Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Agricultural Exports, Country by Commodity Series. This series excludes transshipments via Canada.

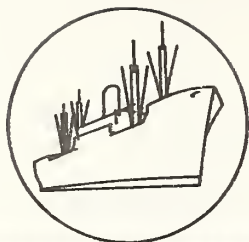
2/ Source: Compiled by Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, from data provided by the Canadian Grain Commission.

3/ Exports plus transshipments.

Table 10 --United States: Major agricultural imports from the
People's Republic of China, calendar years 1974 and 1975

Item	1974	1975
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	
Meats, fresh, chilled, frozen	274	860
Eggs, not chicken, whole	137	312
Vegetable seeds	44	196
Vegetables, fresh, chilled, frozen	162	280
Vegetables, dried, dehydrated	869	412
Vegetables, packed in salt, brine, pickled, or otherwise prepared	240	467
Edible nuts	328	1,039
Edible fruits	304	507
Honey	360	152
Tea	1,017	1,979
Spices and spice seeds	1,973	3,031
Tobacco	434	1,120
Vegetable oils, crude or refined	336	1,905
Edible preparations	562	872
Feathers, down, bristles, hair	8,409	7,098
Licorice root and extract	673	75
Camel hair	672	465
Hair, cashmere, goat	695	478
Silk, raw	2,576	3,039
Drugs, natural	525	646
Essential Oils	4,048	2,013
Gelatin, inedible	1,189	370
Other agricultural commodities	576	877
Total agricultural commodities	26,404	28,193
Total imports	105,747	158,340

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Agricultural Imports, Country-by-Commodity Series.



SPECIAL in this issue

THE 1975 FOREIGN TRADE PRICE SITUATION

The more plentiful supplies of agricultural commodities, combined with weakened buying power in many importing countries, generally brought agricultural prices down in 1975. The index of export unit values declined only 1 percent, however, from an index of 223 to 221 (1967 = 100) because of the time lag between the date that prices are quoted and the date that these prices are actually reflected in export statistics. The index of import unit values at 203 (1967 = 100) was 3 percent higher than in 1974, largely because of the high sugar prices at the beginning of 1975.

Among export commodities, export unit values of wheat, soybeans, soybean meal, cotton, rice, tallow, and cattle hides were lower than in 1974. Unit values for wheat flour, corn, soybean oil, tobacco, and nonfat dry milk were higher or the same. Among import commodities, unit values of coffee, beef, rubber, cocoa beans, and wool were lower, while those for sugar, canned hams, bananas, wine, tobacco, dutiable cattle, and tomatoes were higher.

Export Commodities

The export unit value of wheat, at \$4.54 a bushel, experienced its first decline in 5 years in 1975, dropping off 6 percent from the 1974 level. Prospects for a record 1975 U.S. wheat crop weakened U.S. export prices early in the year, with prospective foreign buyers waiting to place their orders in a favorable supply situation, instead of buying from the tight supplies from the poor 1974 crop. The mid-1975 Soviet purchases strengthened prices in July, but prices fell back in November as it became evident that Soviet buying was over. Purchases by India, Japan, and Brazil, together with the Soviet purchases, kept U.S. wheat exports at high levels, causing 1975 sales to exceed the 1974 levels. Even though the 1975/76 world wheat crop is 3 percent below the 1974/75 output, a buildup in U.S. wheat stocks from the 1975/76 crop is in prospect. The export unit value of wheat flour, which had been priced low in relation to wheat in 1974, was priced slightly higher in 1975.

The influence of the poor 1974 U.S. corn harvest was reflected in high corn prices well through 1975, as the 1975 export unit value for corn reached a record of \$3.36 per bushel. The record 1975 corn harvest, only partially offset by a pickup in domestic feed demand, dampened corn prices only after the U.S. grain agreement with the Soviet Union had been negotiated.

In calendar 1975, the export unit value of grain sorghum became lower in relation to corn, as grain sorghum was priced at \$3.03 a bushel, about the same as for 1974.

In 1975, the export unit value of soybeans slipped 10 percent to \$6.24 a bushel. The price effect of the short 1974 soybean crop, which was largely marketed in 1975, fell mostly on the oil side of the soybean complex rather than on the meal side. Soybean oil export unit values rose 10 percent to 34 cents a pound as worldwide vegetable oil supplies

tightened. The export unit value of soybean meal, in contrast, fell 13 percent to \$153 a short ton, responding to the slowdown in livestock feeding during the year. Plentiful supplies of soybeans from the 1975 crop weakened soybean prices in the latter part of the year, with soybean oil prices falling sharply. Prices for soybean meal remained fairly steady since livestock prices rose sufficiently to encourage livestock feeding in the latter part of the year. According to the export unit values for soybean oil and soybean meal, crushing margins were more favorable in 1975 than in 1974, encouraging U.S. exporters to export these products rather than soybeans. Nevertheless, export volumes for soybeans, soybean oil, and soybean meal were all lower than they were in 1974.

Export unit values for cotton declined 4 percent to \$248 a running bale, mostly because industrial milling activity was slow. During the year, cotton prices strengthened on the news of a poor 1975 cotton crop in the United States.

The export unit value of flue-cured tobacco rose 38 percent to \$1.69 a pound in 1975, partly reflecting the higher prices for 1974 crop (which is marketed during a July-June year). Costs of curing tobacco have increased. Moreover, a larger share of tobacco is being sold abroad as stemmed--rather than unstemmed--tobacco which is a higher value commodity.

Milled rice prices slipped 19 cents a pound, on the basis of recovery of world and U.S. production. Export unit values of inedible tallow and whole cattle hides declined, while export unit values of nonfat dry milk strengthened to 56 cents a pound.

Import Commodities

Despite the rising price quotations for Brazilian coffee in late 1975, U.S. import unit values for green coffee from all sources averaged 58 cents a pound, slightly less than in 1974.

The export unit value of sugar climbed 25 percent in 1975 to \$488 a short ton. This reflected the disparity between world production and consumption.

In the meat-livestock complex, imported beef and pork prices diverged. Imported beef prices, at 48 cents a pound, declined along with domestic U.S. beef prices in response to larger supplies of slaughtered beef. Imported hams and shoulders, reflecting the decline in hog slaughter, experienced a 20-percent increase in import unit values. Imported fresh and frozen beef was priced at 48 cents a pound, while imported hams and shoulders were priced at \$1.39 a pound.

Import unit values of cocoa beans declined 3 percent to 62 cents a pound, as supplies of cocoa beans improved.

Wool, like cotton, was subjected to a slowdown in milling activity. Hence, the import unit value for wool in 1975 was 70 cents a pound, exactly half of the 1974 value. The import unit value for rubber, at 24 cents a pound, was two-thirds of the 1974 import unit value, reflecting the turndown in automobile manufacturing.

Bananas were priced slightly higher at 5.3 cents a pound, reflecting the cartelization of the banana producing countries. Unmanufactured tobacco and imported wines also had higher import unit values in 1975.

International Price Developments During January

In January, international commodity prices made a slight turnaround, as U.S. export prices for grain and cotton and prices of major U.S. import commodities strengthened. The Dow Jones commodity spot price index rose 3 percent to an index of 301 in January.

After several months of falling prices, the Gulf price of Hard Winter wheat rose slightly to \$3.93 a bushel as drought conditions in the U.S. winter wheat belt persisted. The Duluth and Rotterdam prices for Dark Northern Spring wheat also strengthened, but the Rotterdam price for Hard Winter wheat continued to decline.

The Gulf ports price for yellow corn also strengthened because of the weather. Moreover, the number of livestock in feedlots on concentrated feed also rose in the last quarter of 1975, pointing to a pickup in feed demand. The January 30 announcement by Cargill Co. of a 300,000 ton sale of corn to the USSR (the first U.S. sale of grain to the Soviets since mid-November) also strengthened corn prices. Increases in soybeans and soybean meal prices also reflected these market influences.

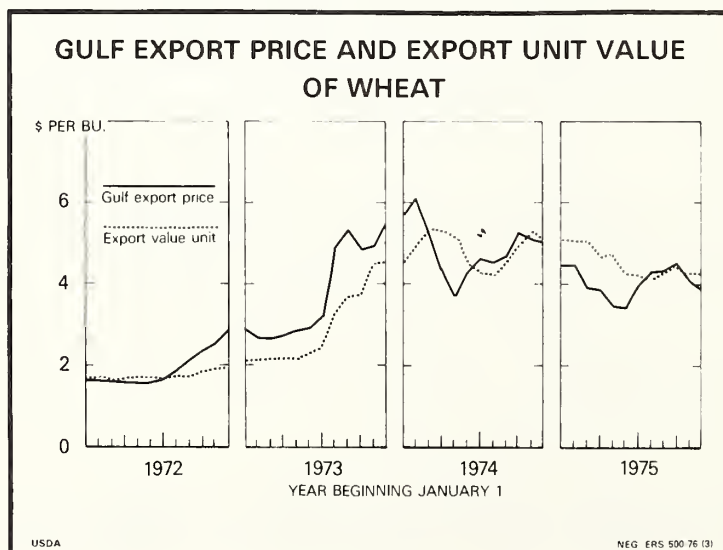
Thai rice prices, however, continued to fall, reaching \$274 a ton because of the larger market supplies of rice. Cotton prices, in contrast, rose to 71 cents a pound in response to improved milling activity and a reduced USDA estimate of the 1975 cotton crop.

Prices of all the major import commodities strengthened. Sugar prices rose largely because of a tightened sugar situation. A slowdown occurred in offerings in the world sugar market--particularly by the Philippines and the Dominican Republic. These countries reportedly are holding large stocks of old crop sugar and this is tightening the situation.

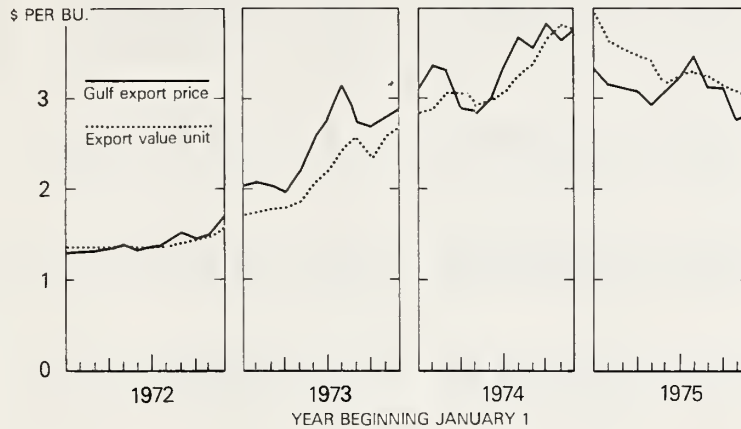
Coffee prices were boosted when U.S. coffee roasters reentered the cash market. According to the Wall Street Journal, "ever since the mid-July Brazilian frost that damaged next season's crop, the world coffee industry has been caught in a prolonged tug-of-war between producing countries, which are offering very little coffee at very high prices and roasters which have tried to hold buying to a minimum...."

The cocoa bean price has strengthened because of the squeeze on deliveries on March futures contracts. Moreover, the 1975/76 world cocoa bean crop is not as large as had been forecast earlier.

The international rubber market is currently geared for an improvement in consumption in importing countries as industrial production, and especially tire production, increases. The late 1975 conclusion of a rubber trading agreement between Malaysia and China, a Malaysian sale of rubber to Rumania, and West Germany's interest in buying rubber in the London market had a bullish influence on international rubber prices.



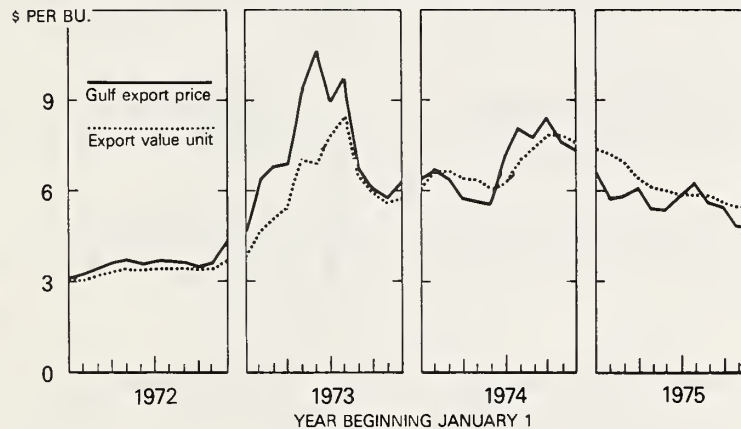
GULF EXPORT PRICE AND EXPORT UNIT VALUE OF CORN



USDA

NEG ERS 502.76 (3)

GULF EXPORT PRICE AND EXPORT UNIT VALUE OF SOYBEANS



USDA

NEG ERS 501.76 (3)

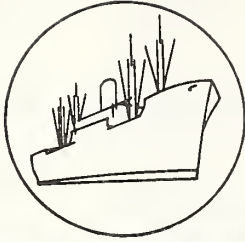
Table 11.--Selected export unit values and import unit values, calendar years 1965-75

Commodity	Unit	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
-- Dollars --												
<u>Exports</u>												
Wheat	Bu.	1.633	1.689	1.745	1.676	1.635	1.579	1.686	1.748	2.941	4.804	4.537
Wheat flour	do.	1.771	1.847	1.759	1.697	---	1.684	1.784	1.834	2.874	4.607	4.603
Corn	do.	1.391	1.427	1.377	1.241	1.315	1.445	1.463	1.402	2.164	3.197	3.359
Sorghum	do.	1.212	1.226	1.309	1.228	1.230	1.299	1.463	1.436	2.098	3.048	3.028
Soybeans	do.	2.855	3.092	2.929	2.752	2.643	2.795	3.130	3.421	5.686	6.906	6.240
Soybean oil	Lb.	.126	.139	.127	.103	.109	.129	.143	.135	.156	.310	.342
Soybean meal	Stn.	77.883	86.571	86.453	83.647	81.876	85.149	88.751	102.607	191.731	176.046	153.172
Cotton, raw	Rba.	128.108	120.150	116.712	118.698	116.912	124.814	141.301	162.808	169.057	258.130	247.603
Tobacco, flue-cured ..	Lb.	.851	.924	.834	.827	.864	.921	.946	1.016	1.069	1.231	1.694
Rice, milled	do.	.071	.077	.079	.086	.082	.080	.078	.086	.150	.224	.191
Tallow, inedible	do.	.090	.084	.070	.059	---	.087	.088	.079	.133	.199	.161
Hides, whole cattle ..	No.	6.774	9.295	8.638	7.546	8.692	8.431	8.115	14.984	19.894	15.872	11.983
Non-fat dry milk	Lb.	.128	.157	.204	.179	.188	.247	.263	.248	.336	.431	.556
<u>Imports</u>												
Coffee, green	Lb.	.376	.366	.341	.339	.334	.444	.407	.430	.542	.591	.582
Sugar	Stn.	114.416	118.392	125.484	128.645	134.145	138.832	143.686	157.635	175.648	390.612	487.910
Beef and veal, fresh :												
or frozen	Lb.	.335	.391	.410	.422	.466	.501	.531	.570	.776	.690	.480
Rubber, dry	do.	.174	.177	.162	.151	.211	.189	.152	.138	.239	.331	.237
Wines	Gal.	4.126	4.257	4.468	4.491	4.698	4.794	4.457	4.440	5.172	4.917	5.319
Cocoa beans	Lb.	.152	.171	.232	.266	.344	.321	.256	.238	.382	.639	.620
Tobacco, unmanufac. :	do.	.711	.707	.489	.644	.609	.587	.588	.599	.602	.645	.745
Bananas	do.	.046	.048	.046	.047	.048	.047	.044	.045	.046	.046	.053
Hams and shoulders ..	do.	.678	.767	.744	.746	---	.877	.832	.842	1.218	1.160	.053
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.111	.145	.118	.121	.152	.148	.147	.151	.154	.108	.114
Cattle, dutiable	No.	88.477	89.876	87.382	98.828	91.723	96.737	110.123	130.209	188.945	191.415	201.679
Wool, unmanufactured :												
except free in bond. :	Glb.	.649	.651	.629	.570	.613	.518	.476	.604	1.134	1.382	.699

Table 12.--Selected price series of international significance

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
-- \$/M.T. --											
Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports	60	63	66	63	58	55	62	71	139	167	149
Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, c.i.f. Rotterdam	66	68	72	67	64	64	66	73	151	200	156
Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, f.o.b. Duluth	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	69	64	62	67	129	195	166
Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, c.i.f. Rotterdam	71	74	74	71	69	---	68	76	154	218	187
Wheat, No. 1, Canadian Western Red Spring, 13½-percent protein, in store, Thunder Bay	66	70	69	67	64	63	64	71	147	207	181
Wheat, No. 1, Canadian Western Red Spring, 13½-percent protein, c.i.f. Rotterdam	76	79	79	75	72	74	73	71	167	222	195
Corn, U.S. No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports ..	56	58	54	48	52	58	58	56	98	132	122
Corn, U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam	63	63	59	52	56	67	63	60	110	148	134
Corn, Argentine, c.i.f. Rotterdam	73	68	65	60	63	70	68	71	118	160	154
Sorghum grain, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam	54	53	57	53	53	60	59	62	110	138	125
Rice, Thailand, White, 5-percent broken, f.o.b. Bangkok	136	163	206	202	186	143	129	148	194	541	362
Soybeans, U.S. No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports	107	118	106	101	99	107	119	134	273	256	210
Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	116	127	114	112	107	119	131	143	221	274	221
Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. Rotterdam	N.A.	N.A.	112	106	103	117	126	140	290	277	220
Soybean meal, U.S., 44 percent, c.i.f. Rotterdam ...	N.A.	N.A.	98	97	95	103	102	129	307	184	157
Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool	646	618	655	729	627	654	754	806	1,430	1,339	1,315
Imported cow meat, 90-percent lean, frozen, boneless, f.o.b. U.S. port of entry	881	1,028	1,041	1,085	1,223	1,304	1,346	1,480	2,008	1,582	1,327
Coffee from Santos, No. 4, New York spot	992	907	840	833	909	1,224	1,002	1,141	1,458	1,528 1/1	1,704
Santos No. 4 coffee, f.o.b. Santos	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,153	914	1,066	1,433	1,498	1,742
Sugar, cane, 96°, spot, New York	148	154	160	165	170	177	187	200	226	650	495
Sugar, cane, raw, 96°, spot, f.o.b. and stowed, port of origin, to world market	47	41	44	44	74	83	100	164	212	661	451
Sugar, cane, raw, 96°, spot, f.o.b. and stowed, port of origin, to U.S. market	128	133	139	144	149	153	163	176	196	614	464
Cocoa beans from Accra, New York spot	381	537	639	758	1,007	754	591	712	1,420	2,167	1,651
Rubber, No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets, New York spot ...	566	521	439	437	578	463	401	403	783	869	659

1/ No quotations made in November and December 1975.



Government Program Export Highlights

QUANTITY OF COMMODITIES EXPORTED UNDER AND OUTSIDE SPECIFIED GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS, FISCAL 1955-75

The volume of agricultural commodities exported under Government-financed programs (Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs) ranged from about 10 million metric tons to 19 million metric tons during the fiscal 1956-72 period, but then dropped 7.7 million metric tons in fiscal 1973, 3.8 million metric tons in 1974, and rose some to 5.3 million metric tons in 1975.

This drastic decline was indirectly due to a severe world food shortage. In 1972, world food output declined for the first time in 20 years. To help meet increased demand from developed and developing countries, the volume of commercial exports of U.S. farm products almost doubled between 1972 and 1974. During this period, increased commercial exports as well as adverse growing conditions reduced U.S. reserve supplies to a low level and raised prices, causing the volume reduction in food aid shipments. However, the high prices caused the export value of Government programs to increase in fiscal 1975 to the highest level since 1969, while the quantity exported in 1975 was about one-half the 1969 volume.

Wheat and products generally accounted for over half the total volume of Government-program exports. Feed grains and products were the next largest quantity exported, followed by rice, vegetable oils, dairy products, and cotton.

Table 13--Export quantities of selected commodities, fiscal years 1955-75

Commodity	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	--Thousand metric tons--										
Animal products:											
Fats, oils and greases	819	982	935	720	768	1,099	980	1,031	958	1,300	1,245
Meats and meat products	87	108	147	84	84	103	108	104	128	181	167
Poultry meats, fresh or froz.	7	14	22	17	35	62	86	136	85	94	83
Dairy products <u>1/</u>	326	426	477	491	412	290	367	426	533	712	534
Grains:											
Wheat and products	7,486	9,412	14,950	10,984	12,097	13,888	18,023	19,582	17,368	23,117	19,577
Feed grains and products	4,130	7,645	6,370	8,443	11,014	11,572	11,486	14,695	15,352	16,161	18,106
Rice	383	525	1,190	535	636	918	962	922	1,097	1,417	1,292
Blended food products <u>2/</u>	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7
Oilseeds and products:											
Soybeans	1,390	1,935	2,087	2,393	2,799	3,589	3,896	4,014	4,654	5,105	5,679
Protein meal	368	702	532	313	435	787	635	902	1,407	1,275	2,141
Vegetable oils and waxes	492	570	729	524	566	817	636	613	779	766	1,045
Other:											
Fruits and preparations <u>3/</u>	745	965	928	976	812	936	923	1,026	945	978	1,037
Vegetables and preparations <u>4/</u>	678	669	792	665	781	878	674	657	862	758	733
Tobacco	209	262	227	214	215	207	229	236	215	241	220
Cotton, ex. linters	785	468	1,590	1,232	680	1,443	1,522	1,033	790	1,119	976
Feeds and fodders <u>5/</u>	77	106	110	120	122	170	148	166	243	286	373
Total	17,982	24,789	31,086	27,711	31,456	36,759	40,675	45,543	45,416	53,510	53,215

Continued --

Table 14--Export quantities of selected commodities, commercial sales for dollars, fiscal years 1955-75

Commodity	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	--Thousand metric tons--										
Animal products:											
Fats, oils and greases	761	858	806	679	731	1,055	937	923	823	1,151	1,096
Meats and meat products	81	106	100	79	84	103	108	104	128	181	155
Poultry meats, fresh or froz.	7	14	19	17	31	62	85	135	83	89	81
Dairy products <u>1/</u>	96	17	94	49	62	78	102	124	127	286	275
Grains:											
Wheat and products	3,237	2,920	4,568	4,044	3,703	3,604	5,147	5,841	3,792	9,675	4,208
Feed grains and products	2,973	2,907	2,244	6,152	8,602	8,243	8,506	11,037	13,438	14,612	16,718
Rice	369	240	211	248	322	337	300	478	467	713	725
Blended food products <u>2/</u>	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7
Oilseeds and products:											
Soybeans	1,210	1,855	1,993	2,282	2,488	3,324	3,698	3,904	4,553	5,090	5,660
Protein meal	368	700	532	313	426	738	620	864	1,365	1,274	2,140
Vegetable oils and waxes	386	294	352	262	207	448	329	172	445	407	558
Other:											
Fruits and preparations <u>3/</u>	740	949	904	932	806	932	918	1,022	944	978	1,037
Vegetables and preparations <u>4/</u>	669	614	738	659	766	873	674	633	819	752	697
Tobacco	197	225	203	198	193	164	183	188	193	223	202
Cotton, ex. linters	525	206	906	801	281	1,171	1,135	767	525	908	768
Feeds and fodders <u>5/</u>	77	106	110	120	122	170	148	166	243	286	373
Total	11,696	12,011	13,780	16,835	18,824	21,302	22,890	26,358	27,945	36,625	34,700

Continued --

Table 15--Export quantities of selected commodities, specified government-financed programs, fiscal years 1955-75

Commodity	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	--Thousand metric tons--										
Animal products:											
Fats, oils and greases	58	124	129	41	37	44	43	108	135	149	149
Meats and meat products	6	2	47	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	12
Poultry meats, fresh or froz.	---	---	3	---	4	---	1	1	2	5	2
Dairy products <u>1/</u>	230	409	383	442	350	212	265	302	406	426	259
Grains:											
Wheat and products	4,249	6,492	10,382	6,940	8,394	10,284	12,876	13,741	13,576	13,442	15,369
Feed grains and products	1,157	4,738	4,126	2,291	2,412	3,329	2,980	3,658	1,914	1,549	1,388
Rice	14	285	979	287	314	581	662	444	630	704	567
Blended food products <u>2/</u>	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Oilseeds and products:											
Soybeans	180	80	94	111	311	265	198	110	101	15	19
Protein meal	---	2	---	---	9	49	15	38	42	1	1
Vegetable oils and waxes	106	276	377	262	359	369	307	441	334	359	487
Other:											
Fruits and preparations <u>3/</u>	5	16	24	44	6	4	5	4	1	---	---
Vegetables and preparations <u>4/</u>	9	55	54	6	15	5	---	24	43	6	36
Tobacco	12	37	24	16	22	43	46	48	22	18	18
Cotton, ex. linters	260	262	684	431	399	272	387	266	265	211	208
Feeds and fodders <u>5/</u>	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	6,286	12,778	17,306	10,876	12,632	15,457	17,785	19,185	17,471	16,885	18,515

1/ Includes evaporated and condensed milk, nonfat dry milk, anhydrous milk fat, butter and cheese. 2/ Includes corn-soya and wheat-soya blends. 3/ Includes fresh, canned and dried fruits. 4/ Includes fresh and canned vegetables and pulses. 5/ Includes prepared livestock and poultry feeds, corn by-products and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Continued --

Table 13.--Export quantities of selected commodities, fiscal years 1955-75, continued

Commodity	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	--Thousand metric tons--									
Animal products:										
Fats, oils and greases	996	1,066	1,087	1,064	1,067	1,293	1,217	1,153	1,181	1,208
Meats and meat products	141	155	132	197	170	175	195	245	230	278
Poultry meats, fresh or froz.	82	68	66	65	59	63	62	68	81	79
Dairy products 1/	396	225	182	236	191	213	247	83	25	78
Grains:										
Wheat and products	23,625	20,231	20,790	14,819	16,521	20,076	17,204	32,396	31,258	28,303
Feed grains and products	25,935	21,401	20,046	16,406	19,445	19,431	21,107	35,803	44,158	34,673
Rice	1,374	1,778	1,861	1,745	1,792	1,675	1,701	1,938	1,584	2,295
Blended food products 2/	8	8	4	16	46	154	246	245	167	161
Oilseeds and products:										
Soybeans	6,983	6,788	7,219	7,912	11,052	11,563	11,742	13,753	14,046	11,009
Protein meal	2,551	2,409	2,734	2,869	3,531	4,087	3,978	4,802	4,983	4,263
Vegetable oils and waxes	748	637	582	571	855	1,076	1,103	1,059	1,051	1,153
Other:										
Fruits and preparations 3/	1,224	1,203	940	978	1,145	1,067	1,195	1,217	1,367	1,511
Vegetables and preparations 4/	811	838	831	802	916	866	900	1,061	1,021	1,194
Tobacco	221	291	264	269	268	265	253	268	313	290
Cotton, ex. linters	666	996	886	611	622	807	724	1,028	1,241	830
Feeds and fodders 5/	945	925	904	1,222	1,283	1,395	1,234	1,397	1,415	1,349
Total	66,706	59,019	58,528	49,782	58,963	64,206	63,108	96,516	104,121	88,674

Table 14.--Export quantities of selected commodities, commercial sales for dollars, fiscal years 1955-75, continued

Commodity	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	--Thousand metric tons--									
Animal products:										
Fats, oils and greases	948	945	947	891	975	1,158	1,057	1,036	1,164	1,124
Meats and meat products	141	155	132	197	170	175	195	245	230	278
Poultry meats, fresh or froz.	82	68	66	65	59	63	62	68	81	79
Dairy products 1/	138	48	27	57	39	43	111	53	23	32
Grains:										
Wheat and products	8,900	11,844	10,036	7,886	8,892	13,430	10,735	28,230	29,512	24,819
Feed grains and products	23,616	17,558	17,982	15,377	18,012	18,046	19,623	34,204	43,106	34,405
Rice	924	950	1,102	746	842	600	497	819	973	1,521
Blended food products 2/	8	-80	-114	-172	-103	-24	-20	-24	-12	-6
Oilseeds and products:										
Soybeans	6,982	6,787	7,219	7,912	11,052	11,563	11,742	13,753	14,040	10,644
Protein meal	2,551	2,409	2,734	2,869	3,529	4,063	3,941	4,792	4,975	4,259
Vegetable oils and waxes	422	291	175	202	524	697	707	829	932	1,082
Other:										
Fruits and preparations 3/	1,224	1,203	940	978	1,145	1,067	1,195	1,217	1,367	1,511
Vegetables and preparations 4/	802	835	806	799	911	866	899	1,060	1,021	1,194
Tobacco	195	273	248	253	257	254	243	256	302	284
Cotton, ex. linters	520	738	670	438	388	648	604	873	1,213	821
Feeds and fodders 5/	945	925	904	1,222	1,279	1,390	1,234	1,391	1,415	1,347
Total	48,398	44,949	43,874	39,720	47,971	54,039	52,825	88,802	100,348	83,394

Table 15.--Export quantities of selected commodities, specified government-financed programs, fiscal years 1955-75, continued

Commodity	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	--Thousand metric tons--									
Animal products:										
Fats, oils and greases	48	121	140	173	92	135	160	117	17	84
Meats and meat products	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Poultry meats, fresh or froz.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Dairy products 1/	258	177	155	179	152	170	136	30	2	46
Grains:										
Wheat and products	14,725	8,387	10,754	6,933	7,629	6,646	6,469	4,166	1,746	3,484
Feed grains and products	2,319	3,843	2,064	1,029	1,433	1,385	1,484	1,599	1,052	268
Rice	450	828	759	999	950	1,075	1,204	1,119	611	774
Blended food products 2/	---	88	118	188	149	178	266	269	179	167
Oilseeds and products:										
Soybeans	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	365
Protein meal	---	---	---	---	2	24	37	10	8	4
Vegetable oils and waxes	326	346	407	369	331	379	396	230	119	71
Other:										
Fruits and preparations 3/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Vegetables and preparations 4/	9	3	25	3	5	---	1	1	---	---
Tobacco	26	18	16	16	11	11	10	12	11	6
Cotton, ex. linters	146	258	216	173	234	159	120	155	28	9
Feeds and fodders 5/	---	---	---	---	4	5	---	6	---	2
Total	18,308	14,070	14,654	10,062	10,992	10,167	10,283	7,714	3,773	5,280

1/ Includes evaporated and condensed milk, nonfat dry milk, anhydrous milk fat, butter and cheese. 2/ Includes corn-soya and wheat-soya blends. 3/ Includes fresh, canned and dried fruits. 4/ Includes fresh and canned vegetables and pulses. 5/ Includes prepared livestock and poultry feeds, corn by-products and alfalfa meal and cubes.



Export Highlights

AGRICULTURAL EXPORT VALUE LOWER SO FAR THIS SEASON

U.S. agricultural exports during July-January 1975/76 declined slightly in value to \$12.95 billion from the \$13.1 billion recorded in similar months a year earlier. All of this decrease was attributable to lower prices. Volume, however, gained about 19 percent. Major farm commodity exports totaled 63 million tons, compared with 53 million tons for the comparable period of 1974/75. Sharply lower export prices prevailed for soybeans, pulses, feed grains, wheat, and cotton. At just under \$2 billion, the export value in January 1976 was well below that in January 1975 and accounted for most of the 7 month decline. Volume and unit value declines in January from year-earlier levels occurred for wheat, rice, cotton, soybean meal, vegetable oils, and tallow.

Wheat export volume for the first 7 months, at 20.8 million tons, was up 19 percent over last year's total. Value gained only 6 percent to \$3.28 billion, however, because average prices fell \$19 to \$158 per ton. Wheat shipments in January totaled 2.5 million tons, 15 percent below those in January 1975; value dropped 30 percent to \$394 million because of lower prices.

Feed grain exports in July-January totaled 25.6 million tons (\$3.1 billion), compared with 19.6 million tons (\$2.8 billion) a year earlier. Although the January tonnage exceeded shipments in January 1975, lower prices yielded only \$500 million, or 19 percent less in value terms. Soybean export volume expanded to over 8.5 million tons in July-January against 7 million tons during the same months in 1974/75. Lower prices reduced value by 10 percent to \$1.77 billion, however. Growth markets included Japan, the Netherlands (a transshipment point), Taiwan, Italy, Canada, Belgium, Denmark, Israel, the United Kingdom, and Portugal.

Oilcake and meal exports continued well below year-earlier levels, amounting to 2.5 million tons in the first 7 months. The 10 percent decline reflected reduced demand in most major markets, especially EC member countries and Canada. But import demand was higher in Spain and Eastern Europe.

Vegetable oil exports were down sharply in July-January from similar months a year earlier. Soybean oil shipments, for example, were less than one-third of the July-January 1974/75 volume. Cottonseed oil export volume was about the same as the preceding year, but dropped 22 percent to \$86 million. Strong competition with palm oil is a major factor in this reduction.

Cotton exports in January of 214,000 bales were slightly more than one-half of those a year earlier. July-January cumulative shipments of 1.8 million bales lagged comparable months in 1974/75 by 9 percent. Lower prices associated with reduced demand caused value to drop 16 percent to \$468 million. Smaller exports to Japan, China, Canada, and Western Europe more than offset increased shipments to Korea, Taiwan, Indonesia and the Philippines.

Tobacco exports in July-January were down 6 percent from year-earlier levels to 396 million pounds. Declined took place in flue-cured leaf shipments to the United Kingdom, Canada, Spain, Italy, Egypt, Syria, and Libya.

Table 16 .--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

Item	July-January		January	
	1974/75	1975/76	1975	1976
-- Million dollars --				
Agricultural exports <u>1</u> /	13,110	12,954	2,459	1,994
Nonagricultural exports <u>2</u> /.....	46,179	49,413	6,665	6,766
Total exports <u>2</u> /.....	59,289	62,367	9,124	8,760
Agricultural imports <u>3</u> /.....	5,858	5,614	811	818
Nonagricultural imports <u>4</u> /.....	57,992	52,739	9,049	8,249
Total imports <u>4</u> /	63,850	58,353	9,860	9,067
Agricultural trade balance	7,252	7,340	1,648	1,176
Nonagricultural trade balance	-11,813	-3,326	-2,384	-1,483
Total trade balance	-4,561	4,014	-736	-307

1/ Domestic exports including Department of Defense shipments, (F.A.S. value).

2/ Domestic and foreign exports excluding Department of Defense shipments, (F.A.S. value).

3/ Imports for consumption (Customs value).

4/ General imports, unadjusted (Customs value).

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76 and January 1975 and 1976

Commodity	July-January		Change	January		Change
	1974/75	1975/76		1975	1976	
	Million dollars		Percent	Million dollars		Percent
Animals and animal products:						
Dairy products	52	52	---	13	6	-54
Fats, oils, and greases	319	192	-40	39	39	---
Hides and skins, inc. furskins	231	252	+9	44	69	+57
Cattle hides, whole	154	163	+6	19	31	+63
Furskins	49	66	+35	22	34	+55
Other hides and skins	28	23	-18	3	4	+33
Meats and meat products	183	291	+59	24	43	+79
Poultry and poultry products	75	106	+41	9	17	+89
Other	117	108	-8	18	13	-28
Total animals and animal products ..	977	1,001	+2	147	187	+27
Cotton, excluding linters	556	468	-16	120	57	-52
Feeds and fodders, exc. protein meal:						
Corn byproducts	46	68	+48	8	9	+13
Alfalfa meal	22	15	-32	4	2	-50
Other	93	105	+13	15	18	+20
Total feeds and fodders, exc.						
Protein meal	161	188	+17	27	29	+7
Fruits and preparations	365	423	+16	44	51	+16
Grains and preparations:						
Feed grains, excluding products	2,757	3,116	+13	617	500	-19
Rice	523	323	-38	111	56	-50
Wheat and products	3,200	3,373	+5	584	406	-30
Other	111	104	-6	17	14	-18
Total grains and preparations	6,591	6,916	+5	1,329	976	-27
Nuts and preparations	103	121	+17	11	17	+55
Oilseeds and products:						
Cottonseed and soybean oil	463	170	-63	85	28	-67
Soybeans	1,956	1,769	-10	378	277	-27
Protein meal	455	399	-12	81	85	+5
Other	296	263	-11	44	29	-34
Total oilseeds and products	3,170	2,601	-18	588	419	-29
Tobacco, unmanufactured	585	608	+4	96	152	+58
Vegetables and preparations	317	273	-14	50	51	+2
Other	285	355	+25	47	55	+17
Total agricultural exports	13,110	12,954	-1	2,459	1,994	-19

Table 18.--Export quantities and values of selected commodities,
July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76 and January 1975 and 1976

Commodity	July- January		January	
	1974/75	1975/76	1975	1976
-- <u>1,000 metric tons</u> --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	736	478	106	96
Meats and meat products	155	182	20	28
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen	43	63	6	11
Grains:				
Wheat and products	18,091	21,356	3,055	2,571
Feed grains and products	19,829	25,734	4,046	4,240
Rice	1,124	875	247	154
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	7,018	8,555	1,360	1,409
Protein meal	2,654	2,396	456	511
Vegetable oils and waxes	747	406	119	73
Other:				
Fruits and preparations <u>1/</u>	794	867	98	117
Vegetables and preparations <u>2/</u>	638	568	94	101
Tobacco	192	180	29	43
Cotton, excluding linters	427	390	89	47
Feeds and fodders <u>3/</u>	746	990	116	116
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	---
Total	53,194	63,040	9,841	9,517
-- <u>Million dollars</u> --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	319	192	39	39
Meats and meat products	183	291	24	43
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen	40	67	5	11
Grains:				
Wheat and products	3,200	3,373	584	406
Feed grains and products	2,788	3,141	621	504
Rice	523	323	111	56
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	1,956	1,769	378	277
Protein meal	455	399	81	85
Vegetable oil and waxes	597	266	104	47
Other:				
Fruits and preparations <u>1/</u>	311	357	35	43
Vegetables and preparations <u>2/</u>	229	171	35	32
Tobacco	585	608	96	152
Cotton, excluding linters	556	468	120	57
Feeds and fodders <u>3/</u>	103	116	19	16
Other agricultural products	1,265	1,413	207	226
Total	13,110	12,954	2,459	1,994

1/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

2/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

3/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 19--U.S. agricultural exports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	July-January		January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1974/75	1975/76	1975	1976
		-- Thousands	-- 1,000 dollars	-- Thousands	-- 1,000 dollars
Animals, live, exc. poultry	---	---	83,325	---	12,827
Meat and preps., exc. poultry	:Lb.	342,729	182,653	43,261	9,526
Dairy products, exc. eggs	---	---	52,044	---	42,500
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	75,487	---	13,065
Grains and preparations	---	---	6,590,872	---	5,621
Wheat and wheat flour	....:Bu.	659,643	3,172,003	111,268	16,818
Rice, milled	....:Lb.	2,478,679	523,249	340,060	976,364
Feed grains, excl. products	:MT	19,612	2,757,211	4,024	399,556
Other	-----	---	138,409	---	1,328,913
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	467,848	---	578,078
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	317,275	---	399,556
Sugar & preps., inc. honey	....:Lb.	270,773	48,974	31,493	111,286
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	---	42,476	41,298	---	617,333
Feeds and fodders	....:Lb.	---	616,048	---	20,828
Protein meal	....:S.ton	2,925	455,325	---	54,634
Beverages, exc. distilled alcoholic	....:Gal.	2,500	4,922	---	50,026
Tobacco, unmanufactured	....:Lb.	423,302	585,356	6,519	7,241
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	230,882	---	6,777
Oilseeds	....:---	---	2,111,337	---	107,585
Soybeans	....:Bu.	257,878	1,955,503	502	81,150
Wool, unmanufactured	....:Cib.	6,346	8,167	---	---
Cotton, unmanufactured	....:Rbale	2,103	563,596	---	---
Fats, oils, and greases	....:Lb.	1,622,822	318,629	---	---
Vegetable oils and waxes	....:Lb.	1,646,755	597,445	---	---
Rubber and allied gums	....:Lb.	20,539	11,151	---	---
Other	-----	---	202,340	---	---
Total	-----	---	13,109,649	---	2,459,082
			12,953,925		1,994,107

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76 and January 1975 and 1976

Region 1/	July-January		January		Change	
	1974/75	1975/76	1975	1976	July-Jan. : 1975/76	January : 1976
			-- Million dollars --		-- Percent --	
Western Europe	4,201	4,245	874	704	+1	-19
Enlarged European Community	3,287	3,435	657	556	+5	-15
Other Western Europe	914	810	218	148	-11	-32
Eastern Europe and USSR	516	1,378	147	238	+167	+62
USSR	188	1,062	61	195	+465	+220
Eastern Europe,	328	317	86	43	-3	-50
Asia	5,172	4,238	1,023	704	-18	-31
West Asia	1,056	478	238	84	-55	-65
South Asia	701	708	172	116	+1	-33
Southeast Asia, ex. Japan and PRC ..	1,097	1,134	219	159	+3	-27
Japan	2,058	1,916	385	345	-7	-10
People's Republic of China	260	2	9	2/	-99	---
Latin America	1,465	1,309	214	180	-11	-16
Canada, excluding transshipments	754	780	89	94	+3	+5
Canadian transshipments	310	339	2/	1	+9	---
Africa	604	595	101	64	-1	-37
North Africa	369	379	63	41	+3	-35
Other Africa	235	216	38	24	-8	-37
Oceania	87	69	11	8	-20	-27
Total 3/	13,110	12,954	2,459	1,994	-1	-19

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

2/ Less than \$500,000.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 21.--U.S. farm export unit values, July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76 and January 1975 and 1976

Commodity	Unit	July-January		January	
		1974/75	1975/76	1975	1976
-- Average unit value 1/ --					
Soybean oil	Lb.	.365	.291	.420	.273
Cottonseed oil	do.	.342	.267	.353	.245
Corn	Bu.	3.610	3.137	3.942	3.046
Cotton, raw	R.ble	283.301	260.866	293.785	266.958
Feed grains	M.ton	140.595	121.880	153.413	118.634
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	S.ton	111.411	105.000	93.700	130.750
Dried beans	Lb.	.257	.198	.274	.220
Peaches, canned	do.	.245	.245	.256	.245
Soybeans	Bu.	7.583	5.626	7.572	5.358
Grain sorghums	do.	3.274	2.885	3.521	2.828
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	.283	.287	.290	.281
Dried peas	do.	.181	.135	.195	.141
Wheat	Bu.	4.806	4.294	5.193	4.283
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed	Lb.	1.328	1.490	1.463	1.644
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed	do.	1.855	1.881	2.009	1.999
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	1.383	1.535	1.510	1.614
Lemons and limes	do.	.145	.229	.134	.197
Beef and veal, ex. offals	do.	1.357	1.577	1.398	1.486
Pork, except offals	do.	.730	.962	.737	.914
Oranges 2/	do.	.112	.118	.110	.123
Chickens, fresh or frozen	do.	.356	.409	.315	.402
Tallow, inedible	do.	.188	.175	.159	.182
Raisins	do.	.493	.411	.442	.378
Rice, milled basis	do.	.211	.168	.204	.164
Grapes, fresh	do.	.194	.198	.232	.268
Almonds, shelled basis	do.	1.091	.932	1.020	.907
Cattle hides, whole	No.	13.675	13.282	11.491	14.320
Offals, edible	Lb.	.347	.405	.354	.401
Soybean meal	S.ton	153.691	150.538	160.079	150.267

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

2/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, July 1965 to June 1976

Months	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71 1/	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75 2/	1975/76 2/
-- Million dollars --											
July	548.0	489.9	472.2	465.6	499.8	567.8	578.5	680.8	1,223.7	1,631.5	1,532.4
August	459.3	571.0	468.1	489.0	438.4	537.5	546.2	679.0	1,478.1	1,452.3	1,600.4
September	484.6	564.0	488.9	469.6	471.5	568.3	749.3	709.5	1,449.2	1,382.6	1,609.8
July-September	1,491.9	1,624.9	1,429.2	1,424.2	1,409.7	1,673.6	1,874.0	2,069.3	4,151.0	4,466.4	4,742.6
October	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	729.9	465.9	907.5	1,734.4	1,711.9	2,081.9
November	651.4	697.7	667.4	609.4	657.8	725.8	630.2	1,080.4	2,085.6	2,352.5	2,175.6
December	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	744.6	841.5	1,108.6	1,973.3	2,119.5	1,959.6
October-December	1,886.8	1,958.7	1,762.8	1,683.9	1,893.6	2,200.3	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,793.3	6,183.9	6,217.1
July-December	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,192.0	3,108.1	3,303.3	3,873.9	3,811.6	5,165.8	9,944.3	10,650.3	10,959.7
January	505.7	530.2	545.0	177.7	524.1	670.3	769.7	1,135.5	1,833.9	2,459.1	1,994.1
February	519.7	512.0	547.4	239.5	559.6	634.5	714.2	1,180.1	1,909.8	1,920.2	
March	619.5	552.0	544.4	517.2	569.7	714.5	668.2	1,411.4	2,092.6	1,911.0	
January-March	1,644.9	1,594.2	1,636.8	934.4	1,653.4	2,019.3	2,152.1	3,727.0	5,836.3	6,290.3	
April	552.3	524.5	523.7	602.0	558.4	632.1	627.7	1,265.5	2,011.1	1,757.6	
May	549.4	548.1	497.5	583.6	573.7	623.1	711.5	1,367.3	1,796.5	1,496.2	
June	551.1	521.0	461.3	513.2	599.4	607.1	743.5	1,376.1	1,704.4	1,389.6	
April-June	1,652.8	1,593.6	1,482.5	1,698.8	1,731.5	1,862.3	2,082.7	4,008.9	5,512.0	4,643.4	
January-June	3,297.7	3,187.8	3,119.3	2,633.2	3,384.9	3,881.6	4,234.8	7,735.9	11,348.3	10,933.7	
July-June 3/	6,676.4	6,771.4	6,311.3	5,741.3	6,688.2	7,755.6	8,046.4	12,901.8	21,292.6	21,584.0	
Monthly average	556.4	564.3	525.9	478.4	557.4	646.3	670.5	1,075.1	1,774.4	1,798.7	

1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value
by principal commodities and countries, July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76

Commodity	Unit	German Democratic Rep.				Czechoslovakia			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--
Swine .....:No.	:	0	0	0	0	1/	1/	62	90
Wheat, unmilled .....:MT	:	0	15	0	2,756	0	0	0	0
Corn, unmilled .....:do.	:	4	29	1,300	4,060	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghum .....:do.	:	21	0	1,800	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, shelled, green :Lb.	:	0	0	0	0	2,544	1,855	686	588
Oil cake and meal .....:MT	:	0	0	0	0	59	53	10,057	7,608
Dairy cattle, breeding :No.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole ....:do.	:	12	5	199	35	368	423	4,250	4,270
Other hides & skins, :	:								
excluding furskins ....:do.	:	17	11	193	51	63	115	246	112
Citrus fruits fresh ....:Lb.	:	23,779	11,160	1,534	758	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured :do.	:	0	0	0	0	1,402	797	1,715	1,091
Tallow, inedible .....:do.	:	0	237	0	45	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed .....:do.	:	0	0	0	0	11,023	13,847	1,750	1,539
Flaxseed .....:Bu.	:	0	0	0	0	0	135	0	883
Alfalfa seed, certified :Lb.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other:---	:	---	---	621	831	---	---	703	1,090
Total:---	:	---	---	5,647	8,536	---	---	19,469	17,271
		Hungary				Bulgaria			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--
Swine .....:No.	:	1/	1/	2	22	0	2	0	184
Wheat, unmilled .....:MT	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corn, unmilled .....:do.	:	0	0	0	0	64	42	9,964	4,598
Grain sorghum .....:do.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, shelled, green :Lb.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal .....:MT	:	68	26	12,446	4,747	28	13	4,782	1,942
Dairy cattle, breeding :No.	:	1	1	1,147	387	1/	1/	325	200
Cattle hides, whole ....:do.	:	229	98	3,344	731	25	10	262	121
Other hides & skins, :	:								
excluding furskins ....:do.	:	223	138	1,953	598	0	0	0	0
Citrus fruits fresh ....:Lb.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured :do.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible .....:do.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed .....:do.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed .....:Bu.	:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alfalfa seed, certified :Lb.	:	0	909	0	708	0	0	0	0
Other:---	:	---	---	637	973	---	---	915	33
Total 2/:---	:	---	---	19,529	8,166	---	---	16,248	7,078

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Total may not add due to rounding.

Continued --

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value
by principal commodities and countries, July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Poland				USSR			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		--Thousands--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--1,000 dollars--
Swine	No.	0	0	0	0	0	1/	0	170
Wheat, unmilled	MT	52	393	6,961	60,804	494	3,706	93,540	568,947
Corn, unmilled	do.	372	898	49,055	107,789	672	3,770	77,468	470,025
Barley, unmilled	do.	20	47	2,269	5,707	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	24	186	2,699	21,248	0	0	0	0
Rye	do.	0	0	0	0	30	0	2,917	0
Oats	do.	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	5,216
Rice	do.	15	0	7,041	0	0	12	0	4,400
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	3,527	7,037	994	2,104	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	MT	131	124	23,544	19,906	2	0	493	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	21,533	9,036	9,698	2,657	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	1/	0	80	0	1/	1/	3	88
Cattle hides, whole	do.	516	415	6,368	4,338	277	218	4,711	1,748
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	539	394	2,474	1,703	625	0	3,364	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	15,096	11,376	1,297	1,174	3,103	2,785	289	296
Cotton, excluding linters	R.ble	14	0	3,308	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	1,984	2,246	3,199	3,633	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible	do.	5,107	7,950	1,024	1,988	0	2,168	0	348
Soybeans	MT	55	20	14,417	3,024	0	39	0	7,250
Sunflower seed	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	Bu.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alfalfa seed, certified	Lb.	543	918	538	697	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	---	3,602	2,888	---	---	5,069	3,142
Total	---	---	---	138,568	239,660	---	---	187,854	1,061,630
		Romania				Total			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		--Thousands--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--1,000 dollars--	--Thousands--	--Thousands--	--1,000 dollars--	--1,000 dollars--
Swine	No.	1/	0	68	0	1/	2	132	466
Wheat, unmilled	MT	0	86	0	11,793	546	4,200	100,501	644,300
Corn, unmilled	do.	486	0	68,830	0	1,598	4,739	206,617	586,472
Barley, unmilled	do.	30	0	4,732	0	50	47	7,001	5,707
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0	45	186	4,499	21,248
Rye	do.	0	0	0	0	30	0	2,917	0
Oats	do.	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	5,216
Rice	do.	0	0	0	0	15	12	7,041	4,400
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	6,071	8,891	1,680	2,692
Oil cake and meal	MT	12	24	1,920	3,531	300	240	53,242	37,734
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0	21,533	9,036	9,698	2,657
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0	1	1	1,555	675
Cattle hides, whole	do.	1,032	966	12,207	8,327	2,459	2,135	31,341	19,570
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	0	5	0	24	1,467	663	8,230	2,488
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	0	0	0	0	41,978	25,321	3,120	2,228
Cotton, excluding linters	R.ble	26	0	7,431	0	40	0	10,739	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	L.	0	0	0	0	3,386	3,043	4,914	4,724
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	0	0	0	5,107	10,355	1,024	2,381
Soybeans	MT	0	0	0	0	55	59	14,417	10,274
Sunflower seed	Lb.	0	0	0	0	11,023	13,847	1,750	1,539
Flaxseed	Bu.	0	0	0	0	0	135	0	883
Alfalfa seed certified	Lb.	0	0	0	0	543	1,827	538	1,405
Other	---	---	---	70	236	---	---	11,617	9,193
Total	---	---	---	95,258	23,911	---	---	482,573	1,366,252

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 24.--Total agricultural exports, and exports of grains and preparations to the OPEC for July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76

Country	Total agricultural		Grains and preparations	
	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Venezuela	187,919	160,168	104,477	99,658
Ecuador	28,478	38,642	16,111	26,652
Iraq	103,080	48,189	101,154	44,845
Iran	524,215	103,907	397,794	73,130
Kuwait	17,639	6,585	13,373	397
Saudi Arabia	79,791	73,581	67,253	55,038
Qatar	340	372	31	17
United Arab Emirates	3,781	5,182	1,200	1,256
Indonesia	53,661	98,740	34,692	44,736
Algeria	67,497	121,277	54,239	109,935
Libya	20,112	9,515	206	186
Nigeria	42,073	64,594	25,671	41,831
Gabon	142	94	114	87
Total 1/	1,128,727	730,848	816,315	497,768

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China: Quantity and value by commodity, July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76

Commodity	Unit	July-January 1974/75		July-January 1975/76	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		--Thousands--	-1,000 dollars-	--Thousands--	-1,000 dollars-
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	1,496	189,180	0	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	23	2,590	0	0
Soybeans	Bu.	4,742	32,161	0	0
Cotton, raw	Rble	133	35,915	8	2,365
Sheep and lamb skins	No.	7	42	0	0
Dried beans	Lb.	0	0	40	15
Other	---	---	30	---	9
Total	---	---	259,918	---	2,389

TABLE 26.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY--JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE		QUANTITY	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	THOU.	DOL.				THOU.	DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	131	107	83,325	63,468	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	64,367	43,065	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	18,958	20,403	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	---	---	52,044	51,796	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BUTTER	LB	148	44	121	51	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	282	343	228	275	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
MILK AND CREAM:	---	---	---	4,964	6,203	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	24,100	32,016	5,814	8,611	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FRESH	LB	24,853	19,956	6,590	4,538	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONFAT DRY	GAL	1,021	2,297	3,817	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	2,940	7,586	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	1,622,822	1,053,319	318,629	192,403	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TALLOW:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EDIBLE	LB	26,623	450	5,772	52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
INEDIBLE	LB	1,359,432	935,122	256,117	163,317	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	162,738	63,892	36,914	15,204	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	342,729	401,240	182,653	291,433	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	21,281	33,113	28,862	52,218	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	74,264	134,674	54,206	129,577	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	188,436	167,927	65,332	68,093	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	5,985	4,997	8,173	8,434	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	8,895	11,140	2,182	2,514	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	2,422	4,178	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TURKEYS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	6,433	7,138	8,640	9,795	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	5,005	5,616	3,046	3,399	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS, DRIED	LB	2,136	1,050	3,571	1,690	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	863	5,009	529	3,133	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 26 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 8Y COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		74/75	74/75	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS									
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	11,227	230,882	12,272	252,133	---	---	---	---
FURSKINS									
OTHER						1,645	2,158	---	43,924
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS									
-HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WCCL OR FINE HAIR	L8	---	34,433	---	43,449	---	---	---	5,268
SAUSAGE CASINGS	L8	493	474	1,237	493	76	51	34	16
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CL8	7,318	10,581	7,519	13,228	970	1,323	1,549	1,985
OTHER		6,346	8,167	7,684	12,556	1,044	386	1,332	814
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
---		---	15,210	---	17,171	---	---	1,997	2,452
---		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---		---	12,132,197	---	11,952,825	---	---	2,312,541	1,806,694
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED									
-COTTON, RAW	R8A	2,103	563,596	1,902	473,066	433	225	121,192	57,601
LINTERS	R8A	1,964	556,403	1,793	467,733	409	214	120,158	57,129
---		140	7,192	109	5,333	24	12	1,034	472
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS									
CANNED									
CHERRIES	L8	177,506	365,248	175,229	423,278	---	---	43,709	51,215
FRUIT COCKTAIL	L8	12,496	47,186	22,009	48,244	17,645	14,591	4,947	4,102
PEACHES	L8	45,702	4,548	45,329	6,279	1,448	342	570	146
PEARS	L8	64,276	12,949	55,043	12,999	4,313	5,029	1,252	1,415
PINEAPPLES	L8	4,172	15,772	4,482	13,461	6,429	4,924	1,646	1,207
OTHER	L8	33,514	1,073	29,178	1,229	479	620	138	161
DRIED									
PRUNES	L8	17,346	7,385	19,189	8,296	2,006	1,809	502	523
GRAPE (RAISINS)	L8	128,410	5,458	194,327	5,981	2,969	1,866	839	649
OTHER	L8	51,717	58,757	94,073	75,743	14,360	23,723	6,165	8,848
FRESH									
APPLES	L8	64,230	31,640	81,163	33,324	7,521	10,159	3,323	3,820
BERRIES	L8	12,464	7,229	19,092	10,629	846	2,840	555	1,184
GRAPEFRUITS	L8	134,583	204,911	1,542,655	232,766	183,612	218,541	23,936	29,990
GRAPES	L8	18,185	20,498	139,460	21,072	28,398	25,043	4,286	3,647
LEMONS AND LIMES	L8	157,974	4,978	228,568	5,065	94	197	29	67
GRANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	L8	221,686	18,379	233,815	25,035	29,137	63,807	3,221	6,098
PEARS	L8	261,230	43,053	37,903	46,376	9,677	10,395	2,284	2,784
OTHER	L8	395,408	37,903	478,063	41,843	31,360	30,706	4,202	6,043
FRUIT JUICES									
GRAPEFRUIT	L8	57,850	8,750	58,323	56,327	77,214	77,493	8,495	9,570
ORANGE	L8	197,335	27,208	204,785	8,484	3,665	9,126	593	1,376
OTHER	L8	21,203	44,723	23,991	58,603	3,037	1,774	867	406
FROZEN FRUITS									
OTHER	GAL	3,205	5,214	3,475	6,246	300	363	7,161	7,488
---	GAL	11,928	29,685	13,912	38,397	1,916	1,844	5,054	5,156
---	GAL	6,070	9,824	6,604	13,960	821	848	1,537	1,693
---	L8	17,207	5,288	17,719	4,342	2,256	1,406	845	411
---		---	4,382	---	3,581	---	---	655	376
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS									
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	L8	60,605	102,600	64,723	120,940	---	---	10,925	16,858
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	L8	53,760	66,113	85,551	60,339	7,619	11,204	7,773	10,157
OTHER		---	---	---	33,387	3,866	8,099	1,329	3,112
---		---	---	---	27,214	---	---	1,823	3,589

CONTINUED--

TABLE 26.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS							
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS							
FEED GRAINS							
EARLEY	MT	19,828	25,733	---	---	---	---
CCRN	MT	19,611	25,570	---	---	---	---
CCRN	BU	26,450	13,780	---	---	---	---
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	617,369	819,956	---	---	---	---
CATS	BU	128,383	169,214	---	---	---	---
MALT AND FLOUR, INC. BARLEY MALT	BU	6,360	9,978	---	---	---	---
CCRN GRITS AND FOMINY	L8	38,217	16,572	---	---	---	---
CCRNMEAL	L8	25,091	17,603	---	---	---	---
CCRN STARCH	CWT	1,376	1,092	---	---	---	---
CATNEAL AND GROATS	L8	53,530	41,386	---	---	---	---
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	CWT	49	131	---	---	---	---
RICE, MILLED EASIS	L8	12,899	3,916	---	---	---	---
MILLED	L8	2,478,679	1,928,691	---	---	---	---
HULSED, BROWN	L8	2,015,608	1,345,145	---	---	---	---
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	463,071	583,546	---	---	---	---
WHEAT	BU	3,931	971	---	---	---	---
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	664,719	784,715	---	---	---	---
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	642,081	764,285	---	---	---	---
BAKERY PRODUCTS	BU	17,562	14,128	---	---	---	---
DIETETIC FOODS	BU	5,075	6,303	---	---	---	---
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	L8	19,965	25,001	---	---	---	---
OTHER	L8	17,595	4,632	---	---	---	---
		216,053	171,400	---	---	---	---
FEEDS AND FEEDERS, EX CIL CAKE&MEAL							
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED.	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	447	805	---	---	---	---
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	56	55	---	---	---	---
ALFALFA PAV CUBES	STN	84	59	---	---	---	---
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	89	48	---	---	---	---
OTHER	STN	79	78	---	---	---	---
CILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS							
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---
SOYBEAN CIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	2,925	2,641	---	---	---	---
OTHER	STN	2,786	2,505	---	---	---	---
CILSEEDS	STN	139	136	---	---	---	---
FLAXSEED	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---
SOYBEANS	BU	44	737	---	---	---	---
SAFFLOWER SEED	BU	257,878	314,333	---	---	---	---
PEANLTS	L8	50,841	132,321	---	---	---	---
OTHER	L8	278,462	241,189	---	---	---	---
VEG CILS AND WAXES	L8	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTONSEED OIL	L8	1,646,755	896,077	---	---	---	---
SOYBEAN OIL	L8	322,172	323,253	---	---	---	---
PEANL OIL	L8	966,137	288,167	---	---	---	---
OTHER	L8	19,858	17,582	---	---	---	---
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	L8	338,589	267,073	---	---	---	---
		9,874	28,860	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 26 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		VALUE		QUANTITY		JANUARY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	THOU.	THOU.	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	L8	423,302	396,333	585,356	608,209	63,272	94,072	95,561	151,824		
BURLEY	L8	24,206	30,343	33,877	52,825	1,055	2,129	1,614	4,030		
CIGAR WRAPPER	L8	1,659	2,280	10,880	15,514	222	470	1,214	2,757		
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	L8	10,495	-8,639	9,930	10,997	578	708	558	934		
FLUE-CURED	L8	274,956	278,963	461,016	492,016	45,123	72,436	81,272	137,714		
MARYLAND	L8	7,963	2,406	10,535	3,598	58	132	91	167		
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	L8	28,166	6,143	40,308	8,672	6,131	839	8,925	1,396		
OTHER	L8	75,856	67,560	18,811	23,642	10,105	17,357	1,886	4,826		
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS											
CANNEO	L8	125,554	121,824	317,275	272,775	---	---	50,026	50,716		
ASPARAGUS	L8	3,889	1,496	36,048	34,443	14,486	16,106	4,330	4,641		
CORN	L8	24,903	33,104	6,276	771	412	169	98	89		
SOUPS	L8	11,254	15,513	3,461	9,971	2,516	3,702	713	1,084		
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	L8	56,047	36,811	17,432	4,405	2,165	5,230	664	626		
OTHER	L8	29,461	34,901	7,552	10,194	5,236	5,237	1,759	1,492		
PULSES	L8	512,088	274,164	122,105	9,103	4,158	4,768	1,097	1,350		
DRIED BEANS	L8	338,317	149,842	86,963	48,501	75,352	59,013	18,796	10,766		
DRIED PEAS, INC CORN AND CHICK	L8	125,052	75,893	22,624	29,634	46,159	27,473	12,666	6,047		
DRIED LENTILS	L8	48,719	48,429	12,517	10,276	20,194	13,689	3,930	1,929		
FRESH	L8	768,044	856,561	70,732	8,591	8,999	17,891	2,199	2,790		
ASPARAGUS	L8	491	842	144	88,451	116,922	146,830	12,228	16,394		
LETTUCE	L8	147,478	168,510	13,002	14,848	27,661	32,833	40	48		
ONIONS	L8	93,808	93,435	7,890	10,810	18,753	21,250	2,441	2,927		
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	L8	229,970	266,127	10,476	14,202	14,627	39,606	1,543	2,471		
TOMATOES	L8	112,415	112,606	17,220	18,221	18,596	10,796	660	2,866		
OTHER	L8	183,881	215,040	21,999	30,121	37,217	42,233	2,946	1,720		
FROZEN VEGETABLES	L8	30,375	45,655	7,778	10,715	5,551	11,792	4,598	6,363		
HOPS	L8	8,091	8,400	8,434	8,684	2,012	2,585	2,101	2,317		
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	L8	23,614	25,584	16,556	14,292	2,582	5,648	1,899	2,783		
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	GAL	1,601	2,537	2,317	3,002	514	323	760	445		
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	L8	25,927	24,822	11,578	12,226	2,527	4,455	1,214	2,056		
OTHER	L8	---	---	41,727	52,460	---	---	7,275	8,593		
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS											
COFFEE	L8	17,320	32,265	276,866	350,269	2,832	2,876	48,033	54,311		
ORUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	L8	7,006	6,110	12,796	16,203	936	892	3,981	3,238		
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	L8	7,982	6,195	35,602	32,833	808	1,043	1,510	2,472		
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	31,557	38,111	---	---	4,150	5,733		
HONEY	L8	2,528	2,988	1,472	1,830	167	401	5,955	5,874		
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	8,656	12,767	---	---	109	215		
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	L8	157,353	155,971	73,156	73,721	37,344	43,342	1,741	2,405		
SPICES	L8	6,444	5,640	5,307	5,790	903	822	17,915	21,183		
OTHER	L8	---	---	86,315	128,286	---	---	681	981		
								11,990	12,210		

1/ PRELIMINARY

2/ REEXPORTS OF 12,599,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$6,173,000 TO FRANCE IN JANUARY 1975 ERRONEOUSLY INCLUDED IN DOMESTIC EXPORT STATISTICS.

TABLE 27 .U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE	QUANTITY	1976 1/		1975		VALUE
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/			THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONT												
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS												
PULSE	---	---	---	---	---	46,142	---	---	---	---	---	10,602
DRIED BEANS	LB	144,548	102,966	---	53,584	18,981	21,566	14,131	5,239	7,606	3,132	3,132
DRIED PEAS	LB	87,005	67,819	---	35,147	13,341	13,014	7,546	3,429	1,810	2,063	2,063
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	57,544	35,147	---	990	5,639	8,552	6,584	1,810	539	1,393	1,068
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	6,557	13,523	---	3,304	2,183	3,430	9,251	376	19	55	570
ASPARAGUS	LB	11,807	17,194	---	395	5,945	66	1,562	376	55	55	570
OTHER	LB	1,179	844	---	2,910	358	118	1,444	357	19	55	55
HOPS	LB	10,628	16,350	---	1,052	5,586	1,173	1,444	357	515	515	515
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	LB	1,265	1,395	---	12,570	17,771	203	440	167	391	391	391
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	---	---	---	45,466	48,652	---	---	1,284	5,116	5,116	5,116
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	696	828	---	9,862	9,945	186	263	15,851	20,822	20,822	20,822
OTHER	NO	276	237	---	1,623	1,091	82	38	2,061	3,042	3,042	3,042
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	1,930	1,707	---	1,347,162	1,234,812	---	---	13,370	17,606	17,606	17,606
SOYBEAN	MT	1,838	1,611	---	326,311	280,145	294	375	272,974	227,917	227,917	227,917
OTHER	MT	92	96	---	308,974	266,142	287	362	51,707	62,226	62,226	62,226
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	---	17,337	14,003	7	13	50,038	60,275	60,275	60,275
SOYBEANS	MT	3,132	4,173	---	951,361	915,111	---	---	1,670	1,952	1,952	1,952
FLAXSEED	MT	1	14	---	878,875	848,427	687	794	212,570	156,993	156,993	156,993
OTHER	MT	---	---	---	283	3,739	0	0	198,205	154,640	154,640	154,640
VEGETABLE OILS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTONSEED	LB	166,955	107,668	---	72,203	62,945	---	---	14,295	2,352	2,352	2,352
SOYBEAN	LB	5,986	29,266	---	67,333	3,878	20,798	24,506	8,350	8,168	8,168	8,168
LINSEED	LB	9,397	18	---	1,991	8,868	4,634	3,901	1,394	988	988	988
OTHER	LB	74,889	21,104	---	4,106	7	0	9	0	5	5	5
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	76,682	57,280	---	33,690	5,417	12,214	929	5,172	229	229	229
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	290,590	103,357	---	27,545	20,565	3,950	19,666	1,785	6,946	6,946	6,946
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	179,540	166,688	---	50,518	16,941	48,428	39,226	7,185	6,595	6,595	6,595
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	LB	127,886	113,034	---	234,411	242,184	16,015	22,003	22,841	32,875	32,875	32,875
CORN GLUTEN FEED	---	---	---	---	47,862	45,912	15,504	18,750	5,804	7,883	7,883	7,883
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	MT	370	664	---	57,032	61,769	---	---	4,923	7,002	7,002	7,002
OTHER	---	---	---	---	40,951	60,420	54	70	6,564	8,239	8,239	8,239
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	---	91	39	---	---	22	1	1	1
TOTAL	---	---	---	---	128,403	148,313	---	---	20,086	26,333	26,333	26,333
	---	---	---	---	2,132,884	2,007,930	---	---	384,257	361,350	361,350	361,350
	---	---	---	---	3,287,184	3,435,151	---	---	656,577	555,791	555,791	555,791

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 28. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6). QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		74/75 THOU.	74/75 1,000 DOL.	75/76 1/ THOU.	75/76 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1976 1/ THOU.	1976 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1976 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CON:								
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS								
PULSE	LB	---	30,933	---	19,479	---	4,741	3,950
DRIED BEANS	LB	86,161	21,099	52,349	9,311	5,090	3,385	1,123
DRIED PEAS	LB	52,999	34,153	34,153	6,024	2,246	2,256	655
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	33,162	18,195	18,195	3,288	5,054	1,129	469
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	5,385	815	11,412	1,810	8,153	446	1,181
ASPARAGUS	LB	6,670	1,759	8,821	2,604	612	110	180
OTHER	LB	109	31	2	1	0	2	0
HOPS	LB	6,561	1,728	8,818	2,602	612	108	180
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	LB	247	210	34	99	0	67	0
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	7,049	---	5,655	---	734	1,466
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	---	34,788	---	35,897	---	12,468	15,485
CALF AND KIP, SKINS	NO	671	9,505	790	9,427	249	2,020	2,916
OTHER	NO	276	1,623	237	1,089	37	420	173
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	23,660	---	25,380	---	10,027	12,396
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	---	1,269,986	---	1,124,002	---	255,249	209,669
SOYBEAN	MT	1,854	310,965	1,618	265,951	283	359	59,906
OTHER	MT	1,766	297,004	1,528	253,268	277	346	58,066
OILSEEDS	MT	87	13,960	90	12,683	6	13	1,840
SOYBEANS	MT	---	898,319	---	824,548	---	198,583	142,026
FLAXSEED	MT	2,971	830,877	3,758	765,688	646	715	185,942
OTHER	MT	1	283	14	3,739	0	70	0
VEGETABLE OILS	---	---	67,159	---	55,122	---	12,571	1,735
COTTONSEED	LB	148,488	58,995	92,929	30,759	17,366	6,692	7,405
SOYBEAN	LB	5,873	1,935	23,319	7,412	4,634	1,394	546
LINSEED	LB	9,390	4,102	15	5	0	0	3
OTHER	LB	61,388	27,157	16,656	4,213	8,910	3,582	219
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	71,837	25,802	52,940	19,129	3,822	1,716	6,637
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	233,672	40,549	83,897	13,633	44,227	33,032	5,494
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	91,907	107,309	81,829	114,816	10,989	11,168	16,906
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	LB	100,959	37,567	81,108	34,067	11,544	13,535	5,869
CORN GLUTEN FEED	---	---	47,828	---	52,532	---	4,303	6,229
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	MT	356	39,314	651	59,020	40	4,927	8,239
OTHER	---	---	64	---	37	---	0	0
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	91,582	---	109,984	---	16,032	20,568
	---	---	1,801,262	---	1,645,418	---	340,602	303,577
	---	---	2,821,026	---	2,951,777	---	575,937	482,788

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		1975		1976		1975		1976	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1975	1,000 DOL.	1976	1,000 DOL.	1975	1,000 DOL.	1976	1,000 DOL.
CATTLE, LIVE	MNO												
CANADA		131	64,367	107	43,065	26	10,260	12	6,563	26	10,260	12	6,563
MEXICO		70	29,662	22	9,389	16	5,342	3	1,313	16	5,342	3	1,313
VENEZUELA		49	18,103	70	19,906	8	1,662	7	2,053	8	1,662	7	2,053
ARGENTINA		0	298	1	1,259	0	49	1	999	0	49	1	999
HUNGARY		0	2,170	0	130	0	825	0	0	0	825	0	0
IRAN		1	1,322	1	572	0	81	0	0	0	81	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		0	378	4	3,517	0	97	0	114	0	97	0	114
REP SOUTH AFRICA		2	1,566	1	408	0	33	0	13	0	33	0	13
OTHER		3	4,773	1	1,606	0	1,011	0	766	0	1,011	0	766
		6	6,095	6	6,278	1	1,160	1	1,304	1	1,160	1	1,304
MILK & CREAM, CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MLB												
MEXICO		24,100	5,814	32,016	8,611	4,216	1,003	4,378	1,238	4,216	1,003	4,378	1,238
BAHAMAS		21,681	5,050	29,562	7,777	3,959	921	3,841	1,041	3,959	921	3,841	1,041
TRUST TERR PAC IS		450	143	363	105	60	18	57	16	60	18	57	16
OTHER		619	206	495	154	108	35	176	57	108	35	176	57
		1,350	415	1,596	574	88	29	304	125	88	29	304	125
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MLB												
MEXICO		19,133	9,409	13,527	7,586	14,244	6,905	283	124	14,244	6,905	283	124
UNITED KINGDOM		231	118	657	159	7	3	67	7	7	3	67	7
NETHERLANDS		1,177	568	0	0	393	197	0	0	393	197	0	0
FRANCE		1,125	549	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		2/12,599	2/6,173	0	0	2/12,599	2/6,173	0	0	2/12,599	2/6,173	0	0
PHILIPPINES		21	7	272	160	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALGERIA		149	164	232	242	15	19	12	13	15	19	12	13
EGYPT		0	0	5,488	3,189	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SUDAN		0	0	1,346	780	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		20	12	3,186	1,935	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		3,811	1,818	2,345	1,121	1,230	512	205	104	1,230	512	205	104
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MLB												
CANADA		74,029	19,825	53,855	13,831	5,437	1,641	13,978	2,862	5,437	1,641	13,978	2,862
MEXICO		18,112	5,041	15,953	3,574	997	354	4,550	786	997	354	4,550	786
BELIZE		30,149	7,652	32,420	8,814	4,207	1,166	5,250	1,154	4,207	1,166	5,250	1,154
COLOMBIA		755	279	871	404	0	0	353	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		4,691	1,195	7	2	39	15	3,353	645	39	15	3,353	645
OTHER		18,825	5,050	3,815	804	194	106	472	123	194	106	472	123
		1,496	609	788	232								
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MLB												
MEXICO		1,359,432	256,117	935,122	163,317	211,147	33,486	184,405	33,588	211,147	33,486	184,405	33,588
COLOMBIA		31,380	6,826	39,244	7,046	4,092	816	3,503	621	4,092	816	3,503	621
BRAZIL		35,930	6,305	28,530	4,526	3,656	506	6,156	1,003	3,656	506	6,156	1,003
UNITED KINGDOM		26,575	5,720	67,288	11,416	8,768	1,393	2,199	379	8,768	1,393	2,199	379
NETHERLANDS		56,919	9,970	19,460	3,308	4,202	692	6,195	1,101	4,202	692	6,195	1,101
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		116,392	18,807	31,198	5,274	20,156	2,859	17,135	2,844	20,156	2,859	17,135	2,844
SPAIN		28,000	5,424	24,913	3,926	5,069	902	19,013	1,688	5,069	902	19,013	1,688
ITALY		69,259	11,038	42,755	6,664	22,374	3,193	7,268	1,274	22,374	3,193	7,268	1,274
		59,011	10,354	21,868	3,505	16,006	2,354	5,884	984	16,006	2,354	5,884	984

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	74/75	QUANTITY	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IRAN		47,570	13,958	8,977	2,380	8,132	1,391
INDIA		36,868	0	7,901	0	0	0
PAKISTAN		30,448	50,594	5,271	8,998	5,092	1,123
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		134,364	98,543	24,318	16,660	25,207	4,202
JAPAN		170,819	69,696	33,256	11,361	13,118	2,134
ALGERIA		20,495	23,914	3,908	4,070	0	0
EGYPT		142,336	152,931	30,023	30,805	40,403	9,075
NIGERIA		9,592	35,659	1,870	5,703	5,457	895
OTHER		343,475	214,570	66,150	37,673	28,643	4,893
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	21,281	33,113	28,882	52,218	6,770	10,061
CANADA		7,020	3,446	8,926	5,609	1,051	1,188
BERMUDA		719	636	1,378	1,495	87	186
BAHAMAS		3,841	3,121	4,843	4,486	497	722
JAMAICA		846	515	1,136	754	0	0
NETHERLANDS: ANTILLES		570	586	815	1,050	98	182
SWITZERLAND		300	409	1,220	46	36	102
HONG KONG		393	607	671	1,007	121	128
JAPAN		2,693	18,281	3,831	28,658	3,927	6,062
OTHER		4,898	5,512	6,434	7,941	1,093	1,492
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	74,264	134,674	54,206	129,577	16,533	15,117
CANADA		42,023	47,406	30,585	43,569	5,743	6,981
BAHAMAS		2,877	2,449	2,300	2,675	365	380
JAPAN		17,639	73,004	13,727	73,585	6,360	6,198
OTHER		11,725	11,814	7,594	9,748	1,811	1,558
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MLB	188,436	167,927	65,332	68,093	27,191	10,897
MEXICO		33,890	23,706	7,522	6,315	4,155	1,188
PERU		5,275	1,872	1,419	508	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		26,927	31,797	10,295	11,690	5,216	2,014
NETHERLANDS		25,086	16,151	8,674	5,899	2,788	980
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		15,477	10,683	6,093	4,420	1,433	616
FRANCE		56,644	50,751	21,344	22,822	8,663	4,130
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		3,686	3,446	1,423	871	651	143
ISRAEL		3,392	6,176	1,888	3,569	820	400
JAPAN		2,620	10,690	1,699	7,549	1,132	641
OTHER		15,441	12,654	4,974	4,471	2,334	784
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	5,985	4,997	8,173	8,434	948	1,256
CANADA		763	1,097	709	917	322	146
MEXICO		227	120	716	419	14	30
VENEZUELA		160	179	355	426	17	64
BRAZIL		133	157	504	736	54	228
FRANCE		74	67	360	334	19	146
SPAIN		115	172	319	338	13	62
IRAN		23	118	80	465	0	0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	75/76 1/	QUANTITY	1975	74/75	75/76 1/	QUANTITY	1976 1/
		74/75	1,000 DOL.	1975	1,000 DOL.	1976 1/	1,000 DOL.	1976 1/	1,000 DOL.
THAILAND		262	197	262	197	431	298	29	74
JAPAN		914	770	914	770	1,421	1,159	192	361
OTHER		3,316	2,122	3,316	2,122	3,278	3,341	544	459
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	66,719	94,905	66,719	94,905	23,769	38,816	10,407	17,260
CANADA		3,480	6,964	3,480	6,964	1,555	3,678	479	1,231
MEXICO		3,913	6,564	3,913	6,564	1,381	2,500	636	223
BERMUDA		1,493	1,064	1,493	1,064	1,009	1,009	160	232
JAMAICA		12,358	13,334	12,358	13,334	2,280	2,206	0	130
LEeward-WINDWARD IS		4,920	5,145	4,920	5,145	1,323	1,109	779	441
BARBADOS		2,805	1,679	2,805	1,679	519	224	694	200
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		3,708	4,053	3,708	4,053	1,730	2,055	485	111
LEBANON		2,543	7	2,543	7	1,211	12	0	251
KUWAIT		1,072	277	1,072	277	593	174	0	0
SINGAPORE		4,266	4,644	4,266	4,644	1,686	2,338	1,316	16
HONG KONG		12,311	12,141	12,311	12,141	3,971	5,176	648	522
JAPAN		9,982	24,435	9,982	24,435	4,598	12,368	2,548	472
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS		709	1,894	709	1,894	387	1,150	869	387
OTHER		3,160	12,363	3,160	12,363	1,472	4,816	173	99
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	19,844	35,854	19,844	35,854	12,366	24,753	332	192
CANADA		1,119	3,748	1,119	3,748	574	2,078	1,384	675
BAHAMAS		537	642	537	642	304	382	29	10
UNITED KINGDOM		1,557	4,743	1,557	4,743	1,956	4,816	26	83
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		10,222	17,178	10,222	17,178	6,168	11,232	50	19
SWITZERLAND		560	760	560	760	303	564	352	59
ITALY		482	2,051	482	2,051	301	1,337	850	393
HONG KONG		1,054	1,207	1,054	1,207	467	682	40	17
OTHER		4,313	5,525	4,313	5,525	2,293	3,662	0	264
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MNO	11,227	12,272	11,227	12,272	153,533	163,000	124	53
CANADA		411	474	411	474	5,501	6,800	79	124
MEXICO		1,418	1,358	1,418	1,358	17,134	15,795	265	18,903
FRANCE		253	171	253	171	3,715	2,446	1,645	30,902
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		368	423	368	423	4,250	4,270	50	1,034
HUNGARY		229	98	229	98	3,344	731	181	1,847
POLAND		516	415	516	415	6,368	4,338	83	865
USSR		277	218	277	218	4,711	1,748	100	805
SPAIN		430	454	430	454	5,837	5,925	17	284
ITALY		144	309	144	309	2,436	3,649	52	606
ROMANIA		1,032	966	1,032	966	12,207	8,327	2	37
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		856	1,429	856	1,429	13,100	24,653	69	752
HEP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)		308	415	308	415	4,383	5,503	37	456
JAPAN		3,836	4,363	3,836	4,363	55,097	66,263	114	1,127
OTHER		1,149	1,180	1,149	1,180	15,452	12,552	23	235
COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS	MRBA	1,964	1,793	1,964	1,793	556,403	467,733	197	2,634
CANADA		108	72	108	72	27,803	16,382	50	4,682
								74	744
								874	14,069
								200	2,213
								409	57,129
								14	2,234

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY			JANUARY			VALUE		
		QUANTITY	74/75	75/76 1/	QUANTITY	1976 1/	1975	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1976 1/
FRANCE		41	13	13,088	8	3	3	2,445	1,000 DOL.	947
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		37	5	11,450	5	0	0	1,450		0
SWITZERLAND		45	9	13,660	12	1	1	3,608		270
ITALY		54	25	17,374	17	3	3	5,272		888
BAHAGLASH		40	30	14,189	0	12	12	2,726		0
THAILAND		54	38	14,369	8,196	2	2	3,284		460
INDONESIA		42	171	14,172	42,740	1	1	1,564		452
PHILIPPINES		59	93	17,147	25,821	7	7	1,926		1,469
PEOPLES REP. OF CHINA		133	8	35,915	2,365	31	0	9,014		0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		273	592	80,890	172,219	58	88	17,582		24,224
HONG KONG		58	29	14,700	5,757	4	1	1,012		148
REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)		105	331	23,564	76,358	18	21	4,806		4,431
JAPAN		559	281	148,014	73,643	121	55	33,987		15,434
OTHER		356	96	110,069	24,627	101	12	30,645		3,446
FRUIT COCKTAILS, CANNED										
CANADA	MLB	45,702	45,329	12,949	12,999	4,313	5,029	1,252		1,415
SWEDEN		25,486	23,932	7,220	6,918	2,143	1,824	602		520
NORWAY		810	2,297	704	614	92	207	26		58
UNITED KINGDOM		2,660	1,001	238	277	99	345	28		91
NETHERLANDS		305	1,421	716	490	354	64	99		38
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,490	1,003	86	285	36	124	13		29
AUSTRIA		886	1,196	760	368	388	86	131		28
SWITZERLAND		2,999	1,531	261	411	77	158	23		42
HONG KONG		937	4,598	837	1,207	0	589	0		155
OTHER		6,719	980	266	282	10	156	4		44
			7,370	1,860	2,145	1,113	1,477	326		410
PEACHES, CANNED										
CANADA	MLB	64,276	55,043	15,772	13,461	6,429	4,924	1,646		1,207
SWEDEN		39,839	28,296	9,594	7,208	4,026	2,615	1,057		667
FINLAND		839	2,165	701	565	150	189	41		50
NETHERLANDS		1,633	1,170	216	297	51	59	12		15
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,822	2,622	385	567	10	61	3		13
FRANCE		32	1,374	762	395	472	122	118		33
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		4,755	1,431	8	312	9	32	2		7
AUSTRIA		2,156	7,863	1,079	1,615	270	479	45		98
SWITZERLAND		4,338	1,231	522	269	316	189	80		37
JAPAN		720	331	1,049	85	214	21	51		5
OTHER		4,747	2,457	218	599	0	297	0		62
			6,103	1,238	1,547	911	859	238		222
PRUNES, DRIED										
CANADA	MLB	51,717	94,073	19,889	31,791	5,992	10,724	2,287		3,820
MEXICO		5,410	5,120	2,059	1,849	526	458	194		149
VENEZUELA		870	2,947	190	711	2	9	1		3
SWEDEN		1,896	1,464	928	605	13	107	6		51
NORWAY		3,128	3,820	1,565	1,636	472	410	233		183
FINLAND		1,281	2,520	615	931	93	324	35		134
		4,232	6,132	1,893	2,622	503	609	193		281

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		1976 1/		1976 1/		1976 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1975	1,000 DOL.	1976 1/	1,000 DOL.	1975	1,000 DOL.
DENMARK		2,978	3,827	1,244	1,325	421	472	155	165		
UNITED KINGDOM		3,034	5,699	1,250	1,858	305	609	90	178		
NETHERLANDS		1,404	1,927	534	646	116	336	45	124		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,818	2,272	751	854	442	377	179	144		
FRANCE		1,873	29,178	710	9,561	680	3,130	245	1,001		
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		4,538	4,508	1,584	1,532	215	621	95	228		
POLAND		2,405	922	822	313	909	922	307	313		
SPAIN		908	2,046	404	783	59	287	22	107		
ITALY		8,599	13,478	2,119	3,568	523	1,308	198	498		
OTHER		7,342	7,953	3,223	2,996	713	745	289	260		
GRAPE, DRIED (RAISINS)	MLB										
CANADA		64,230	81,163	31,640	33,324	7,521	10,159	3,323	3,844		
VENEZUELA		10,403	11,889	5,579	5,843	835	626	442	316		
BRAZIL		670	1,960	392	1,189	41	57	19	38		
SWEDEN		1,308	751	804	447	0	0	0	0		
NORWAY		4,466	5,255	2,540	2,317	180	352	99	144		
FINLAND		1,971	2,855	1,144	1,371	115	166	63	71		
DENMARK		3,229	4,311	1,808	2,018	433	183	256	80		
UNITED KINGDOM		2,168	3,461	1,204	1,631	45	459	26	219		
NETHERLANDS		7,663	6,944	3,728	2,598	315	922	128	271		
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		1,687	2,298	875	1,166	216	471	107	233		
JAPAN		3,308	2,778	1,570	947	260	313	112	115		
NEW ZEALAND		19,175	27,033	7,646	8,360	3,910	5,191	1,528	1,707		
OTHER		1,265	1,672	923	1,058	103	91	61	73		
		6,915	9,956	3,428	4,379	1,067	1,329	483	577		
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MLB										
CANADA		157,974	228,568	18,379	25,035	29,137	63,807	3,221	6,098		
UNITED KINGDOM		56,866	67,548	5,277	6,329	10,434	14,619	979	1,193		
NETHERLANDS		3,576	7,637	346	876	1,800	1,123	174	126		
FRANCE		12,165	32,472	1,354	3,851	3,566	11,240	357	1,181		
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		20,048	34,121	2,302	4,029	5,239	9,262	611	933		
JAPAN		2,006	8,563	161	814	366	2,049	26	171		
OTHER		58,732	72,985	8,420	8,496	6,418	24,490	920	2,385		
		4,581	5,243	520	640	1,314	1,023	155	107		
GRAPES, FRESH	MLB										
CANADA		221,686	233,815	43,053	46,376	9,677	10,395	2,243	2,784		
VENEZUELA		179,707	182,659	31,879	31,980	4,876	4,540	1,062	1,119		
UNITED KINGDOM		3,373	1,676	1,147	665	113	0	31	0		
SINGAPORE		2,628	3,700	604	1,055	822	1,017	192	286		
INDONESIA		4,813	6,215	1,220	1,610	582	841	147	198		
HONG KONG		1,855	3,712	482	1,033	52	412	15	122		
JAPAN		15,592	12,381	4,368	4,052	1,533	725	434	258		
OTHER		3,331	3,331	457	1,122	138	728	57	294		
		12,426	20,142	2,895	4,860	1,562	2,132	305	505		
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH	MLB										
CANADA		261,230	182,801	37,903	41,843	31,360	30,706	4,202	6,043		
		24,139	24,194	3,998	4,659	3,685	2,481	559	450		

CONTINUED---

TABLE 29 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		QUANTITY	JANUARY		VALUE	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE											
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS																
FRANCE		27,568	10,927	2,776	1,659	5,848	2,861	5,848	2,861	526	345	3,604	410	320	345	345
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		36,456	14,135	3,698	1,803	4,684	3,604	4,684	3,604	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
POLAND		9,021	16,285	988	2,174	0	0	0	0	73	0	19,736	2,429	4,610	0	0
JAPAN		13,047	11,376	1,152	1,174	613	0	613	0	205	318	2,025	205	318	318	318
OTHER		125,175	89,730	22,316	27,730	14,925	2,025	14,925	2,025	205	318	2,025	205	318	318	318
OTHER		25,825	16,154	2,975	2,643	1,606	2,025	1,606	2,025	205	318	2,025	205	318	318	318
ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MLB															
CANADA		395,408	478,063	44,140	56,327	77,214	77,493	77,214	77,493	8,495	9,570	35,011	4,298	4,113	9,570	9,570
UNITED KINGDOM		162,465	193,187	19,589	22,708	40,677	35,011	40,677	35,011	0	4,113	0	0	4,113	4,113	4,113
NETHERLANDS		12,828	16,096	1,194	1,581	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FRANCE		22,914	49,767	2,382	4,627	522	4,337	522	4,337	53	350	4,337	53	350	350	350
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		13,480	15,378	1,230	1,606	0	35	0	35	0	5	0	0	5	5	5
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		9,373	19,448	898	1,527	0	40	0	40	0	3	0	0	3	3	3
IRAN		18,293	10,125	1,052	645	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		14,953	0	1,558	0	5,692	0	5,692	0	683	0	0	0	683	683	683
HONG KONG		3,680	14,783	434	1,671	551	767	551	767	59	97	24,437	2,594	3,336	97	97
JAPAN		98,112	117,781	11,310	14,741	22,315	5,434	22,315	5,434	362	839	5,434	362	839	839	839
OTHER		20,258	26,145	2,509	4,475	2,906	7,432	2,906	7,432	446	826	7,432	446	826	826	826
OTHER		19,053	25,312	1,984	2,745	4,551	7,432	4,551	7,432	446	826	7,432	446	826	826	826
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	MGAL															
CANADA		3,205	3,475	5,214	6,246	300	363	300	363	570	639	199	368	304	639	639
FRANCE		2,349	2,209	3,543	3,584	197	199	197	199	67	52	40	67	52	52	52
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		164	319	232	439	35	40	35	40	32	58	30	32	58	58	58
OTHER		182	274	309	481	20	30	20	30	104	224	94	104	224	224	224
OTHER		509	673	1,130	1,741	48	94	48	94	104	224	94	104	224	224	224
ORANGE JUICE	MGAL															
CANADA		11,928	13,912	29,685	38,397	1,916	1,844	1,916	1,844	5,054	5,156	833	2,476	2,512	5,156	5,156
SWEDEN		6,722	7,346	17,472	21,504	923	833	923	833	916	478	137	916	478	478	478
FRANCE		1,324	1,203	3,226	4,124	279	254	279	254	283	574	254	283	574	574	574
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		629	972	1,084	1,989	142	620	142	620	1,380	1,592	620	1,380	1,592	1,592	1,592
OTHER		3,254	4,391	7,904	10,780	572	620	572	620	1,380	1,592	620	1,380	1,592	1,592	1,592
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MLB															
SWEDEN		60,605	54,723	66,113	60,339	7,619	11,204	7,619	11,204	7,773	10,157	286	341	255	10,157	10,157
UNITED KINGDOM		4,233	4,297	4,517	4,032	355	286	355	286	341	255	341	430	314	255	255
FRANCE		4,073	3,687	4,822	3,603	415	346	415	346	430	314	346	430	314	314	314
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		2,635	3,882	3,023	3,512	230	1,022	230	1,022	229	870	1,022	229	870	870	870
JAPAN		26,567	22,536	20,924	20,924	2,627	2,988	2,627	2,988	2,755	2,755	2,988	2,755	2,755	2,755	2,755
OTHER		2,359	9,040	2,334	8,486	1,063	1,925	1,063	1,925	1,067	1,819	1,925	1,067	1,819	1,819	1,819
OTHER		20,739	21,280	22,092	19,782	2,930	4,637	2,930	4,637	3,030	4,144	4,637	3,030	4,144	4,144	4,144
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MLB															
CANADA		53,760	85,551	19,051	33,387	3,866	8,099	3,866	8,099	1,329	3,112	193	227	69	3,112	3,112
BRAZIL		6,653	4,582	2,337	1,515	695	193	695	193	227	69	193	227	69	69	69
FRANCE		4,823	2,259	1,768	849	28	6	28	6	10	455	6	10	455	455	455
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		919	6,140	330	2,342	38	1,099	38	1,099	14	97	1,099	14	97	97	97
SPAIN		16,968	20,891	5,957	8,720	127	227	127	227	47	305	227	47	305	305	305
ITALY		8,815	21,920	3,198	8,789	815	4,220	815	4,220	511	263	4,220	511	263	263	263
OTHER		3,331	8,438	1,078	3,333	1,476	727	1,476	727	215	548	727	215	548	548	548
OTHER		12,252	21,320	4,382	7,839	688	1,628	688	1,628	215	548	1,628	215	548	548	548

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE: BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1976 1/	1976 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ROMANIA								
JAPAN		486	68,830	0	0	76	11,947	0
UNDTNFD CTRY-CAN T/S		3,149	440,612	3,188	393,911	500	76,221	31,536
OTHER		740	101,607	804	87,894	0	0	995
		1,972	286,654	2,681	338,317	392	61,638	59,183
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MMT							
MEXICO		3,261	420,284	4,298	488,125	621	86,080	78,836
MEXICO		375	51,849	241	25,748	81	12,144	330
VENEZUELA		254	35,703	249	25,855	48	7,618	1,067
NORWAY		59	7,768	108	11,832	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		282	31,127	554	61,335	0	0	3,907
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		59	7,065	384	42,035	30	4,247	2,443
POLAND		24	2,699	186	21,248	0	0	0
PORTUGAL		86	12,560	120	13,873	0	0	0
ISRAEL		401	46,224	384	48,048	97	9,674	10,714
INDIA		2	209	570	67,202	0	0	21,820
JAPAN		1,438	187,854	1,351	153,065	358	51,608	26,383
OTHER		281	37,225	151	17,683	6	790	6,327
OATS	MMT							
MEXICO		92	11,697	145	17,115	1	195	216
PANAMA		4	477	8	1,071	0	6	51
VENEZUELA		1	284	0	37	0	100	24
ECUADOR		2	333	0	8	0	0	0
PERU		0	0	6	765	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		4	737	3	356	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		8	941	4	425	0	0	0
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		3	378	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		16	1,800	25	2,846	0	0	0
USSR		16	2,026	5	523	0	0	0
ITALY		0	0	46	5,216	0	0	0
JAPAN		0	0	31	3,959	0	0	0
UNDTNFD CTRY-CAN T/S		4	659	1	160	0	74	85
OTHER		33	3,843	14	1,548	0	0	3
		1	220	1	202	0	15	53
RICE	MLB							
CANADA		2,478,679	523,249	1,928,691	323,196	544,912	111,286	55,699
NETHERLANDS		75,829	15,503	95,105	16,015	11,168	2,067	2,053
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		30,735	5,130	63,071	9,349	12,520	1,190	1,983
IRAQ		67,450	13,860	87,611	14,828	14,528	2,996	3,932
IRAN		148,165	30,427	178,217	33,378	14,664	16,269	4,469
IRAN		528,834	125,574	253,373	46,054	79,424	33,244	14,576
KUWAIT		59,901	13,286	1,153	207	156,034	91,523	171
SAUDI ARABIA		124,720	31,656	151,472	30,741	224	4,556	8,782
BAHARU		105,835	21,360	407,399	59,492	42,789	21,360	107
SOUTH VIETNAM		105,286	21,589	0	0	822	2,900	0
CAMBODIA		256,135	49,247	0	0	0	4,485	0
INDONESIA		92,429	14,496	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		438,053	84,665	239,967	31,075	73,539	8,912	8,657

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE 1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE		
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.				
JAPAN		63,689	29,305	14,103	5,813	16,957	21,992	3,842	4,150
REP. SOUTH AFRICA		69,258	111,874	17,079	21,382	1,983	4,241	493	934
OTHER		312,361	310,144	65,274	54,862	42,657	31,702	8,918	5,885
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MTU	664,719	784,715	3,199,809	3,373,358	112,252	94,452	584,153	405,775
MEXICO		29,910	56	144,073	185	1,749	10	9,215	17
VENEZUELA		10,618	14,551	65,312	71,503	1,721	2,049	11,434	10,225
BRAZIL		10,637	61,758	42,217	258,498	4	8,228	23	33,054
NETHERLANDS		11,349	22,586	58,930	105,545	934	2,028	5,239	9,439
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		3,979	34,530	23,815	157,109	313	8,300	2,104	37,671
USSR		18,142	136,159	93,540	568,947	6,646	10,556	37,478	40,471
TURKEY		17,697	0	83,385	0	5,407	0	26,396	0
IRAQ		14,838	1,584	70,727	7,631	875	0	4,593	0
IRAN		49,054	4,484	246,961	21,326	7,503	0	39,610	0
INDIA		102,896	99,013	441,673	385,748	19,598	17,312	91,056	73,134
PAKISTAN		17,362	15,683	79,166	61,518	7,086	2,333	36,818	9,529
BANGLADESH		18,635	16,808	87,088	62,473	4,207	0	20,869	0
PEOPLES REP. OF CHINA		54,961	0	189,180	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		40,807	30,547	219,528	124,824	11,474	6,425	59,641	25,251
JAPAN		73,431	71,310	372,418	315,120	12,283	16,053	67,624	79,433
ALGERIA		9,765	19,266	54,239	102,043	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		8,679	19,733	43,832	80,318	2,531	1,260	12,750	4,546
UNDTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		23,310	40,875	132,736	196,945	0	0	0	0
OTHER		148,649	195,772	750,989	883,625	29,921	19,894	159,303	83,005
WHEAT	MTU	642,081	764,285	3,085,582	3,281,981	108,443	92,069	563,155	394,317
MEXICO		29,872	25	143,981	81	1,747	0	9,201	2
VENEZUELA		10,610	14,544	65,213	71,346	1,720	2,048	11,419	10,170
BRAZIL		10,321	61,717	40,650	258,352	0	8,224	0	33,039
NETHERLANDS		11,244	22,523	58,326	105,220	908	2,022	5,075	9,414
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		3,977	34,529	23,804	157,099	313	8,300	2,104	37,671
USSR		18,142	136,159	93,540	568,947	6,646	10,558	37,478	40,471
TURKEY		17,445	0	81,845	0	5,196	0	25,112	0
IRAQ		14,838	1,584	70,727	7,631	875	0	4,593	0
IRAN		49,052	4,484	246,947	21,326	7,503	0	39,610	0
INDIA		99,983	93,993	425,847	361,156	18,853	16,271	86,579	68,020
PAKISTAN		17,362	15,683	79,166	61,514	7,086	2,333	36,818	9,527
BANGLADESH		18,609	16,761	86,957	62,270	4,207	0	20,869	0
PEOPLES REP. OF CHINA		54,961	0	189,180	0	0	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		40,014	30,498	215,657	124,559	11,470	6,381	59,617	25,006
JAPAN		73,428	71,306	372,365	315,050	12,283	16,052	67,615	79,424
ALGERIA		9,349	19,266	52,253	102,043	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		8,363	16,349	42,186	88,122	2,321	1,260	11,602	4,546
UNDTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		23,310	40,875	132,736	196,945	0	0	0	0
OTHER		131,201	183,991	664,201	800,321	27,316	18,618	145,461	77,026
WHEAT FLOUR	MTU	17,562	14,128	86,421	59,560	2,825	1,150	14,923	5,239
JAMAICA		949	509	4,530	2,452	218	0	1,042	0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
			1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.
MAITI		11	271	51	1,410	0	11	0	59	0	59
BOLIVIA		1,193	99	5,475	476	50	0	219	0	219	0
CHILE		267	334	1,249	1,579	21	11	120	57	120	57
SAUDI ARABIA		6,941	4,842	35,001	20,455	1,358	726	6,831	3,081	6,831	3,081
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		179	971	875	4,184	0	57	0	307	0	307
PHILIPPINES		370	458	1,914	2,255	108	21	591	109	591	109
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		788	49	3,644	262	0	44	0	245	0	245
MOROCCO		1,379	537	6,513	2,449	139	70	771	334	771	334
ALGERIA		416	0	1,986	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		288	3,373	1,509	12,137	210	0	1,148	0	1,148	0
OTHER		4,782	2,696	23,474	11,861	722	210	4,202	1,047	4,202	1,047
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	MTN	56	55	6,239	5,775	10	4	937	523	937	523
NETHERLANDS		0	15	0	1,386	0	1	0	93	0	93
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		0	4	0	361	0	0	0	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		0	1	0	116	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		52	32	5,885	3,587	9	3	892	374	892	374
OTHER		3	3	354	326	1	0	45	55	45	55
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	MTN	84	59	8,002	5,431	22	13	2,192	1,233	2,192	1,233
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		0	3	0	206	0	0	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA		0	1	0	282	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		83	53	7,903	4,594	22	13	2,182	1,219	2,182	1,219
OTHER		1	2	98	249	0	0	11	14	11	14
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MTN	89	48	7,408	3,986	7	7	400	561	400	561
CANADA		7	3	412	217	3	1	157	43	157	43
MEXICO		12	3	800	175	0	0	6	15	6	15
JAPAN		68	42	6,097	3,594	3	6	237	503	237	503
OTHER		2	0	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MTN	2,925	2,641	455,325	398,963	502	563	81,150	84,741	81,150	84,741
CANADA		184	177	23,273	30,156	19	26	3,377	4,291	3,377	4,291
UNITED KINGDOM		48	49	9,426	7,095	12	13	1,953	1,777	1,953	1,777
NETHERLANDS		356	174	51,739	21,455	25	9	3,816	1,140	3,816	1,140
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		119	157	18,208	25,386	46	31	6,785	3,965	6,785	3,965
FRANCE		546	501	82,176	75,582	70	72	10,190	11,046	10,190	11,046
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		690	700	109,316	107,051	135	227	22,886	35,213	22,886	35,213
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		65	58	10,057	7,608	18	0	3,015	0	3,015	0
HUNGARY		75	29	12,446	4,747	39	0	6,624	0	6,624	0
POLAND		144	136	23,544	19,906	61	47	9,021	6,675	9,021	6,675
SPAIN		7	110	1,266	15,688	0	14	79	1,912	79	1,912
ITALY		333	251	49,525	36,477	37	58	5,985	8,542	5,985	8,542
OTHER		361	298	64,348	47,811	41	68	7,420	10,179	7,420	10,179
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MTN	2,786	2,505	428,182	377,097	491	543	78,599	81,595	78,599	81,595
CANADA		179	172	22,174	28,962	18	25	3,131	4,104	3,131	4,104

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		133,158	13,806	36,801	5,628	6,328	3,357	1,841	1,841	1,502	1,502
PANAMA		24,412	20,281	6,987	7,594	132	5,629	78	78	2,193	2,193
HAITI		11,624	15,458	4,891	4,241	3,905	2,629	1,534	1,534	621	621
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		27,195	13,611	11,811	3,543	9,976	4,627	4,238	4,238	1,100	1,100
ECUADOR		9,346	14,739	3,691	3,770	75	2,699	39	39	643	643
PERU		33,432	880	11,561	241	21	0	12	12	0	0
CHILE		29,621	241	8,613	135	1,309	0	662	662	0	0
SPAIN		33,635	0	16,332	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA		39,599	21,750	14,561	4,686	11,020	0	4,323	4,323	0	0
IRAN		264,299	44,145	101,935	13,998	58,453	0	26,557	26,557	0	0
INDIA		28,742	1	10,132	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN		26,643	28,049	10,266	8,113	0	5,699	0	995	995	995
BANGLADESH		24,799	44,647	8,967	12,320	0	0	0	0	0	0
REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)		22,045	2,204	11,554	618	4,409	0	2,022	2,022	0	0
JAPAN		35,988	1,922	11,592	496	3,328	0	1,090	1,090	0	0
AUSTRALIA		10,928	17,566	3,915	4,417	1,502	818	623	623	190	190
MOROCCO		25,573	250	8,194	146	1,049	0	465	465	0	0
TUNISIA		39,343	4,629	13,014	1,708	8,707	0	2,933	2,933	0	0
OTHER		114,329	12,139	47,838	4,255	21,430	1,101	8,976	8,976	391	391
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MLB	423,302	396,333	585,356	608,209	63,272	94,072	95,561	151,824	151,824	151,824
SWEDEN		11,045	13,029	14,853	23,477	0	672	0	652	652	652
DENMARK		11,717	15,666	13,499	21,041	0	9	0	15	15	15
UNITED KINGDOM		69,598	64,632	105,581	99,664	4,802	9,386	7,937	13,556	13,556	13,556
NETHERLANDS		20,233	19,039	23,702	27,332	2,208	1,742	2,525	2,784	2,784	2,784
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		49,040	45,934	56,181	64,332	675	1,854	868	2,572	2,572	2,572
SWITZERLAND		20,508	13,777	26,736	15,746	3,499	180	5,136	123	123	123
SPAIN		8,444	4,800	11,741	7,218	4,565	882	6,150	1,360	1,360	1,360
ITALY		8,732	7,786	13,659	12,129	6,611	7,006	10,234	10,780	10,780	10,780
PHILIPPINES		3,454	9,492	4,339	15,270	472	1,416	613	2,850	2,850	2,850
REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)		10,394	10,794	15,796	16,392	3,809	7,129	7,393	10,902	10,902	10,902
JAPAN		89,374	94,754	141,911	154,221	21,336	48,505	32,624	79,971	79,971	79,971
AUSTRALIA		11,550	13,071	16,677	20,245	1,844	658	2,903	1,165	1,165	1,165
LIBYA		11,160	4,746	17,341	7,732	68	288	139	443	443	443
EGYPT		11,694	9,953	13,683	13,839	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		86,355	68,862	109,655	109,530	13,383	14,345	19,037	24,652	24,652	24,652
BURLEY TOBACCO	MLB	24,206	30,343	33,877	52,825	1,055	2,129	1,614	4,030	4,030	4,030
BRAZIL		503	0	870	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN		3,138	2,827	5,193	5,951	0	0	0	0	0	0
FINLAND		296	952	489	1,843	43	60	65	129	129	129
DENMARK		1,963	2,229	2,923	3,423	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		203	653	348	1,340	19	41	30	67	67	67
NETHERLANDS		1,634	2,253	2,504	3,383	39	48	46	74	74	74
FRANCE		254	830	500	1,951	91	7	190	16	16	16
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		8,685	6,667	11,294	11,584	0	559	0	1,169	1,169	1,169
AUSTRIA		2	582	2	1,117	0	0	0	0	0	0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE 1976 1/ 1,000 DOLL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE 75/76 1/ 1,000 DOLL.	QUANTITY	VALUE 75/76 1/ 1,000 DOLL.	QUANTITY	VALUE 1976 1/ 1,000 DOLL.	
SWITZERLAND								
SYRIA		802	2,144	1,169	3,679	2	0	0
LEBANON		2,073	0	2,271	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		460	529	744	896	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		609	4,479	828	7,629	187	316	1,760
EGYPT		559	1,315	517	2,187	162	186	0
CANARY ISLANDS		0	553	765	768	53	85	0
OTHER		2,442	3,095	0	1,904	0	0	0
				3,461	5,331	460	693	815
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO								
SWEDEN	MLB	274,956	278,963	461,016	492,961	45,123	72,436	81,272
DENMARK		5,801	9,043	8,578	16,704	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		7,010	10,545	10,082	17,235	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		53,342	47,910	96,679	88,393	4,065	6,869	7,730
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		7,990	10,032	10,085	14,431	1,533	1,292	1,996
ITALY		33,355	35,167	41,206	49,620	619	706	817
REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)		8,455	5,993	13,214	9,215	6,611	5,993	10,234
JAPAN		10,394	10,794	15,796	16,392	3,809	7,129	7,393
AUSTRALIA		66,814	72,688	139,651	152,517	15,161	37,254	32,002
LIBYA		7,353	9,883	13,536	18,003	639	223	2,077
EGYPT		8,731	3,878	17,169	7,673	1,157	223	139
OTHER		10,784	9,375	12,530	13,053	68	0	0
		54,927	53,654	82,490	89,726	12,100	12,332	19,885
								21,301
MARYLAND TOBACCO								
NETHERLANDS	MLB	7,963	2,406	10,535	3,598	58	132	91
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		539	83	681	111	0	47	167
FRANCE		1,502	779	1,724	1,194	0	40	54
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		21	181	1	286	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		1,132	737	1,314	1,029	0	0	0
SPAIN		3,631	489	5,340	759	58	45	56
PORTUGAL		364	55	400	78	0	0	0
ITALY		388	0	453	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		273	0	443	0	0	0	0
OTHER		53	33	96	74	0	0	0
		60	49	82	67	0	0	0
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO								
CANADA	MLB	28,166	6,143	40,308	8,672	6,131	839	9,925
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		106	99	322	279	15	13	47
ECUADOR		1,488	1,725	1,958	2,806	62	0	86
PERU		267	335	314	483	0	76	0
FINLAND		632	81	894	148	209	0	295
UNITED KINGDOM		2,131	0	3,017	0	322	0	497
NETHERLANDS		263	184	568	513	38	26	88
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		2,347	3	3,063	7	0	1	0
AUSTRIA		890	458	1,056	446	0	5	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		579	0	930	0	0	7	0
SWITZERLAND		679	430	796	536	245	0	294
		9,893	686	14,890	195	3,345	0	4,906

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		QUANTITY	JANUARY		VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE				
		74/75	75/76 1/ 1,000 DOL.	74/75	75/76 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975	1976 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975	1976 1/ 1,000 DOL.
SPAIN		2,733	639	3,695	912	1,102	0	1,494	0
IRAN		0	1,112	0	1,772	0	692	0	1,101
AUSTRALIA		1,255	8	2,065	25	494	0	726	0
CANARY ISLANDS		2,845	8	3,678	9	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,058	377	3,063	540	299	26	492	62
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS, CANNED	MLB	125,554	121,824	36,048	34,443	14,486	16,106	4,330	4,641
CANADA		53,636	43,372	14,854	11,612	4,745	6,792	1,325	1,839
MEXICO		7,912	8,098	1,662	1,718	704	1,174	171	257
PANAMA		2,030	2,996	617	927	30	346	12	127
NETHERLANDS, ANTILLES		2,976	2,674	901	956	331	377	100	114
VENEZUELA		1,530	4,525	572	3,001	68	108	30	38
UNITED KINGDOM		3,214	7,229	954	1,171	600	642	204	306
FRANCE		2,603	4,312	703	1,102	90	389	23	116
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		3,109	3,567	776	1,949	300	157	75	47
HONG KONG		3,860	6,841	1,106	3,028	593	568	179	157
JAPAN		12,654	10,778	3,989	3,028	2,053	1,672	682	449
AUSTRALIA		7,083	637	2,450	179	187	22	43	15
OTHER		24,947	26,796	7,464	7,990	4,784	3,857	1,485	1,176
PULSES	MLB	512,088	274,164	122,105	48,501	75,352	59,013	18,796	10,766
CANADA		13,243	10,613	2,945	2,403	2,742	1,774	688	453
MEXICO		132,474	8,510	36,501	1,368	19,505	1,452	5,605	225
COSTA RICA		8,363	89	3,183	20	1,069	24	388	8
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		183	13,697	29	3,054	35	0	5	0
VENEZUELA		26,696	25,683	5,778	3,852	3,911	3,409	849	483
BRAZIL		3,241	8,034	869	975	1,462	1,173	452	136
UNITED KINGDOM		52,083	48,710	12,971	9,412	7,719	9,041	1,851	2,008
NETHERLANDS		12,297	17,345	3,156	1,774	1,959	343	503	90
FRANCE		25,780	9,015	5,762	1,893	4,299	794	1,123	206
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		22,492	7,060	5,555	1,382	2,274	745	472	114
SPAIN		17,260	7,330	4,169	1,310	3,846	2,082	926	334
ITALY		21,910	16,081	5,769	3,612	5,023	2,317	1,243	499
JAPAN		49,154	22,807	5,859	2,621	3,160	2,661	427	306
ALGERIA		32,121	23,311	7,578	3,820	0	22,238	0	3,546
OTHER		94,791	55,880	21,981	11,006	18,348	10,960	4,264	2,360
BEANS, DRIED	MLB	338,317	149,842	86,963	29,634	46,159	27,473	12,666	6,047
CANADA		11,096	8,795	2,584	2,075	2,251	1,441	559	407
MEXICO		131,840	8,017	36,351	1,275	19,427	1,401	5,589	218
EL SALVADOR		1	3,067	1	706	0	0	0	0
COSTA RICA		8,167	0	3,132	0	1,047	0	383	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		0	11,654	0	2,818	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA		4,317	4,450	1,315	973	1,300	439	387	107
UNITED KINGDOM		31,490	33,663	8,352	7,316	4,236	5,300	1,173	1,409
NETHERLANDS		8,048	15,519	2,198	1,418	1,255	46	361	32
FRANCE		21,906	6,602	4,809	1,455	2,845	406	715	141

CONTINUED--

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	75/76 1/	QUANTITY	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		74/75	1,000 DOL.	1975	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FED. REP. OF GERMANY		6,283	2,221	372	240	240	55
SWITZERLAND		2,390	645	761	1,140	1,140	322
ITALY		11,803	3,181	2,376	1,154	1,088	323
JAPAN		17,718	1,996	1,624	1,338	1,338	175
AUSTRALIA		6,467	2,061	639	866	285	79
NEW ZEALAND		1,716	476	710	815	194	267
ALGERIA		32,121	10,688	1,898	10,688	0	1,898
OTHER		40,955	10,064	3,217	2,585	1,691	637
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MLB	125,052	22,624	10,276	20,194	13,689	1,929
CANADA		1,958	299	241	492	186	129
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		149	24	234	25	0	3
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO		4,358	839	93	95	759	13
COLOMBIA		3,984	547	77	672	0	90
VENEZUELA		20,146	3,935	2,099	2,347	2,611	318
BRAZIL		2,958	836	826	1,429	686	85
UNITED KINGDOM		20,332	4,552	2,074	3,484	3,702	592
IRELAND		1,991	484	119	0	0	0
SPAIN		4,210	970	365	633	1,209	160
ITALY		3,015	569	218	590	580	78
REP. OF CHINA (TAIWAN)		10,320	1,259	630	798	1,520	150
JAPAN		31,413	3,849	995	1,665	1,323	241
OTHER		20,278	4,193	2,305	4,075	1,778	358
LETTUCE, FRESH	MLB	147,478	13,002	14,848	27,661	32,833	2,927
CANADA		134,101	11,021	11,898	25,705	30,494	2,442
SWEDEN		910	169	417	576	780	116
HONG KONG		6,267	906	1,463	298	379	59
OTHER		6,201	906	1,071	1,082	1,180	220
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MLB	229,970	10,476	14,202	14,627	39,606	2,866
CANADA		208,856	8,692	7,854	12,158	16,715	644
MEXICO		11,412	458	281	1,624	1,170	31
PANAMA		99	7	347	0	352	0
BAHAMAS		3,366	276	384	460	588	34
CHILE		0	0	2,486	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		0	0	544	0	5,125	0
PORTUGAL		0	0	1,140	0	13,424	0
AUSTRALIA		2,171	471	31	56	18	6
OTHER		4,066	573	1,136	328	2,215	60
TOMATOES, FRESH	MLB	112,415	17,220	18,221	18,596	10,796	1,720
CANADA		108,583	16,505	17,339	18,409	10,427	1,655
OTHER		3,832	716	882	187	370	65
HOPS	MLB	8,091	8,434	8,684	2,012	2,585	2,317
CANADA		1,750	1,571	3,172	147	992	1,048

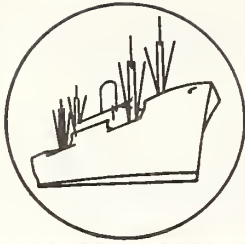
CONTINUED--

TABLE 29 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1976 1/	1976 1/
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1976 1/
						1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		680	0	639	0	410	417
COLOMBIA		73	76	326	84	0	0
VENEZUELA		112	87	329	362	65	210
PERU		245	209	298	207	25	31
BRAZIL		597	910	704	1,018	161	234
ARGENTINA		199	1	323	6	21	63
IRELAND		985	1,257	806	1,051	119	100
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		221	2	172	10	78	62
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		0	1,206	0	831	0	534
USSR		1,799	73	1,599	275	679	481
JAPAN		540	598	613	609	166	191
NIGERIA		212	137	203	136	0	47
REP SOUTH AFRICA		125	162	147	175	41	59
OTHER		554	566	705	749	98	109
						44	45

1/ PRELIMINARY

2/ REEXPORTS OF 12,599,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$6,173,000 TO FRANCE IN JANUARY 1975 ERRONEOUSLY INCLUDED IN DOMESTIC EXPORT STATISTICS.



Import Highlights

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS DOWN

Imports of farm products for the first 7 months of fiscal 1976 amounted to \$5.61 billion, 4 percent less than the \$5.86 billion during similar months a year earlier. This decline resulted primarily from a sharp drop in prices for some competitive commodities, such as vegetable oils and sugar, which caused a 15-percent value reduction to \$3.6 billion. Noncompetitive items, in contrast, gained 23 percent to reach \$2 billion.

Most imports of farm products increased over their previous year's levels. Feeder and slaughter cattle entries quadrupled year-earlier numbers, totaling 394,000 head. Lower feed grain prices attracted more animals from Canada; also import restrictions in force last year were removed in August 1975. Beef import volume was greater than in July-January 1974/75. Frozen boneless beef entries totaled 705 million pounds worth \$364 million, up 11 percent in volume and 4 percent in value. Australian, Canadian, and Central American suppliers accounted for the increase. Pork import volume was down 3 percent, but higher prices resulted in a 43-percent value increase. Fresh and frozen pork arrivals from Canada declined, while more canned hams came from Poland and Yugoslavia. Dairy product imports rose 2 percent in value to \$155 million, owing to larger cheese inflows.

Hide and skin imports surged 25 percent above the July-January 1974/75 value to \$92 million as entries climbed for cattle hides (chiefly from Canada), sheep and lamb skins (mostly from Iran), and mink pelts (primarily from Denmark and Finland).

Dutiable wool arrivals for July-January totaled 25 million pounds, greasy basis, more than double their previous year's volume. U.S. mill activity has quickened in recent months, and wool stocks had diminished to low levels. Australian and Argentine shipments showed the strongest gains. Raw cotton imports were also up 29 percent to 31,000 bales, and Mexican, Israeli, and Indian growths predominated.

U.S. imports of edible nuts surged 22 percent ahead of similar months in 1974/75 to \$113 million. All varieties advanced, including Brazil, cashew, coconut, pistacio, chestnuts, and hazelnuts. Prices have trended downward this year for most types. Leading sources by type so far in 1975/76 are India and Mozambique for cashews, Iran and Turkey for pistachios, the Philippines for shredded coconut, Italy for chestnuts, and Turkey for hazelnuts.

Fresh banana import quantities in July-January rose 6 percent from the first 7 months of 1974/75. Value jumped 21 percent to \$140 million as prices climbed. Import unit values in July-January averaged 5.6 cents per pound (about \$2.24 per 40 pound box, Customs basis) against 4.8 cents (\$1.94 per box) in the same time period a year earlier. Increased imports in July-January came mainly from Costa Rica and Honduras; declines occurred in arrivals from Ecuador and Panama.

Green coffee imports for the first 7 months of 1975/76 totaled 1.64 billion pounds, compared with 1.16 billion in similar months of 1974/75. Prices escalated following news of frost damage in Brazil last July. In January, green coffee import unit values averaged 69 cents per pound against 56.5 cents in January 1975. Brazilian beans were 83 cents versus 63 cents last year. Colombian types, normally more expensive than Brazilian, were 79 cents versus 68 cents the previous January. Mexican coffees, which accounted for the third largest import share in July-January averaged 78 cents per pound in the latter month against 57 cents in January 1975. By contrast, Angolan coffee averaged 50 cents in January 1976 against 53 cents a year earlier. The 41-percent increase in coffee imports between 1974/75 and 1975/76 came mainly from Brazil, Colombia, and Mexico. Roasted or ground coffee imports almost doubled year-earlier rates, with larger arrivals from the Dominican Republic and Brazil.

Imports of unground black pepper, the largest spice component, were 23 percent above those in July-January 1974/75. Brazil, Malaysia, and India shipped substantially more, while purchases from Indonesia--usually the principal source--declined slightly.

At 344 million pounds, cocoa bean imports exceeded those in similar months last year by 78 percent. Available supplies at lower prices from Brazil and West Africa led to sharply increased purchases, particularly in December 1975 and January 1976, when volumes were at record monthly rates.

Table 30.--U.S. imports of coffee and cocoa: Quantity and value by country, July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76

Country	Quantity		Value	
	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>pounds</u>	<u>pounds</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>
Angola	95,453	122,941	53,316	56,710
Brazil	162,363	278,434	103,863	204,817
Burundi	4,553	19,599	2,332	9,898
Colombia	157,298	269,139	107,610	191,532
Costa Rica	19,069	15,632	10,804	10,754
Dominican Republic	37,211	39,049	16,923	26,007
Ecuador	46,259	75,335	24,071	42,010
El Salvador	80,688	49,454	43,226	28,290
Ethiopia	15,146	36,082	9,319	23,634
Guatemala	81,407	60,160	46,937	38,968
Honduras	13,205	15,002	7,881	9,252
India	9,738	29,118	4,802	16,321
Indonesia	63,336	77,582	28,804	32,578
Ivory Coast	34,541	83,352	19,059	54,254
Kenya	17,503	17,728	9,243	10,135
Malagasy	24,270	16,631	13,112	7,062
Mexico	84,289	152,520	49,931	104,907
Papua New Guinea	19,744	20,501	11,728	12,942
Peru	33,263	42,318	19,815	24,462
Rwanda	15,498	25,375	7,728	13,581
Tanzania	12,938	19,582	6,630	10,291
Uganda	61,837	72,439	33,924	36,442
Venezuela	8,165	23,525	4,818	16,520
Zaire	15,679	25,786	7,823	14,344
Other	46,881	47,805	29,468	27,941
Total	1,160,334	1,635,089	673,167	1,023,652

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76 and January 1975 and 1976

Commodity	July-January		Change	January		Change
	1974/75	1975/76		1975	1976	
	Million dollars		Percent	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas, fresh	116	140	+21	18	19	+6
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans	141	195	+38	33	45	+36
Cocoa butter	36	29	-19	5	5	---
Cocoa cake, powder, and chocolate	66	69	+5	10	13	+30
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude	673	1,024	+52	139	152	+9
Coffee, soluble	62	66	+6	10	20	+100
Drugs, crude	45	50	+11	8	11	+38
Essential oils	52	27	-48	3	4	+33
Fibers, unmanufactured	35	11	-69	6	2	-67
Rubber, crude:						
Rubber, crude, dry form	240	212	-12	31	32	+3
Rubber, latex	25	20	-20	4	5	+25
Silk, raw	2	4	+100	1/	1	---
Spices	51	58	+14	7	7	---
Tea, crude	48	47	-2	8	6	-25
Wool, carpet	7	10	+43	1	1	---
Other complementary products	28	37	+32	6	4	-33
Total complementary products	1,627	1,999	+23	289	327	+13
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Cattle and calves	35	78	+123	3	15	+400
Dairy products and eggs	156	156	---	22	18	-18
Hides and skins, including furskins	73	92	+26	10	12	+20
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:						
Beef and veal	432	440	+2	74	77	+4
Pork	203	291	+43	38	57	+50
Other meats and meat products	22	25	+14	3	3	---
Sausage casings	21	19	-10	3	2	-33
Wool, apparel	13	27	+108	2	8	+300
Other animals and animal products	114	93	-18	15	12	-20
Total animals and animal products	1,069	1,221	+14	170	204	+20
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	7	9	+29	2	1/	---
Feeds and fodders	28	29	+4	4	3	-25
Fruits and preparations	124	122	-2	22	21	-5
Grains and preparations	116	111	-4	12	12	---
Nuts and preparations, edible	93	113	+22	10	11	+10
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:						
Coconut oil	185	106	-43	19	15	-21
Palm and palm kernel oil	122	145	+19	20	14	-30
Olive oil, edible	28	26	-7	3	4	+33
Other oilseeds and products	81	58	-28	9	10	+11
Seeds, cut flowers, & nursery stk., ex. oilseeds:	57	66	+16	10	9	-10
Sugar and molasses:						
Sugar, cane or beet	1,659	916	-45	124	63	-49
Molasses, inedible	64	38	-41	10	8	-20
Tobacco, unmanufactured, incl. bulk smoking ..	124	139	+12	24	21	-12
Vegetables and preparations	189	194	+3	43	48	+12
Wines and malt beverages:						
Wines	153	171	+12	20	25	+25
Malt beverages	45	57	+27	8	7	-12
Other supplementary vegetable products	87	94	+8	12	16	+33
Total supplementary products	4,231	3,615	-15	522	491	-6
Total agricultural imports 2/	5,858	5,614	-4	811	818	+1

1/ Less than \$500,000.

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural imports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	July-January		January	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1974/75	1975/76	1975	1976
		--- Thousands ---	--- 1,000 dollars ---	--- Thousands ---	--- 1,000 dollars ---
Live animals, excluding poultry	Lb.	945,332	1,044,286	178,520	174,945
Meat and preparations, ex. poultry ..	do.	722,706	814,717	141,482	134,320
Beef and veal	do.	200,197	195,324	33,777	36,106
Pork	do.	---	---	---	---
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	---	---	---	---
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	---	---
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	---	---
Wheat and flour	Bu.	772	81	24	1/
Rice	Lb.	1,833	1,165	425	259
Feed grains	Mton:	292	232	18	25
Other	---	---	---	---	---
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	---	---
Bananas	Lb.	2,370,318	2,505,745	371,079	373,791
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	---	---
Sugar and preparations, inc. honey ..	---	---	---	---	---
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston:	3,114	2,500	150	224
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	1,744,806	2,396,327	352,717	366,053
Coffee, green	do.	1,160,334	1,635,089	244,924	220,151
Cocoa beans	do.	193,252	343,702	45,956	75,960
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	---	---
Protein meal	Ston:	6	12	1	9
Beverages, ex. distilled alcoholic ..	Gal.	59,416	63,928	8,555	8,768
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	186,671	178,583	34,358	29,248
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	---	---
Oilseeds	---	---	---	---	---
Soybeans	Lb.	22	6	0	0
Wool, unmanufactured	Gib.	17,944	38,127	3,000	9,030
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble:	40	46	11	4
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	19,510	15,932	2,844	2,314
Vegetable oils and waxes	do.	966,107	1,566,820	124,402	204,121
Rubber and allied gums	do.	920,409	950,559	154,098	149,735
Other	---	---	---	---	---
Total	---	---	5,858,139	---	---
			5,614,444		810,862
					817,527

1/ Less than 500.

Table 33.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months, July 1965 to June 1976

Months	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75	1975/76
					1/					2/	2/
-- Million dollars --											
July	260.3	342.6	346.8	438.6	434.0	461.7	489.0	471.6	635.0	898.3	762.1
August	318.7	352.6	369.4	442.1	407.7	463.8	555.0	563.7	720.4	854.1	687.7
September	354.0	415.3	347.7	460.3	398.6	469.0	650.5	547.1	639.8	751.2	945.3
July-September	933.0	1,110.5	1,063.9	1,341.0	1,240.3	1,394.5	1,694.5	1,582.4	1,995.2	2,503.6	2,395.1
October	411.0	388.1	376.3	396.0	469.1	480.3	302.5	573.6	712.2	740.9	828.6
November	398.8	358.6	379.7	419.4	411.2	442.9	298.2	547.7	862.5	837.3	804.9
December	428.1	351.6	388.3	419.8	481.8	522.3	540.2	550.2	778.6	965.6	768.3
October-December	1,237.9	1,098.3	1,144.3	1,235.2	1,362.1	1,445.5	1,140.9	1,671.5	2,353.3	2,543.8	2,401.8
July-December	2,170.9	2,208.8	2,208.2	2,576.2	2,602.4	2,840.0	2,835.4	3,253.9	4,348.5	5,047.4	4,796.9
January	352.7	413.0	414.7	208.6	491.0	506.6	575.6	648.9	786.9	810.9	817.5
February	371.2	353.7	402.4	315.6	457.5	419.7	591.6	615.3	819.4	693.9	
March	430.7	412.9	559.7	474.8	523.9	499.6	506.6	658.9	984.2	749.0	
January-March	1,154.6	1,179.6	1,186.8	999.0	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,673.8	1,923.1	2,590.5	2,253.8	
April	383.0	362.8	439.5	487.9	514.5	554.4	489.5	696.5	877.8	761.9	
May	358.1	337.0	434.4	438.1	443.5	477.9	529.0	786.5	890.1	688.4	
June	387.1	364.8	386.7	430.0	499.4	529.8	520.6	664.4	841.7	827.3	
April-June	1,128.2	1,064.6	1,260.6	1,356.0	1,457.4	1,562.1	1,539.1	2,147.4	2,609.6	2,277.6	
January-June	2,282.8	2,244.2	2,447.4	2,355.0	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,212.9	4,070.5	5,200.1	4,531.4	
July-June 3/	4,453.7	4,453.0	4,655.6	4,931.2	5,532.2	5,828.0	6,048.3	7,324.4	9,548.6	9,578.8	
Monthly average	371.1	371.1	388.0	410.9	461.0	485.7	504.0	610.4	795.7	798.2	

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 34.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products,
July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76 and January 1975 and 1976

Commodity	Unit	July-January		January	
		1974/75	1975/76	1975	1976
-- Dollars --					
Cattle, 200-700 lbs. ....:No.	:	156.926	133.070	137.793	121.572
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over ....:do.	:	538.991	466.333	486.978	483.144
Swine, live ....:do.	:	84.607	161.464	107.961	145.022
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen ....:Lb.	:	.554	.517	.500	.554
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned ....:do.	:	1.077	1.580	1.199	1.654
Pork, frozen ....:do.	:	.627	.743	.753	.744
Cheese, Cheddar ....:do.	:	.700	.715	.661	1.030
Cheese, Emmenthaler ....:do.	:	.820	.939	.871	.928
Cheese, Edam and Gouda ....:do.	:	.886	1.120	1.000	1.154
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat ....:do.	:	.412	.365	.354	.457
Casein, excluding mixtures ....:do.	:	.668	.578	.805	.512
Sheep and lamb skins ....:do.	:	1.534	1.611	1.514	1.638
Mink furskins ....:No.	:	17.446	15.126	17.150	19.604
Wool, apparel ....:Glb.	:	1.257	1.054	1.075	1.031
Cotton, raw ....:Rble	:	311.250	279.025	298.666	142.857
Apples, fresh ....:Lb.	:	.129	.118	.140	.092
Oranges, fresh ....:do.	:	.100	.088	.100	.102
Oranges, canned, mandarin ....:do.	:	.275	.264	.275	.258
Cantelopes, fresh ....:do.	:	.067	.078	.070	.051
Pineapples, canned ....:do.	:	.188	.202	.193	.220
Strawberries, frozen ....:Lb.	:	.233	.223	---	.246
Brazil nuts, shelled ....:do.	:	.760	.558	.692	.502
Brazil nuts, unshelled ....:do.	:	.305	.252	.801	.639
Pistachio nuts, unshelled ....:do.	:	1.066	1.221	1.026	1.173
Cashew nuts, shelled ....:do.	:	.916	.857	.743	.767
Barley, unmilled ....:Bu.	:	3.847	3.844	4.411	3.803
Biscuits, cakes, and wafers ....:Lb.	:	.597	.687	.616	.633
Castor oil ....:do.	:	.284	.243	.269	.233
Coconut oil ....:do.	:	.481	.166	.399	.149
Olive oil, edible ....:do.	:	.829	.741	.882	.691
Palm oil ....:do.	:	.263	.179	.312	.176
Palm kernel oil ....:do.	:	.428	.195	.368	.187
Sugar, cane or beet ....:S. ton	:	532.849	366.528	828.969	282.866
Molasses, inedible ....:Gal.	:	.317	.221	.326	.246
Cucumbers, fresh ....:Lb.	:	.048	.050	.045	.050
Olives, in brine ....:Gal.	:	3.962	4.443	4.048	4.515
Onions, fresh or dry ....:Lb.	:	.101	.128	.076	.088
Peppers, fresh ....:do.	:	.135	.131	.122	.108
Squash, fresh ....:do.	:	.052	.053	.052	.053
Tomatoes, fresh ....:do.	:	.138	.126	.110	.106
Tomatoes, canned ....:do.	:	.195	.158	.189	.151
Tomato paste and sauce ....:do.	:	.390	.272	.376	.243
Tobacco, leaf, oriental ....:do.	:	.670	.818	.704	.835
Beer and ale ....:Gal.	:	1.602	1.781	1.699	1.770
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol ....:do.	:	4.584	5.144	4.669	4.891
Bananas, fresh ....:Lb.	:	.049	.056	.048	.050
Coffee, green ....:do.	:	.580	.626	.566	.690
Coffee, roasted or ground ....:do.	:	.738	.730	.713	.889
Coffee, soluble ....:do.	:	1.709	1.896	1.743	2.374
Cocoa beans ....:do.	:	.731	.567	.714	.588
Cocoa butter ....:do.	:	1.592	1.202	1.647	1.259
Lime oil ....:do.	:	7.990	8.118	7.062	6.103
Sisal and henequin ....:L. ton	:	616.464	298.839	717.139	297.401
Rubber, natural, dry ....:Lb.	:	.287	.246	.225	.251
Rubber, natural, latex ....:do.	:	.353	.264	.318	.258
Pepper, unground, black ....:do.	:	.743	.708	.773	.675
Silk, raw ....:do.	:	11.221	8.686	9.057	8.244
Vanilla beans ....:do.	:	6.188	6.764	1.361	7.423
Tea, crude ....:do.	:	.492	.533	.540	.490
Wool, carpet ....:Glb.	:	.951	.763	.798	.773

Table 35.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month and average
import unit values, January 1974 through January 1976

Year and month	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	
	Short tons	\$1,000	¢/lb.	\$/S.ton
1974:				
January.....	243,573	45,892	9.4	188.41
February.....	499,749	105,040	10.5	210.18
March.....	553,657	124,681	11.3	225.20
April.....	509,261	134,319	13.2	263.75
May.....	512,145	154,826	15.1	302.31
June.....	491,677	155,559	15.8	316.39
July.....	600,353	233,125	19.4	388.31
August.....	593,076	261,734	22.1	441.32
September.....	437,217	213,226	24.4	487.69
October.....	360,186	201,223	27.9	558.66
November.....	479,056	288,745	30.1	602.74
December.....	494,416	337,168	34.1	681.95
	5,774,365	2,255,538	19.5	390.61
1975:				
January.....	149,616	124,027	41.4	828.97
February.....	203,049	133,851	33.0	659.21
March.....	226,301	154,771	34.2	683.92
April.....	303,315	200,381	33.0	660.64
May.....	225,825	145,600	32.2	644.75
June.....	452,625	260,353	28.8	575.21
July.....	404,760	174,870	21.6	432.03
August.....	290,086	109,288	18.8	376.74
September.....	605,224	236,548	19.5	390.84
October.....	465,342	165,225	17.8	355.06
November.....	261,912	90,526	17.3	345.64
December.....	249,186	76,673	15.4	307.69
	3,837,241	1,872,113	24.4	487.88
1976:				
January.....	223,813	63,309	14.1	282.87
February.....				
March.....				
April.....				
May.....				
June.....				
July.....				
August.....				
September.....				
October.....				
November.....				
December.....				

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

Table 36.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 ^{1/}:
Quantity and value by country,
January 1975 and 1976 and July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76

Country	January		July-January	
	1975	1976	1974/75	1975/76
-- 1,000 pounds --				
Australia	87,404	68,702	343,273	398,278
New Zealand	25,453	21,922	171,275	139,569
Canada	721	2,964	18,200	20,873
CACM:				
Costa Rica	4,578	5,699	32,078	34,699
El Salvador	963	784	4,111	4,042
Guatemala	4,215	2,598	19,582	25,860
Honduras	3,141	4,140	14,363	27,259
Nicaragua	5,515	5,219	19,911	35,588
Dominican Republic	26	1,177	9,148	6,833
Haiti	38	230	571	1,288
Ireland	195	1,957	10,187	7,665
Mexico	2,198	4,158	13,206	22,633
Panama	527	687	2,121	2,731
Belize	20	0	28	0
United Kingdom-No. Ireland ..	499	0	725	72
Total	135,493	120,237	658,779	727,390
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Australia	42,616	36,619	183,618	193,321
New Zealand	12,557	11,824	96,832	68,518
Canada	407	1,837	11,356	12,375
CACM:				
Costa Rica	2,348	3,371	16,604	20,339
El Salvador	611	459	2,756	2,550
Guatemala	2,757	1,883	13,049	17,618
Honduras	1,785	2,742	7,980	15,679
Nicaragua	2,945	3,111	11,946	21,930
Dominican Republic	12	670	5,338	3,886
Haiti	20	126	340	837
Ireland	78	1,002	5,709	3,837
Mexico	1,326	2,680	8,554	14,703
Panama	270	441	1,330	1,663
Belize	11	0	18	0
United Kingdom-No. Ireland ..	197	0	317	32
Total	67,940	66,765	365,747	377,288

^{1/} P. L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-75.

TABLE 37 .--U.S. CANE OR BEET SUGAR IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,
JULY-JANUARY 1974/75 AND 1975/76 AND JANUARY 1975 AND 1976

SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	UNITS SHORT TONS 1/	JULY-JANUARY				JANUARY			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
				--	--			--	--
				DOLLARS	DOLLARS			DOLLARS	DOLLARS
CANADA	122	220	23,754	211,440	9,722,790	220	2,514	211,440	960,919
MEXICO	201	203,966	73	125,558,769	29,817	511	0	251,555	0
GUATEMALA	205	62,571	36,607	27,094,543	12,375,844	0	5,534	0	1,341,538
BELIZE	209	21,464	15,910	12,103,850	5,955,697	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	211	24,323	43,411	10,714,500	16,048,637	0	13,571	0	3,146,509
HONDURAS	215	8,172	5,910	4,674,912	1,938,423	0	0	0	0
NICARAGUA	219	18,037	19,040	7,768,753	7,282,057	8,886	7,678	4,129,155	2,149,873
COSTA RICA	223	43,834	23,635	20,985,540	11,230,542	0	2,244	0	976,149
PANAMA	225	20,531	20,035	9,852,267	7,000,719	2,621	0	1,310,300	0
JAMAICA	241	0	14,734	0	4,224,709	0	14,734	0	4,224,709
JAMAICA	242	30,113	0	17,693,684	0	73	0	54,096	0
HAITI	245	19,354	4,986	6,822,861	1,370,737	1,001	0	900,931	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	247	285,739	360,338	127,658,659	148,553,969	20,903	5,320	19,653,520	1,503,033
BARBADOS	272	0	8,400	0	3,445,344	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	274	20,042	11,765	10,600,438	4,714,195	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	277	366	0	246,375	0	366	0	246,375	0
COLOMBIA	301	74,893	139,227	37,971,546	48,132,141	7,514	41,998	4,887,524	12,091,772
GUYANA	312	36,250	70,629	20,598,629	22,585,097	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR	331	58,936	51,045	36,232,158	14,318,886	1,350	10,499	1,104,688	2,696,195
PERU	333	265,013	208,811	113,188,772	80,181,666	17,164	72,329	9,889,822	20,569,806
BOLIVIA	335	3,319	3,507	1,786,583	1,185,607	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	351	535,671	161,241	343,645,136	58,034,631	23,638	0	17,179,423	0
PARAGUAY	353	8,256	6,570	5,448,926	3,099,111	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	357	106,927	98,316	63,514,271	37,919,466	5,995	0	3,878,545	0
SWEDEN	401	2	1	1,084	868	0	1	0	868
DENMARK	409	0	1	0	719	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	412	0	115	0	6,208	0	0	0	0
FED.REP.OF GERMANY	428	0	10	0	10,985	0	0	0	0
INDIA	533	82,101	164,899	32,795,342	54,419,853	0	1,333	0	397,769
THAILAND	549	12,102	111,155	3,371,291	35,859,516	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	565	720,358	243,444	325,599,303	92,951,819	452	0	310,619	0
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA	570	1	15	416	11,674	0	5	0	3,034
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	580	0	9,921	0	3,897,980	0	0	0	0
REP.OF CHINA(TAIWAN)	583	42,528	39,262	36,342,094	12,381,576	27,483	0	28,293,777	0
JAPAN	588	1	0	449	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA	602	231,381	372,496	142,967,958	136,329,320	0	0	0	0
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	686	33,712	0	28,692,635	0	16,912	28,557	16,983,314	7,874,021
MAURITIUS AND DEP	784	31,808	25,771	16,613,149	10,355,297	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	787	8,398	14,428	5,039,051	5,276,545	0	0	0	0
MALAGASY REPUBLIC	788	12,645	21,013	6,646,422	7,559,037	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA	791	44,049	123,841	27,794,513	40,459,815	8,929	17,498	9,885,856	5,372,800
SWAZILAND	795	31,199	34,314	17,717,426	13,856,350	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	797	15,645	11,692	11,296,621	4,110,946	5,600	0	4,963,126	0
TOTAL WORLD		3,113,918	2,500,323	916,438,593		149,616	223,813	124,027,066	63,308,995
			1,659,247,366						

1/ IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION; TEL QUEL OR ACTUAL WEIGHT BASIS.

TABLE 38.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		VALUE
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	
		74/75 THOU.	74/75 1,000 DOL.	75/76 1/ THOU.	75/76 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 THOU.	1976 1/ THOU.	1975 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS, FRESH	L8	2,370,318	2,505,745	115,512	1,999,352	371,079	373,791	288,893
PLANTAINS, FRESH	L8	72,628	80,094	3,458	140,099	10,910	12,919	17,684
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, DRIED OR PREPARED	L8	15,362	17,596	1,504	1,960	2,621	2,601	479
COFFEE, GREEN	L8	1,160,334	1,635,089	673,167	1,023,652	244,924	220,151	196
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	L8	36,311	35,065	62,065	66,472	5,834	8,274	138,514
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	L8	14,829	26,002	10,947	18,971	3,849	2,515	151,959
COCOA BEANS	L8	193,252	343,702	141,232	194,878	45,956	2,515	19,643
COCOA BUTTER	L8	22,742	24,200	36,202	29,082	2,964	4,601	2,745
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	L8	88,609	99,934	27,699	32,003	16,637	18,904	32,806
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	L8	46,107	48,806	37,955	37,150	4,701	9,455	4,883
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	L8	63,571	65,790	44,590	50,126	18,096	26,314	5,798
ESSENTIAL OILS	L8	7,820	5,275	51,946	27,218	555	936	3,877
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	LTN	50	25	35,479	11,197	8	4	6,180
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:								
RUBBER, DRY FORM	L8	835,529	861,167	239,505	211,792	138,785	127,622	31,182
RUBBER, LATEX	L8	71,901	75,987	25,408	20,033	13,925	20,378	4,431
ALLIED GUMS	L8	12,979	13,405	7,236	6,620	1,388	1,735	5,258
SILK, RAW	L8	197	422	2,211	3,667	29	78	1,130
SPICES	L8	69,354	81,666	50,874	58,425	10,190	10,913	263
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	L8	27,893	34,355	20,711	24,336	5,435	3,518	7,019
VANILLA BEANS	L8	663	1,119	4,104	7,570	15	128	4,202
OTHER	L8	40,798	46,192	26,059	26,519	4,740	7,267	21
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	L8	96,510	88,814	47,508	47,296	14,297	11,842	2,796
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE	GLB	7,760	12,879	7,377	9,828	1,232	1,502	7,724
OTHER	---	---	---	4,896	4,935	---	---	983
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	4,231,368	3,615,092	---	---	1,121
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,069,139	1,221,150	---	---	521,969
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	59,510	114,490	---	---	491,027
CATTLE, OUTTABLE	NO	98	394	30,399	74,980	7	90	169,916
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	5	4	4,223	3,246	0	1	6,561
HORSES	NO	3	6	16,052	32,621	0	0	3,073
SWINE	NO	101	20	8,523	3,186	2	2	342
OTHER	---	---	---	312	457	---	---	2,855
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	151,587	154,875	---	---	322
CHEESE	L8	132,718	130,994	109,129	120,261	---	---	65
BLUE MOLO, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	L8	4,022	4,159	4,456	5,471	---	---	21,393
CHEEDAR	L8	8,706	8,834	6,090	6,316	14,414	11,878	13,797
EDAM AND GOUA	L8	6,821	5,645	6,044	6,327	587	313	713
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	L8	42,814	41,438	35,118	38,899	1,764	99	1,166
						787	201	102
						3,265	4,638	232
								4,305
								2,846

CONTINUED--

TABLE 38 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		74/75	74/75	1975	74/75	1975	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	4,748	8,738	5,254	8,826	434	452	594	494
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	LB	11,264	10,016	13,324	11,392	2,753	2,298	3,408	2,623
OTHER	LB	54,344	52,164	38,843	43,029	4,824	3,976	4,282	3,571
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	52,134	46,955	35,894	28,139	6,355	8,541	5,294	4,571
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	3,174	2,049	1,348	816	963	276	398	126
OTHER	---	---	---	5,216	5,659	---	---	1,904	1,374
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	73,322	91,542	---	---	9,714	12,187
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	1,813	1,648	1,309	875	272	7	139	3
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	14,613	39,028	3,202	9,820	1,835	4,502	260	1,207
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	696	1,107	953	1,473	117	208	181	329
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	20,872	21,722	32,269	34,635	2,520	2,286	3,744	3,724
FURSKINS	---	---	---	32,280	41,161	---	---	4,927	6,212
OTHER	---	---	---	3,309	3,579	---	---	462	713
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	LB	945,332	1,044,286	656,998	756,472	178,520	174,945	114,671	137,308
MEATS-P.L. 88-482	LB	658,779	727,389	365,744	377,286	135,495	120,237	67,942	66,763
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	722,706	814,717	431,858	440,386	141,482	134,320	73,645	76,899
CANNED	LB	43,851	54,953	44,445	37,438	3,194	10,037	2,988	6,808
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	660,786	728,941	368,277	378,301	135,771	120,369	68,194	66,839
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	18,069	30,823	19,136	24,647	2,517	3,914	2,463	3,251
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	6,451	16,732	4,599	9,464	868	1,951	588	1,123
PORK	LB	200,197	195,324	202,801	290,938	33,777	36,106	38,136	56,767
FRESH DR FROZEN	LB	24,926	16,581	16,186	13,235	3,867	1,554	2,926	1,207
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED	LB	161,937	168,526	173,977	265,348	27,904	31,610	33,142	51,983
OTHER	LB	13,334	10,217	12,638	12,355	2,006	2,942	2,069	3,577
OTHER	LB	15,978	17,513	17,741	15,683	2,394	2,568	2,301	2,519
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	13,942	17,323	---	---	938	2,705
BABy CHICKS	NO	1,287	1,978	1,081	1,398	243	206	196	251
EGGS IN SHELL	DOZ	9,056	1,791	3,506	1,337	947	45	376	87
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	3,423	6,520	7,375	12,031	9	1,122	125	1,979
POULTRY MEAT	LB	315	282	775	885	64	75	114	277
OTHER	---	---	---	1,204	1,672	---	---	127	111
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	113,780	86,449	---	---	16,640	14,635
BEESSWAX	LB	2,330	1,248	3,288	1,225	105	112	121	111
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	---	---	---	5,223	3,182	---	---	1,495	276
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	1,159	782	5,677	3,449	157	96	785	329
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	19,510	15,932	6,015	4,440	2,844	2,314	799	501
GELATIN	---	---	---	31,209	16,588	---	---	5,303	2,190
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	2,340	709	3,390	1,802	204	149	462	328
DSSEIN	LB	9,142	5,190	6,512	3,827	1,401	425	1,119	269
RENET	LB	1,108	351	1,769	762	111	39	226	113
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	21,064	18,668	---	---	3,095	2,285
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE	GLB	10,184	25,248	12,803	26,620	1,768	7,528	1,900	7,763
OTHER	---	---	---	16,830	5,887	---	---	1,336	470
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	3,162,228	2,393,942	---	---	352,053	287,453
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	40	46	9,147	9,911	11	4	2,534	546
COTTON, RAW	RBA	24	31	7,470	8,500	7	3	2,172	402
LINTERS	RBA	16	15	1,677	1,410	3	2	362	144

CONTINUED--

TABLE 38.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 8Y COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		VALUE		QUANTITY		JANUARY		VALUE	
		74/75	75/76 1/	74/75	75/76 1/	1975	1976 1/	1976 1/	1975	1976 1/	1976 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS											
APPLES, FRESH	L8	32,487	53,716	123,572	121,809	---	---	---	21,788	20,955	---
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	L8	8,269	1,906	4,195	6,330	9,942	21,548	21,548	1,393	1,983	---
APRICOTS	L8	3,725	1,178	1,964	413	1,109	474	445	239	84	---
BERRIES:						701	701	701	302	283	---
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	L8	6,435	9,514	1,929	2,947	175	295	295	68	120	---
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	L8	15,010	11,959	3,440	2,501	6,890	2,870	2,870	1,482	801	---
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	L8	30,827	29,791	7,180	6,636	0	3,018	3,018	0	743	---
OTHER	L8	13,071	14,954	3,317	2,586	499	41	41	158	17	---
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUITS	L8	6,824	4,576	2,804	2,438	102	195	195	76	115	---
CITRUS:											
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	L8	7,051	5,273	946	872	563	601	601	66	127	---
ORANGES, CANNED	L8	57,758	48,938	15,901	12,916	6,275	6,074	6,074	1,728	1,569	---
ORANGES, FRESH	L8	66,913	44,983	6,685	3,943	8,098	3,664	3,664	812	375	---
OTHER	L8	3,909	6,420	455	910	466	992	992	73	150	---
DATES	L8	12,033	33,006	2,024	6,041	10,973	10,141	10,141	1,799	1,706	---
FIGS	L8	2,535	3,823	1,071	1,403	50	202	202	35	112	---
FRUIT JUICES:											
APPLE AND PEAR	GAL	15,159	13,739	6,200	4,857	1,932	3,813	3,813	894	1,157	---
GRAPE	GAL	2,409	201	1,802	257	140	30	30	106	33	---
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	9,105	16,411	3,648	5,294	2,184	2,620	2,620	787	775	---
PINEAPPLE	GAL	6,887	6,371	1,713	2,026	1,712	1,143	1,143	405	414	---
OTHER	GAL	2,179	2,341	4,070	3,325	316	389	389	669	410	---
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP											
GRAPES, FRESH	L8	17,831	16,716	4,061	3,541	4,225	3,965	3,965	1,135	823	---
JAMS AND JELLIES	L8	10,185	4,113	1,313	573	306	96	96	62	14	---
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	L8	8,336	4,548	3,441	2,430	1,876	541	541	617	242	---
MELONS, FRESH	L8	6,879	9,740	1,524	2,377	112	173	173	44	26	---
PEARS, FRESH	L8	17,795	28,290	967	1,634	4,157	4,040	4,040	310	349	---
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	L8	3,222	976	561	218	210	2	2	32	0	---
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	L8	31,266	67,835	1,135	1,500	6,012	6,132	6,132	261	372	---
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	L8	171,836	184,098	32,351	37,274	37,337	32,211	32,211	7,198	7,073	---
OTHER	L8	8,310	2,916	1,517	654	346	283	283	92	57	---
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS											
BRAZIL	L8	16,433	30,337	92,860	113,433	---	---	---	9,623	10,927	---
CASHEWS	L8	50,044	69,401	7,744	10,449	836	1,336	1,336	589	676	---
CHESTNUTS	L8	7,846	11,459	45,956	59,557	6,228	8,329	8,329	4,627	6,428	---
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	L8	49,709	74,085	3,418	2,945	531	234	234	224	94	---
FILBERTS	L8	1,868	4,939	21,490	14,293	8,872	11,151	11,151	3,333	1,943	---
PISTACHE	L8	10,196	15,182	1,228	3,676	60	872	872	56	623	---
OTHER	L8	---	---	10,736	18,917	233	448	448	270	566	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS											
BARLEY	8U	12,512	9,120	116,058	110,898	---	---	---	11,877	12,240	---
CORN, EXC SEED	8U	723	788	48,133	35,058	797	835	835	3,517	3,176	---
OATS	8U	150	321	2,674	2,859	22	184	184	87	615	---
RICE	L8	1,833	1,165	275	613	15	108	108	231	84	---
WHEAT, EXC, SEED	8U	451	6	496	389	425	259	259	131	84	---
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	141	33	2,203	71	3	0	0	17	1	---
WHEAT GLUTEN	L8	17,677	21,174	2,221	464	9	130	130	968	784	---
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	L8	50,448	44,997	6,694	6,906	2,795	2,386	2,386	3,545	3,453	---
BREAD CRUMBS	L8	18,532	18,068	30,122	30,927	5,754	5,453	5,453	461	286	---
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	L8	3,228	2,867	4,347	5,014	1,909	1,173	1,173	127	152	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 38 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY		JANUARY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		74/75	74/75	1975	75/76 1/2	1976 1/2	1975	1976 1/2	1975
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	L8	27,312	32,461	9,379	11,117	3,904	3,873	1,381	1,411
OTHER	---	---	---	8,482	16,381	---	---	1,476	2,043
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	415,981	335,323	---	---	50,723	42,681
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FLAXSEED	L8	6,745	7,575	27,684	31,078	1	9	4,604	1,294
MUSTARD SEED	L8	43,882	45,925	1,249	952	386	479	57	59
POPPY SEED	CWT	23	142	8,272	8,523	5,260	1,187	883	883
SESAME SEED	L8	20,476	19,476	1,127	1,699	3	6	204	325
SUNFLOWER SEED	L8	1,874	2,154	7,165	7,610	3,839	3,339	1,468	1,183
OTHER	---	---	---	322	364	43	82	12	31
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	L8	966,107	1,566,820	0,550	11,930	---	---	1,677	1,335
BABASSU OIL	L8	18,921	7,943	387,621	302,555	124,402	204,121	46,041	37,573
CARNAUBA WAX	L8	3,265	3,076	7,943	21	1,543	0	496	0
CASTOR OIL	L8	63,411	45,354	4,446	2,793	650	309	661	291
COCONUT OIL	L8	384,794	640,342	17,990	11,043	3,902	6,618	1,051	1,544
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	L8	33,437	34,875	185,240	106,439	47,037	100,665	18,790	15,025
PALM OIL	L8	318,686	696,447	27,727	25,837	3,400	5,658	2,998	3,909
PALM KERNEL OIL	L8	90,229	83,756	124,770	48,771	68,701	15,210	12,103	12,103
RAPESEED OIL	L8	10,597	103,258	38,640	20,180	12,961	12,256	4,768	2,290
SESAME OIL	L8	1,379	3,841	3,681	1,075	0	342	0	79
TUNG OIL	L8	17,504	22,089	1,128	1,136	74	259	69	239
OTHER	L8	23,884	16,234	4,663	4,839	4,163	5,997	1,048	1,201
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	12,408	4,422	1,900	3,317	950	891
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	STN	3,114	2,500	1,775,789	1,018,631	---	---	142,643	83,156
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	200,472	169,992	1,650,247	916,439	150	224	124,027	63,309
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	L8	5,393	4,556	63,544	37,597	30,950	32,875	10,080	8,079
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	L8	67,211	67,522	3,015	3,179	720	740	453	590
HONEY	L8	19,717	27,477	37,197	44,780	7,791	11,253	4,575	7,031
OTHER	---	---	---	7,769	8,985	4,731	6,957	1,745	2,118
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	5,016	7,651	---	---	1,763	2,030
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	189,486	194,036	---	---	42,880	47,928
ASPARAGUS	L8	2,419	1,856	452	433	29	110	20	63
BEANS	L8	2,913	6,433	366	692	1,575	4,602	171	468
CARROTS	L8	57,743	56,649	3,186	2,876	8,117	9,003	305	359
CUCUMBERS	L8	39,706	69,323	1,914	3,461	25,511	49,864	1,160	2,478
DASHEENS	L8	15,057	12,528	1,971	2,150	1,933	1,640	265	253
EGGPLANT	L8	6,964	10,137	365	525	4,094	4,923	206	255
GARLIC	L8	8,267	6,110	1,888	1,582	675	787	240	403
LETTUCE	L8	3,146	2,112	324	308	48	122	9	23
ONIONS	L8	25,695	23,660	2,594	3,034	10,419	11,949	792	1,049
PEAS	L8	4,099	3,742	1,106	1,122	1,917	1,835	429	457
PEPPERS	L8	15,169	29,183	2,042	3,820	8,104	15,691	987	1,698
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	393	195	1,343	936	159	28	534	150
SQUASH	L8	9,534	13,628	499	727	6,675	10,556	345	559
TOMATOES	L8	66,855	122,194	9,249	15,389	25,005	56,932	2,774	6,055
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	543	567	3,665	3,517	101	90	636	528
OTHER	---	---	---	7,430	7,263	---	---	1,478	1,236

CONTINUED--

TABLE 38 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JANUARY		JANUARY		1975		1976 1/		1975		1976 1/		1975		1976 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.
DRIED:																	
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	L8	19,167	21,585	5,847	4,000	1,804	1,141	336	292								
CHICKPEAS	L8	5,909	4,601	1,107	910	1,236	599	268	114								
MUSHROOMS	L8	790	647	3,065	2,639	132	123	360	423								
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	L8	3,908	3,046	733	666	978	321	137	64								
OTHER	---	---	---	3,916	3,955	---	---	934	795								
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:																	
ARTICHOKES	L8	7,573	7,118	2,906	2,373	1,034	1,431	404	426								
ASPARAGUS	L8	2,649	2,712	1,478	1,429	172	429	100	193								
BEAN CAKE, CURD	L8	979	1,292	614	771	182	267	109	158								
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	L8	93,286	47,549	6,723	3,954	13,570	11,796	1,084	1,004								
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	L8	10,343	9,621	12,909	12,806	6,901	7,526	8,393	10,064								
MUSHROOMS	L8	27,915	30,120	20,733	23,479	5,768	4,903	4,026	3,508								
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	8,976	8,875	35,571	39,438	1,198	1,368	4,854	6,167								
ONIONS	L8	4,724	3,948	1,913	1,928	886	610	369	286								
PALM HEARTS	L8	1,690	483	971	255	393	0	222	0								
PEAS, INCLUDING COMPEAS	L8	7,412	6,961	1,932	1,849	2,718	604	683	167								
PIMIENTOS	L8	7,391	2,465	3,751	1,331	2,556	762	1,380	405								
SOUPS AND SAUCES	L8	14,882	19,931	9,247	11,420	2,574	3,260	1,696	1,838								
STARCH, POTATO	L8	17,003	8,486	2,447	851	2,999	2,196	367	180								
TOMATOES	L8	55,070	55,292	13,657	10,547	14,293	9,296	3,336	1,693								
WATERCHESTNUTS	L8	5,532	4,636	1,409	1,877	927	2,513	242	994								
OTHER	---	---	---	20,163	19,723	---	---	3,231	3,125								
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS:																	
BROOMCORN	STN	7	9	439,334	489,901	---	---	69,985	69,019								
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	7,372	9,741	1	1	806	921								
ESSENTIAL OILS	L8	1,493	622	11,161	11,194	---	---	1,791	1,726								
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	4,578	2,138	258	37	453	145								
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	28,482	28,847	---	---	4,375	2,783								
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	5,649	4,701	---	---	777	711								
MALT LIQUORS	LTN	14	9	1,723	1,542	3	1	508	322								
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	GAL	28,079	31,968	44,976	56,935	4,477	3,864	7,605	6,840								
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	L8	65,202	91,295	21,874	26,074	---	---	2,386	2,441								
SPICES	L8	16,758	13,049	9,255	7,579	20,621	16,628	5,629	4,952								
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	L8	186,671	178,583	123,602	139,241	3,365	3,438	1,948	1,887								
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	L8	94,699	94,089	63,468	76,951	34,358	29,248	23,804	21,120								
WINES	GAL	31,337	31,960	152,985	171,426	16,670	10,831	11,737	9,041								
WINES, STILL GRAPE, UNDER 14% ALCH	GAL	24,559	23,503	112,570	120,885	4,078	4,904	19,678	24,733								
OTHER	---	---	---	3,479	4,053	3,380	3,745	15,782	18,316								

1/ PRELIMINARY

Table 39--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76

Country	Exports		Imports		Country		Exports		Imports	
	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76			1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
	-- 1,000 dollars --						-- 1,000 dollars --			
World 1/	13,109,649	12,953,925	5,858,139	5,614,444	Europe		4,716,701	5,623,271	968,667	1,062,342
Major Trade Blocs:					Iceland		3,877	3,280	342	511
CACM	81,644	79,741	333,105	346,694	Sweden		60,716	61,831	12,481	12,215
LATA	1,112,886	952,199	1,598,555	1,422,798	Norway		69,179	62,821	11,458	18,138
EC-9	3,287,184	3,435,206	662,879	693,487	Finland		31,836	19,598	11,495	16,576
EASTERN EUROPE, EXCL. USSR	327,671	316,566	87,944	142,300	Denmark		62,861	84,817	118,678	144,597
					United Kingdom		386,700	383,346	63,999	55,770
Greenland	0	0	0	1	Ireland		16,598	15,211	16,963	16,815
Canada	754,040	779,765	294,917	321,575	Netherlands		1,046,050	1,062,260	144,107	160,570
St. Pierre and Miquelon	24	4	0	0	Belgium-Luxembourg		144,606	207,897	18,282	14,160
Mexico	550,320	246,505	332,708	278,039	France		285,581	231,950	124,951	127,505
					Federal Republic of Germany 2/		912,808	1,035,119	83,581	73,027
Central America	122,529	112,707	366,729	369,215	German Democratic Republic 4/		5,647	8,536	493	68
Guatemala	28,451	21,511	106,880	87,916	Austria		6,236	9,233	10,601	11,708
Belize	2,116	3,362	13,287	5,780	Czechoslovakia		19,469	17,271	1,084	2,003
El Salvador	13,431	15,437	58,252	49,189	Hungary		19,529	8,166	6,522	10,864
Honduras	13,124	16,494	43,686	59,249	Switzerland		101,547	85,527	20,517	22,157
Nicaragua	10,045	8,946	37,050	49,274	Estonia		0	0	1	0
Costa Rica	16,593	17,353	87,237	101,066	Latvia		0	0	0	0
Panama	38,769	29,604	20,317	16,714	Lithuania		0	0	0	0
Canal Zone	0	0	20	27	Poland		138,568	239,660	47,916	79,247
					USSR		187,854	1,061,630	5,515	4,976
Caribbean	215,064	228,243	247,913	249,423	Azores		432,627	380,101	100,323	96,441
Bermuda	9,872	10,893	3	6	Spain		154,205	113,683	23,518	21,524
Bahamas	26,955	26,737	276	512	Portugal		55	11	25	0
Cuba	0	0	0	0	Gibraltar		567	4,586	0	0
Jamaica 2/	44,023	41,681	22,559	6,985	Malta-Gozo		431,981	414,551	92,118	101,042
Turks and Caicos Islands 2/	0	36	0	0	Italy		32,748	11,944	24,215	39,065
Cayman Islands 2/	0	245	0	27	Yugoslavia		0	0	0	237
Haiti	16,630	24,539	18,593	12,372	Albania		52,965	68,863	21,780	22,142
Dominican Republic	55,727	59,113	187,275	214,579	Greece		95,258	23,911	5,824	8,241
Leeward-Windward Islands	5,725	4,668	260	539	Romania		16,248	7,078	1,889	2,575
Barbados	4,123	4,870	350	6,234	Bulgaria		5,172,308	4,238,422	1,353,095	1,122,624
Trinidad-Tobago	31,271	32,933	13,591	6,950	Asia		95,220	4,816	47,215	59,997
Netherlands Antilles	17,919	19,765	4,925	1,000	Turkey		3,389	3,847	282	153
French West Indies	2,812	2,763	81	219	Cyprus		15,366	12,754	1,181	1,817
					Syria		38,374	15,479	5,270	5,289
South America	577,444	721,550	1,288,396	1,167,618	Lebanon		103,080	48,189	1,115	4,401
Colombia	72,275	52,530	173,447	269,266	Iraq		524,215	103,907	30,825	46,759
Venezuela	187,919	160,168	13,068	25,120	Iran		153,220	186,384	4,921	6,799
Guyana	8,943	9,533	22,290	22,708	Israel		10,223	10,920	0	0
Surinam	5,769	6,167	232	112	Jordan		37	58	5	0
French Guiana	166	156	27	39	Gaza Strip		17,639	6,585	0	0
Ecuador	28,478	38,642	126,940	106,504	Kuwait		79,791	73,581	546	0
Peru	107,415	94,835	139,496	107,630	Saudi Arabia		360	372	0	0
Bolivia	14,124	6,648	2,888	3,255	Qatar		3,781	5,182	14	11
Chile	63,713	60,181	4,738	4,589	United Arab Emirates		3,232	2,874	101	65
Brazil	70,747	288,189	659,682	504,171	Yemen (Sana) 5/		5,750	371	181	163
Paraguay	489	614	13,918	11,393	Yemen (Aden)		282	599	0	0
Uruguay	9,488	1,170	1,782	1,222	Qatar		1,968	2,106	0	0
Argentina	7,918	2,105	130,500	111,609	Bahrain		997	336	3,043	6,594
Other South America	0	0	0	0	Afghanistan					

Table 39--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-January 1974/75 and 1975/76--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
	-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --			
Asia--Continued									
India	466,248	474,726	84,879		India--Continued				
Pakistan	96,123	82,097	3,014		Cameroon	2,282	1,875	11,164	7,618
Nepal	329	743	16		Senegal	8,429	3,685	9	473
Bangladesh	134,752	145,023	1,020		Yali	4,823	253	0	0
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	2,406	5,303	18,046		Guinea	6,886	4,320	1,977	99
Burma	50	103	46		Sierra Leone	3,692	3,390	2,298	2,690
Thailand	26,806	29,946	24,594		Ivory Coast	2,937	592	38,442	99,494
North Vietnam	0	0	0		Ghana	12,290	15,369	12,683	26,516
South Vietnam	39,173	23	540		The Gambia	651	222	0	3
Laos	661	0	1		Niger	9,410	631	0	0
Cambodia	50,193	0	130		Togo	1,229	1,298	24	245
Malaysia	19,815	15,713	179,036		Nigeria	42,073	64,594	28,722	23,334
Singapore	19,914	25,282	26,181		Central African Republic	163	75	0	0
Indonesia	53,661	98,740	196,979		Gabon	142	94	0	373
Brunei 6/	0	20	0		Chad	473	64	27	0
Philippines	87,744	118,682	570,205		St. Helena (Br. W. Af.)	0	0	1	0
Macao	0	0	2		Vaderia Islands	0	0	109	83
Southern Asia, n.e.c. 6/	124	97	1,137		Upper Volta	4,271	895	94	44
Peoples Republic of China	259,918	2,389	14,862		Dahomey	2,372	2,361	359	1,076
Mongolia	0	0	655		Angola	1,252	7,936	53,698	56,716
North Korea	0	0	0		Congo (Brazzaville)	288	468	0	0
Korea, Republic of	504,011	414,213	10,854		Western Africa, n.e.c.	88	1,194	47	181
Hong Kong	87,376	80,712	5,201		Liberia	9,137	7,418	33,157	27,967
Republic of China	207,700	350,244	75,689		Zaire	7,291	12,190	14,105	15,991
Japan	2,038,400	1,916,006	45,289		Burundi	221	327	2,332	9,921
					Rwanda	648	328	8,523	13,965
					Somali Republic	13	64	0	0
Australia and Oceania					Ethiopia	2,424	1,111	13,585	25,401
Australia	86,795	69,487	572,013		Afars-Issas	256	463	0	0
Papua New Guinea	59,760	45,704	363,213		Uganda	50	75	34,268	36,779
New Zealand	266	209	29,286		Kenya	2,622	4,110	19,144	20,026
Western Samoa	16,078	12,120	147,109		Seychelles 7/	70	35	390	236
British Pacific Islands	336	227	786		British Indian Ocean Territory 7/	0	0	0	0
French Pacific Islands	101	7	0		Tanzania	0	0	0	0
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	4,090	6,143	18		Mauritius 7/	25,943	9,952	10,533	13,311
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	5,003	4,231	40		Mozambique	5,912	736	17,786	10,743
	1,161	846	31,561		South-West Africa (Namibia)	3,774	48	22,479	20,135
					Malagasy Republic	1,602	946	27,126	22,637
Africa					French Indian Ocean Areas	6	4	1,246	2,613
Morocco	604,410	595,429	433,697		Republic of South Africa	37,469	33,814	36,155	48,599
Algeria	66,056	19,155	3,473		South-West Africa (Namibia)	0	22	5	102
Tunisia	67,497	121,277	255		Botswana	658	23	0	5
Libya	34,356	15,302	2,983		Zambia	1,182	192	5	4
Egypt	20,112	9,515	2		Swaziland	122	46	17,717	13,873
Sudan	180,903	214,211	2,079		Rhodesia	3	7	0	0
Canary Islands	15,757	19,918	3,716		Malawi	434	22	12,913	5,439
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	11,286	13,582	17		Lesotho	2,471	1,109	0	20
Equatorial Guinea	2	0	0		Unidentified 8/	310,011	338,537	0	0
Mauritania	2,382	111	25						

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding. 2/ New classification effective Jan. 1, 1976. Turks and Caicos Islands and Cayman Islands reported with Jamaica prior to Jan. 1, 1976. 3/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1976 country designation read West Germany. 4/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1976 country designation read East Germany. 5/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1976 country designation read Yemen Arab Republic. 6/ New classification effective Jan. 1, 1976. Previously included under the former designation "Southern and Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.", now classified as Southern Asia, n.e.c. 7/ New classification effective Jan. 1, 1976. British Indian Ocean Territory reported partly with Seychelles and partly with Mauritius prior to Jan. 1, 1976. 8/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.

Table 40.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports,
fiscal years 1969-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Oilseeds and products	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities
-- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --							
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
1973/74	126	155	118	178	186	131	165
1974/75	141	103	111	151	177	145	149
July-January:							
1974/75	131	91	126	159	171	140	150
1975/76	127	82	121	190	180	143	165
-- Adjusted for seasonal variation --							
Monthly 1974/75:							
July	157	167	119	162	213	143	183
August	124	124	118	141	170	135	140
September	115	64	91	130	164	122	134
October	127	59	107	146	142	135	143
November	121	97	94	162	139	135	145
December	140	74	118	158	161	140	146
January	144	78	132	197	203	148	176
February	142	83	89	181	126	152	147
March	137	55	119	166	126	155	144
April	146	83	112	162	139	157	144
May	145	109	101	127	125	158	131
June	126	136	70	137	92	139	125
1975/76:							
July	132	149	62	159	180	153	153
August	116	156	95	189	196	129	161
September	117	131	93	171	163	131	161
October	116	109	90	220	210	140	189
November	127	62	92	212	129	126	159
December	137	49	110	196	169	154	163
January	156	40	199	181	198	169	172
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
-- Not adjusted for seasonal variation --							
1974/75:							
July	139	132	99	157	167	147	163
August	114	83	103	139	122	126	126
September	111	41	88	132	108	118	116
October	137	40	140	138	149	162	139
November	129	90	168	173	247	154	177
December	141	115	151	165	195	136	161
January	144	135	134	209	221	134	185
February	136	126	76	172	154	132	151
March	151	113	112	164	166	149	154
April	147	117	101	154	168	149	149
May	151	115	93	126	121	162	129
June	127	127	63	143	83	161	125
1975/76:							
July	117	114	52	155	141	156	137
August	107	104	83	169	140	120	144
September	113	83	90	174	108	127	139
October	125	74	119	208	220	169	183
November	135	57	164	226	230	143	193
December	138	76	141	205	206	150	179
January	157	69	202	192	215	153	182
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

Table 41--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	Supplementary					Complementary			All agricultural commodities
	Animals and animal products	Grains and feeds	Oilseeds and products	Sugar and related products	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total	
-- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --									
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121
1973/74	127	102	104	116	128	107	146	109	121
1974/75	102	175	124	100	125	77	143	91	111
July-January:									
1974/75	113	275	136	118	135	79	158	94	118
1975/76	125	248	198	97	144	107	163	114	132
-- Adjusted for seasonal variation --									
Monthly 1974/75:									
July	108	320	135	136	148	102	237	118	136
August	108	366	121	105	136	81	139	95	118
September	108	240	130	120	140	66	163	89	119
October	98	264	165	120	138	61	95	73	113
November	103	281	138	141	140	82	138	95	120
December	120	150	125	122	142	94	151	111	129
January	144	181	111	43	138	114	222	128	134
February	95	214	136	41	119	99	113	103	110
March	107	229	162	68	138	94	125	113	131
April	96	171	71	102	146	84	136	100	129
May	82	209	196	74	135	84	94	98	120
June	101	128	110	111	145	83	142	113	130
1975/76:									
July	98	253	165	152	134	65	132	85	115
August	113	334	144	94	124	96	166	104	115
September	120	323	150	147	148	114	129	113	134
October	131	280	240	102	139	95	194	107	124
November	154	153	280	68	150	82	167	98	131
December	126	191	204	66	137	95	155	115	126
January	119	208	183	96	145	90	166	99	126
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
-- Not adjusted for seasonal variation --									
1974/75:									
July	99	350	139	154	142	95	196	111	129
August	115	281	104	150	142	74	150	89	120
September	110	204	117	114	128	57	184	78	107
October	101	288	239	99	130	54	99	70	105
November	109	346	111	129	132	70	131	84	112
December	123	254	127	133	142	92	164	104	127
January	131	202	114	49	132	111	183	120	127
February	102	164	117	59	123	94	123	97	112
March	108	186	146	65	131	93	141	100	118
April	98	184	104	86	137	86	142	95	120
May	87	266	156	68	127	83	89	87	110
June	104	189	112	121	144	99	154	106	128
1975/76:									
July	114	225	169	109	142	93	146	103	126
August	109	262	143	80	124	103	159	109	118
September	121	262	171	155	155	137	145	133	146
October	123	252	200	118	145	107	169	116	133
November	145	230	309	74	154	99	175	110	136
December	130	323	207	72	142	94	168	108	128
January	136	183	188	69	149	113	182	122	138
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in non-agricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$999 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

OFFICIAL BUSINESS
PENALTY FOR PRIVATE USE, \$300

NOTICE: If you don't want future issues
of this ERS publication, check here ☐
and mail this sheet to the address below.

If your address should be changed, write your
new address on this sheet and mail it to:

Automated Mailing List Section
Office of Plant and Operations
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D.C. 20250

Foreign Agricultural Trade 3/76

POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF
AGRICULTURE
AGR 101

FIRST CLASS



2875 TRRERO#50A422 18127 0001
TRI-AGENCY READING RM USDA A
#505 GHI BLDG
WASHINGTON DC 20018